Blacks Strike in S. Africa

A Million Protest As Whites Elect New Parliament

JOHANNESBURG — South Africa's voteless blacks staged one of the biggest protest strikes in the country's history as the white minority went to the polls on Wednesday for general elections.

The election campaign ended with white voters going to heavily guarded polling stations in often car-deserted streets.

First estimates indicated that more than a million workers and students stayed at home in segre-gated townships to protest the exclusion of the black majority of 25 million from Parliament. In most areas they appeared to

have heeded their leaders' pleas for a peaceful, disciplined strike. The three million white voters were expected to re-elect President Pieter W. Botha's rightist National Party, which has held power since 1948 and campaigned on a tough

law-and-order platform. Security forces launched a major operation in Soweto, the largest black township and a frequent flashpoint in the past three years of

violent anti-apariheid protest. More than half a million blacks groups called a two-day peaceful protest. The independent Labor Monitoring Group said the boycott Wednesday was far bigger.

The United Democratic Front, the largest legal anti-apartheid organization, said it was the biggest for the Democratic presidential protest against white rule since a nomination. "And in all honesty, if June to crack down on political

Schools were boycotted in most that Mr. Hart, 50, the leading contownships. The country's two most tender for the party's nomination, prestigious English-language cam, spent Friday night and most of puses, Cape Town University and Saturday with Donna Rice, 29, an Witwatersrand University in Io actress model and pharmaceutical hannesburg, shut for the day after sales position, at his Washington student clashes with riot police town house while Mrs. Hart was in

The election campaign has been accompanied by an increase in fire- stake out the house Friday and Satbomb attacks on trains and police urday after an anonymous tip, but shootings. The government has acknowledged Monday that encharged that guerrillas of the Afri-trances were unwatched for up to can National Congress planned to five hours.

PAGE

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- 3

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Sec. 15

report listed dozens of minor inci- and misleading." See ELECTION, Page 6

Kiosk

Poles May Hold

WARSAW (Reuters) - The

Polish parliament passed laws on Wednesday amending the

country's constitution and al-

lowing nationwide consulta-

tions and referendums on some

But only parliament can call

a referendum under the provi-sions of the law, and the results

of a vote will only be considered

binding on the authorities if

more than 50 percent of eligible

Western diplomats said the

bill was one of several innova-

tions aimed at giving the public

a greater voice in government,

out added that its terms were

likely to be restrictive and its

Some scientists theorize

that clay can reproduce

itself. Science, Page 12.

The U.S. Constitution sanc-

tioned slavery and was anti-

women, according to Justice Thurgood Marshall of the U.S.

U.S. belicopters ferried Gua-

temalan troops to the nation's

interior to battle rebels. Page 3.

Thailand is to buy tanks and

other arms from China in a \$10-

■ West Germany released job-

less data and production statis-

tics that confirmed its sluggish

An investor group raised its

bid for control of Burlington

BUSINESS/FINANCE

growth pattern.

Page 2.

Page 13.

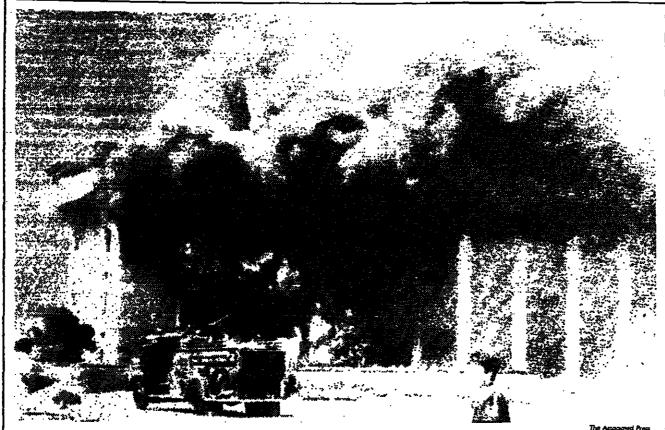
GENERAL NEWS

Supreme Court.

results ineffective.

political and social issues.

Referendums



Students Demonstrate at South Korean University

Smoke rising from the main building at the Answan campus of seeking the removal of the university president and the lifting of Kanyang University near Seoul on Wednesday. The building academic sanctions on activists. Violence erupted after police was set on fire during a demonstration by about 400 students stormed the campus, firing tear gas. Six students were arrested.

Hart's Wife Says He Did Nothing Wrong

stayed at home on Tuesday after Lee, said Wednesday that she was have planned his weekend schedurade unions and anti-apartheid not disturbed by his association ule, I think I would have scheduled

with a young actress.

"Gary said, I did nothing," and I know he did nothing," Mrs. Hart said in an interview before flying to join her husband in New Hampshire, where he was campaigning state of emergency was declared in it doesn't bother me, I don't think it ought to bother anyone else."

The Miami Herald has reported

The Herald assigned reporters to

The former Colorado senator The government's latest unrest has denounced the report as "false

Asked whether she thought her

DENVER — Gary Hart's wife, husband had showed poor judgment, Mrs. Hart said, "If I could

In New Hampshire, the key

issue for many appears to be Gary Hart's honesty. Page 3. a bad political judgment with the kind of character assassination that

has been going on." Mr. Hart traveled to New Hampshire on Wednesday but can-celed appearances scheduled for later in the week so that he could

return to Denver to see his family. "I know Gary better than any one else," Mrs. Hart said at Staple International Airport in Den-When Gary says nothing happened, nothing happened. One thing I do know especially about my husband, he does not lie."

Until she agreed to be interviewed Wednesday, Mrs. Hart had been in seclusion at the Hart family home in Troublesome Gulch, in the foothills west of Denver.

She said she was sorry about

find out those facts."

Mrs. Hart said a person gives up some privacy during a presidential campaign, "But I wasn't quite prepared for the kind of sophisticated electronics, or whatever, around my house for the last three days spent the night with Ms. Rice. that was trying to look into my bouse over 200 yards away." Twohundred yards is about 180 meters.

■ Statement Is Said to Help E.J. Dionne Jr. of The New York Times reported earlier from Wash-

Democratic politicians say that

journalistic ethics, adding: "I per- done nothing "immoral" would sonally find it outrageous that a help keep his candidacy alive but story was printed without the facts. had not resolved doubts that the They were given an opportunity to incident had raised about his judg-

> Democratic presidential nomination, Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr. of Delaware, said he believed Mr. Hart's statements that he had not "I feel sorry for him and his

Biden said. But some of Mr. Hart's supporters said they needed further expla-

"He's provided a beginning of an See HART, Page 2

North Again Implicated In Tax Fraud Conspiracy; Secord Tells of Pressure

Rebel Funds Were Priority, Witness Says

United Press International
WASHINGTON — Richard V. Secord told Congress on Wednesday that the hostages in Lebanon were always a part of the U.S. arms deals with Iran but there was no formal arms-for-hostages agree-ment when Robert C. McFarlane, the former national security advis-

er, flew to Tehran in May 1986. The retired air force major gen eral testified in the second day of public hearings by the special House and Senate committees on the Iran-contra affair. He also said that while he was trying to set up the arms delivery to Iran, he was under pressure from Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North to divert profits to the Nicaraguan rebels

known as contras.

He said he believed Colonel North, who was removed from the National Security council in November when the Iran-contra affair became public, originated the idea of diverting the profits of the arms sales to the contras.

General Second described three meetings with Israeli and Iranian officials in Paris, London and rankfurt to set up the arms sales.

He said "there were always discussions of hostages whenever there were meetings" with the Iranian arms dealer, Manucher Ghor-

But he said that in early talks with the Iranian middleman, whom he described as "smooth" but untrustworthy, he found talk of an arms-for-hostages plan "repul-sive." He said that Mr. McFarlane found Mr. Ghorbanifar "one of the most despicable characters he had



Casey Dies William J. Casey, former CIA chief, is dead. Page 2.

Nevertheless, Mr. McFarlane flew to Tehran with Colonel North to meet with Mr. Ghorbanifar and Iranian government officials within three months of the Frankfurt meeting, believing an arms-forhostages swap was in the works.

"As far as I know there was no Iranian agreement to produce all vate contributor to the foundation the hostages at the time of the run by Mr. Channell. meeting in Tehran," General Secord said, contradicting earlier testimony by Mr. McFarlane and notes on the meetings in the Tower commission report.

that expectation got into McFar-lane's head. You'll have to ask

The crimina

The White House had denied the See CONTRA, Page 2

Fund Raiser For Contras Pleads Guilty

WASHINGTON - Richard Miller, a public relations executive, pleaded guilty Wednesday to conspiring with Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North and Carl R. Chanpell to use a tax-exempt foundation illegally to raise money for the Nic-

Mr. Miller, president of International Business Communications, admitted that he discussed with Colonel North, then a National Security Council aide, the raising of money to buy a piece of military equipment for the rebels, known as

Asked by the U.S. District Judge Stanley Harris to name the government official with whom he dealt, Mr. Miller replied, "Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North."

Prosecutors told Judge Harris they had evidence that Mr. Miller then obtained a donation to buy the equipment - after getting an estimate of the equipment's cost from Colonel North - from a pri-

Judge Harris ordered Mr. Miller released on personal recognizance. Mr. Miller could be sentenced to up to five years in prison and fined \$250,000 for conspiring to defraud "I know that this expectation the government of taxes on \$3 mil-arose somehow," General Second lion raised by Mr. Channell's Nasaid. "I don't know exactly how tional Endowment for the Preser-

The criminal information against Mr. Miller stated that a \$1 million contribution was donated arms sales, which began in the sum- to the endowment in 1985, shortly mer of 1985, were conducted to free after Mr. Miller and Mr. Channell had met with the donor.

Mr. Channell pleaded guilty last week to a similar charge brought by Lawrence E. Walsh, the independent counsel investigating the Irancontra affair.

The charge involved using Mr. Channell's tax-exempt foundation for an improper purpose, namely, to solicit contributions to purchase military and other types of nonhumanitarian aid for the contras,

At that time Mr. Channell named Mr. Miller, a former staffer on President Kona 1980 campaign, and Colonel North as co-conspirators.

Mr. Channell admitted that he falsely represented to the Internal Revenue Service that his endowment was a tax-exempt organization raising money for charitable purposes.

Money for arming the Nicaraguan contras is not a tax-deductible contribution.

Mr. Channell is awaiting sen-

tencing.

The information filed against Mr. Miller said he was involved in three meetings in 1985 with Mr. Channell that paved the way for contributions of \$3.1 million in stocks and cash to the foundation.

Prosecutors have said the foundation told prospective donors that the money would be used to pur-chase military and other nonhumanitarian aid for the contras."

Mr. Walsh is conducting his investigation as congressional committees hear public testimony on the sale of weapons to Iran and the

China Threatens to Act

By Daniel Southerland

border intrusions.

China's Foreign Ministry spokesman, Ma Yuzhen, said China hoped that "the intruding Indian military personnel will be withdrawn as soon as possible so as to relax the tense situation" and to "avoid an unpleasant event."

Wednesday in answer to a question at a regular weekly press briefing in Beijing, was China's second public statement in two weeks concerning reports of an Indian troop buildup on the border and alleged intrusions into Chinese territory.

tense situation emerging in the bor-der areas," China "cannot stand by without taking any action." But most diplomats in Beijing

rule out the possibility of a major war between the countries. Chinese position on Wednesday

Xiaoping, and Prime Minister Ra-jiv Gandhi of India face delicate in the West African nation of make concessions in any new Wednesday.

The Indians are reported to have tenced Tuesday night, were supproposed that new border talks be porters of Ahmed Sekou Toure, the rounds of border talks have made administration was overthrown af-

"They don't even spread out 1984.

In India Border Conflict

Washington Post Service

BELIING - The Chinese government warned Wednesday that it puted Beijing's accusation last cannot stand by without acting in the face of what it said were Indian

The statement was regarded as

Some said the hardening of the probably was designed to elicit Indian concessions in another round

little progress, diplomats say.

ter his death in the United States in Toure's heirs waged a bitter strug- Amara; Mamadi Keita, the minis- minister at the time, Colonel Diara or a whispered aside that suggested

maps," an Asian diplomat said re-

Himalayas and troops on both CONAKRY, Guinea — Sixty sides are able to move more freely.

The senior Chinese leader, Deng inet ministers and 30 military offidomestic political situations, mak- Guinea after secret political trials, ing it difficult for either side to the government announced round of border talks.

held soon. But seven previous former president whose dictatorial

Mr. Ma's statement, delivered

tougher than one delivered April 22 conduct military exercises." Mr. Ma. On Wednesday, the Chinese threatened possible retal-iatory action if Indian troops were not withdrawn from unspecified sections of the disputed Himalayan mountain region. In the previous statement, there was no talk of re-

Mr. Ma said that "faced with the

border with Tibet and China.

The diplomats do not rule out, however, the possibility of further Guinea Sentences 60 Touré Supporters to Death tensions arising or skirmishes occurring as the snows melt in the

cently. "They haven't got to that stage yet."

Indian government officials dismonth that Indian troops crossed the India-China border.

Mr. Ma, the Chinese spokesman,

drew all the troops that have "crossed the line of actual control between the two sides," it would be "easy" to settle the border conflict. He repeated allegations that he made last month. He said that the "tense situation" had resulted entirely from Indian border intru-

sions and the occupation of "some points" inside Chinese territory. "India has also sent military aircraft to violate Chinese air space." Mr. Ma said. "It has also amassed military troops in the border areas," which he said were there "to

The Indians have denied violating Chinese air space or conducting military exercises along the Chi-

China has denied reports from the Indian press that it has been amassing troops in Tibet. China claims 56,000 square miles (145,150 square kilometers) of territory in the eastern Himalayas bordering on Tibet, which India

has declared to be its state of Arunachal Pradesh. China annexed Tibet in 1950 and does not recognize the so-called McMabon Line fixed in 1914 by airport and the Soviet Army's subthe British rulers of India as the

The accused, who were sen-

said Wednesday that if India with-

ISRAEL RAIDS CAMP IN LEBANON — Palestinian refugees and militiamen looked for survivors of an

refugee camp south of Sidon. The attack demolished 50 buildings, killing at least seven persons and wounding

Israeli air raid on Wednesday at the Ain al Helweh 28, according to security sources in Lebanon. Page 6. In a Dusty Afghan City, Scars of a Prolonged War

Washington Post Service HERAT, Afghanistan — The young Soviet soldiers stared intently at passing strangers as they arded the strategic bridge linking guarded the strategic oneg this airport.

they kept open the lifeline to the

place. The civilians were tried by a

state security court and the military

The Guinean military seized

Toure's 26-year rule.

Backed by entrenched tanks.

the long-promised trials had taken der to embezzlement of state funds. various top government jobs.

camp near Conakry.

Also sentenced to death were

in western and southern Afghanistan. Convoys of more than 200
Soviet-driven trailer and tanker trucks lurched along the badly rutted road northward toward home.

Herat has seen invaders come are dusty and pitted, reflecting are dusty and pitted, reflecting are dusty and pitted, reflecting are dusty and pitted. Said there were no problems tast the people who attack us cause year, "just some attacks in remote them. They still are causing problems."

While Western diplomatic rejorts indicated that unrest continues, recent trouble appears to have arrival of Soviet troops in 1979.

and go for more than 2.000 years. years of wartime neglect.

Alexander built a fortress at Herat and the armies of Genghis Khan. security, small groups coming to Tamerlane and the great Persian the road to try to rob people," said kings sacked and rebuilt it. This Mohammed Khalil Sepoy, the sec-

tary Committee for National Redectly but fair trials for those sus-dress was the first indication that pected of crimes ranging from mur-and Moussa Diakite, who had held

More than 200 people, most of minister. He was accused by politithem military officers, were given cal prisoners released after the colonels. sentences ranging from death to coup of having personally ordered 28-month jail terms for crimes the torture and execution of thou-It was not immediately clear if involved in a 1985 coup attempt

against President Lansana Conté. ter of higher education at the time Traore, who was detained and something different. gle for succession.

ter of higher education at the time Traore, who was detained.

The military promptly promised of the coup; Seydou Keita, a broth-whose fate remains unclear.

arrival of Soviet troops in 1979, been fairly light, according to hos-Other residents said they believed pital reports and damage sites. the population had decreased by about 20 percent in recent years. As he spoke, artillery fire outside lations, government and party offiply links from its railhead at kings sacked and rebuilt it. This Mohammed Khalil Sepoy, the sec-Kushka, about 60 miles (100 kilo-trading center has also served as a retary of the People's Democratic the city could be heard. The city could be heard.

> night and two explosions after mid- two or three miles outside the city night. Merchants in the bazaar described life as normal, with shoes and cloth coming regularly from Those sentenced to death in-

clude Mr. Sékou Touré's half- tried by court martial were not fertile countryside. officers were tried by court martial. brother, Ismael, the former mining named, but those sentenced to "Everything has been fine for the death included a general and two last year or so, very secure," said Jamai Uddin, a street vendor of Iranian-made plastic footwear, through a government interpreter. committed during Mr. Sekou sands of people in the Boiro prison the officers included some of those "Before that there were attacks on ing to Fraidoun Ashkr, the regional

the villages." But then, as happened often, power in April 1984 as Mr. Sekou Mr. Sekou Toure's older brother. The plot was led by the prime there was a volunteered comment

"All these problems around

By Richard M. Weintraub

Methodor Part Server

meters) north, to the forces fighting citadel of Islamic learning and culin western and southern Afghaniture.

Party for Herat Province. But he
in western and southern Afghaniin the people who attack us cause said there were no problems last "the people who attack us cause

> While there are armed Afghan guards at major or sensitive instal-

itself remained quiet over a 30-hour the day with ease and usually withperiod, except for occasional crack-ling of automatic weapons fire at The Sovi The Soviet troops so evident just are nowhere to be seen inside.

In the heart of the old bazaar

district, the walls show the bullet marks of past battles. At the city's hospital in the mod-Iran and meat, grain and vegeta-bles arriving unhindered from the ern part of the city, doctors confirmed a recent diplomatic report of a hit by a rocket or a mortar that

lightly damaged a new wing of the hospital. An operating room attendant was killed by the explosion, accordpublic health officer and hospital

director. Doctors became nervous when talking about war-related casualties but said that about 5 percent to

maps," an Asian diplomat said to



*Harsh Words for Constitution

U.S. Justice Notes Early Pro-Slavery, Anti-Women Bias

By Al Kamen

ton Past Service Thurgood Marshall of the Supreme Court urged Americans not to go overboard in praising the U.S. Constitution while celebrating its bicentennial anniversary. He noted in that the document sanctioned slavery and denied women the right to

Mr. Marshall, the first and only black justice on the court, said the -; constitution was "defective from the start." He said it required sever-; al amendments, a civil war. "and momentous social transformation to attain the system of constitutional government, and its respect for the individual freedoms and human rights, we hold as fundamen-

His remarks were prepared for a speech he was to deliver Wednesday to a lawyer's group meeting in

Mr. Marshall is the first high-. ranking government official to take issue with the bicentennial celebraition, which is being coordinated by a commission headed by the former Supreme Court chief justice, War-

Indirectly criticizing the comtrussion's plans and "proud procla-trustions of the [Founders'] wisdom, ples against slavery." Those who

(Continued from Page 1)

Americans held in Lebanon, but

President Ronald Reagan eventu-

ally said that the deal did evolve

Mr. Reagan has also denied he

General Secord said he was un-

"I was perfectly willing to send

money to the contras," he said.

By Juan DeOnis

General John Galvin, commander

of U.S. military forces in Latin

America, said here Wednesday that

President Augusto Pinochet ought

to relax political restrictions and

allow democratic elections in Chile.

MORE NEWS IN LESS TIME THE WORLD IN 18 PAGES DAILY IN THE HIT

Political space here is insuffi-

elections." General Galvin said at 13 years of military rule.

International Herald Tribune
SANTIAGO — Lieutenaut

knew of any diversion of funds

from the arms deals for the contras.

der constant pressure from Colonel

North to send more money to the

into such a swap.

WASHINGTON - Justice celebration invites a complacent belief that the vision of those who debated and compromised in Phil-adelphia" was responsible for the " 'more perfect Union' it is said we

> avery has been abolished and the right to vote has been granted preted. blacks and women, he said, "but Attor

who strived to better them." he Mr. Marshall said be did not find

particularly profound. The constitution Americans cite

today, he said, is "vastly different from what the framers barely began to construct two centuries The first three words in the pre-

amble, "we the people," Justice Marshall said, did not include the "majority of American's citizens," women and blacks.

"These omissions were inten-

foresight, and sense of justice," Mr. would have stood against slavery Marshall said the "focus of this compromised their principles for economic gain and to induce southern delegates to give the national government broad power to regulate trade, he said.

Mr. Marshall also commented publicly for the first time on how the constitution should be inter-

Attorney General Edwin Meese the credit does not belong to the 3d and other conservatives have argued that the Supreme Court is "It belongs to those who refused bound by the "original intent" of to acquiesce in outdated notions of those who drafted the constitution. 'liberty,' 'justice' and 'equality' and not by new interpretations of a "living constitution" that changes over time.

Mr. Marshall, who was appointthe wisdom, foresight, and sense of ed to the court 20 years ago by justice exhibited by the framers President Lyndon B. Johnson, sharply disagreed. "The true miracle was not the birth of the constitotion, but its life, a life nurtured through two turbulent centuries.

The men who drafted the constitution in Philadelphia in 1787 could not have imagined, he said, "nor would they have accepted, that the document they were drafting would one day be construed by a Supreme Court to which had been appointed a woman and the descer dent of an African slave."

"While the Union survived the



Thurgood Marshell

Civil War," be said, "the constitution did not. In its place arose a new, more promising basis for justice and equality, the 14th Amendment, easuring protection of the life, liberty, and property of all persons against deprivations without due process, and guaranteeing equal protection of the laws."

Referring again to the bicenten-nial, he said: "We may not all par-ticipate in the festivities with flag-waying fervor. Some may more quietly commemorate the suffering, struggle and sacrifice that has triumphed over much of what was wrong with the original document and observe the anniversary with

Referring to Colonel North,

General Secord said, "He, too, be-

CONTRA: Secord Says Funds for Nicaraguan Rebels Were Top Priority

"But never was I able to send as cord who then met in London on ing" at the session. Mr. McFarlane much as Ollie North thought we Dec. 8, 1985, with Mr. Ghorbanileft General Second with the sense

operation and "not one dime of He said Mr. Ghorbanifar re-S. money" was involved.

I ferred to the hostages as "boxes."

General Secord said, "Laying out details of the meet—

The meeting, General Secord lieved it was finished." U.S. money" was involved. ings to arrange the arms deals, said, "very quickly degenerated General Secord, who first became into proposals of U.S. arms for involved in November 1985, said U.S. hostages in Lebanon." He publicly revealed. he met with Mr. Ghorbanifar and added, "Ghorbanifar pushed that Israeli businessman in Paris in line with Mr. McFarlane for a long morning session of the hearings.

U.S. Southern Command, head- toward restoration of democracy.

administration in favor of an early that there can be differences of

a plebiscite will be held to elect an over as military commander of the

unopposed official nominee for North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-

General Galvin said recent mea-sures such as legal registration of ment, U.S. officials said.

the election."

General Galvin, who heads the

quartered in Panama, met with

General Pinochet and other promi-

nent military and civilian leaders.

His statement Wednesday rein-

forced the position of the Reagan

cient now for normal democratic return to democracy in Chile after opinion and some competition in

Under the current political plan.

and of a three-day visit.

president in 1989.

far, Mr. McFarlane, Colonel North that "the Iranian initiative was He said he ran the Iran arms and some Israelis.

time, far too long,

electoral registries, and return of

exiles, were "clear, evident" steps

"But the world and we Ameri-

cans need a clear sign that Chile is

moving toward free elections," he

said, "and that symbol for us is

opening up the political space so

General Galvin, who will take

tion in June, came here at the en-

General Second testified at the which recessed at noon. On Tues-Mr. Ghorbanifar proposed "var- General Second said Mr. McFar- day he testified that he ran a multiious sets of arms-for-hostage pro- lane was "very unhappy with the million-dollar private arms netposals," according to General Semeeting and "committed to nothwork for the contra rebels in work for the contra rebels in Nicaragua with the blessing of the director of the Central Intelligence U.S. General Presses Pinochet on Elections Agency, William J. Casey, who died Wednesday.

General Second gave the first nizable by his stooped physique, his heavy glasses and his much-mimicked indistinct speech. public accounting of the secret arms sales to Iran and said \$3.5 million was diverted from those sales to the contras - much less than had been estimated previous-

tions. He was a vigorous Securities He also made it clear he believed and Exchange chairman from 1971 to 1973. He served as undersecrehe was working with the Reagan administration's approval tary of state for economic affairs in 1973 and 1974 and as president and

Senator Daniel K. Inouye, Democrat of Hawaii, chairman of the Senate panel, noted Mr. Casey's death in opening the hearings on Wednesday, He said that no matter how the proceedings judge the CIA director, "it should not obscure Mr. Casey's distinguished record of mirment to this country."

assistance and clandestine instruc-NEW YORK - William J. Cation, before such aid was rendered

raguan harbors and the compiling

of an advisory textbook for the

contras on "selective use of vio-

lence" against civilian officials.

illegal by Congress in 1984.
Mr. Casey was criticized by some sey, 74, the director of central intelligence under President Ronald members of Congress as evidently Reagan, died at a hospital in Glen lacking knowledge about the diver-Cove, New York, early Wednession to the Nicaraguan insurgents of proceeds from the disputed sale The cause of death was listed as of arms to Iran.

William J. Casey Dies;

And a Reagan Confidant

Director of the CIA

By Eric Pace

New York Times Service

went surgery three days later for

removal of a malignant brain tu-

mor, and it was later reported that

Mr. Casey also held high posts in

the Nixon and Ford administra-

chairman of the Export-Import

Bank in 1974-1975.

side the United States.

pueumonia, with complications Earlier he was a focus of controfrom a cancerous brain tumor that versy as his own financial affairs vas discovered last year. Mr. Casey, a New York-born lawyer who had been a campaign came under scrutiny. The Senate Select Committee on Intelligence adviser to Mr. Reagan, suffered became concerned about financi assets that he had not disclosed two scizures and was hospitalized prior to his confirmation hearings in Washington on Dec. 15, the day Controversy also boiled up before he was to testify to a Senate about such intelligence undertakpanel about the Central Intelliings as the laying of mines in Nicagence Agency's role in the sale of American arms to Iran. He under-

At the same time, after three he had been under treatment for years at the intelligence agency's cancer of the prostate gland. belm, Mr. Casey was praised for After several weeks in the hospiimproving its analytical work and tal, he resigned his CIA post on

making it more up to date. William Joseph Casey was born Mr. Casey was a spymaster for in Elmhurst, New York, the sou of the Office of Strategic Services in William I. and Blanche La Vigne World War II and became a multi-Casey. He earned a bachelor's demillionaire in private life, first as a gree at Fordham University in 1934. After graduate work at the packager and processor of legal and economic information for cor-Catholic University of America, in porate customers, later mainly as a Washington, he carned a law deventure capitalist. He was the manager of Mr. Reagan's presidential campaign in 1980 and took the ingree at St. John's University in

telligence post in 1981. Mr. Casey became the first CIA was with U.S. Army Intelligence and the Office of Strategic Services. director in 16 years to stay on from From a base in London, he directed one presidential term to the next. Yet controversy repeatedly OSS spies. Recalling that work, he wirled around him. Resularly unswirled around him. Regularly under fire from some members of guy into Germany with a radio and hope to hear from him."
In 1948, he became associate Congress, he came in for particularly strong criticism in December as having evidently given CIA staff

general counsel of the Point Four mission to France, the Economic members great latitude to circum-Cooperation Administration. He vent a 1984 congressional prohibi-tion on giving aid to the rebels in lectured on tax law at New York University from 1948 to 1962.

Nicaragua.
Through it all, Mr. Casey re He wrote books with such titles as "Tax Sheltered Investments" in tained the confidence and the ear 1952 and "Accounting Desk Book" of Mr. Reagan. He became the first CIA director to be a fully particiin 1956. He went on to amass considerable wealth as an investor. pating cabinet member. He also became nationally known, recog-

Shabad Dies; Geographer **And Editor**

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Theodore Shamilitary and political action outspondent and editor for The New Basque separatists.

York Times, died of a heart attack

The agency began to provide the Monday. In recent years, while working on The Times's foreign desk, Mr. Shabad also was an adjunct professor of geography at Columbia Univer-

> Mr. Shabad was a founder and editor of the journal "Soviet Geog-raphy: Review and Translation." He was just finishing a book on the chemical industry in the Soviet

He was born in Berlin. In 1933, with his mother and stepfather, he moved to France to elude the Nazi danger. Five years later, he emigrated to the United States and, in 1940, Mr. Shabad enrolled at the City College of New York, where he earned a bachelor's degree in

geography.

Mr. Shabad was hired by The
Times as a copyboy in 1943. He served four stints abroad for The Times: in Paris, until 1961; in Mos-cow, from 1961 until 1966, and twice more in Moscow between 1971 and 1973. He spoke five lan-

Bob Stanford-Tuck, 70, one of Britain's most decorated fighter aces who shot down as many as 35 enemy planes in World War II, Tuesday in Sandwich Bay in south-

Emmy award for playing a loyal wife amid the loopy characters on the American television spoof "Soap," of cancer Monday in Los

Angeles.

John Pierotti, 75, who drew editorial and sports cartoons for The New York Post from 1965 to 1980, Wednesday in West Chester, Pennsylvania after a long illness.

Paris Minister Visits Pakistan

ISLAMARAD, Pakistan - Foreign Minister Jean-Bernard Raimond of France arrived here Wednesday for talks.



(av to Saturday 9 am. 6:30 om

WORLD BRIEFS

Thatcher Rebuffs Callaghan

LONDON — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has rejected a request

by former Prime Minister James Callaghan for an inquiry into allegations that the British secret service plotted to overthrow a Labor Party government to the 1970s.

Mrs. Thatcher told the House of Commons on Wednesday that the

security service director general, Sir Anthony Duff, had looked into the allegations over the past four months.

"He has given me his personal assurance that the stories are false," Mrs. Thatcher said, Mr. Callaghan said Mrs. Thatcher had missed "a very good opportunity at this moment both to close an unhappy chapter and

Mr. Callaghan had called for an inquiry into allegations by Peter Wright, a retired officer of the MIS counterespionage agency, that officers in the agency plotted to overthrow Prime Minister Harold Wilson. because they believed he was a Soviet agent. Mr. Wright made the allegations in his published memoirs.

Tories Pledge Tougher Nuclear Policy

LONDON (Reuters) — Britain's Conservative government, preparing for an election in which defense policy will play a key part, said Wednesday that the Soviet Union was still determined to dominate

Western Europe and pledged to strengthen Britain's nuclear forces.

The statement appeared in the government's annual defense white paper that details principles of policy and spending projections. It clarified the position that Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher is to take against the Labor Party opposition in a general election expected next

The document contained a detailed analysis of the Soviet Union. "Soviet leaders have not yet been prepared clearly to renounce the idea of a global struggle against capitalism," the report concluded. "That struggle continues today."

Sudan Rebels Down Plane, Killing 13

KHARTOUM, Sudan (AP) - Sudanese rebels reported Wednesday that they had shot down a small Sudanese airliner, killing 13 people.
"We shot it down," said Major Deng Alor, of the Sudan People's Liberation Army. Civil aviation sources said the passengers were all Sudanese. The Dutch Embassy said the Dutch pilot and co-pilot also died in the crash Tuesday. The rebels accused the government of using commercial planes on military missions.

Government sources said Major General Fadlallah Bormah Nasir, minister of state for defense, met in emergency session with officials of the aviation department and of the domestic airline that owned the twinengine Cessna.

Japanese Extremists Claim Murder

TOKYO (NYT) — An ultra-nationalist group, saying it had inflicted "divine punishment," claimed responsibility Wednesday for a shotgan attack in which a Japanese newspaper reporter was killed Sunday night. "Only capital punishment is left for people who are anti-Japan," the group, which calls itself the Revenge Against Communism Corps, said in a letter received by Kyodo, the Japanese news agency. It warned that "we will continue to execute until the death of the last member."

On Sunday night, in a suburb of Osaka, a man wearing a ski mask entered the second-floor offices of the local Asahi Shimbun bureau while three reporters were eating dinner at their desks. Without a word, the assailant fired a shotgun twice, and fled. One journalist was wounded and

Worker's Death Is Protested in Spain

MADRID (Reuters) - Railroad cars were set ablaze and railroad lines blocked Wednesday in the northern town of Reinosa in protests against the first fatality in Spain's two-month wave of labor unrest. Gonzalo Ruiz Garcia, 33, died Tuesday. He was injured in April in a

clash between civil guards and steelworkers protesting planned job cuts in Reinosa. The worker's death brought relations between unions and the Socialist government to a new low.

In a separate development, a militant member of the Socialist Party, Felix Peña, 55, became the second fatality in a gasoline-bomb attack on After Mr. Reagan took office he bad, 65, who nurtured a childhood the party's headquarters in the Basque-region town of Portugalete Five sought, through Mr. Casey, to fascination for geography into cabasque radicals have been charged in connection with the attack in April build up the CIA's ability to take reers in academia and as a correlit was intended as a protest against France's expulsions of suspected

For the Record

Jame Smith, the widow of Michael Smith, co-pilot of the U.S. shuttle Challenger, filed a \$1.5-billion lawsuit Wednesday, charging three defendants with extreme negligence in the shuttle explosion in which he and six other astronauts died. The suit named the U.S. government, the rocketmaker Morton-Thiokol, and Lawrence Mulloy, director of the rocket booster program at the time of the accident in January 1986. (UPI)

The managing board of the daily Le Matin, closely linked to France's Socialist Party, filed papers Wednesday with the Commercial Court under bankruptcy laws, the newspaper said. A spokeswoman for the newspaper said Le Matin would continue to publish with a court-appointed administrator overseeing its business affairs.

(AP)

TRAVEL UPDATE

Another wave of strikes will hit Greece this week, as civil servants. transport workers, hospitals, banks and schools protest Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou's austerity program. At least 300,000 civil servants are due to go on a 48-hour strike beginning Thursday. Fifteen domestic flights by the Olympic airways have been canceled, and rail service will be closed down for three hours.

(Reuters)

A West German travel agent started a suit Wednesday to defend his right to sell cut-price air tickets. The agent buys tickets in other countries with favorable exchange rates and undercuts his competitors at home. legal experts said the action in the European Court of Justice in Luxembourg could be a blow to restrictive practices by European Community airlines.

Striking French air controllers forced delays or cancellations of dozens of flights throughout France on Wednesday morning, airline officials said. The controllers plan to halt work again Thursday between 6:30 and

HART: Wife Says He Does Not Lie

(Continued from Page 1) wer," said Representative Rob-

ert G. Torricelli, Democrat of New Jersey, a backer of Mr. Hart's presi-dential bid. "But the facts in this instance are less important than questions of judgment." "I have real confidence in Gary

Hart's character," Mr. Torricelli said. "He was simply foolish in thinking he could be in such circumstances and not have it be mis-construed." Mr. Hart's remarks about Mr. Hart and Ms. Rice. The Thesday, he added, are "simply a poli had a margin of error of plus of

The biggest immediate threat to Mr. Hart was the possibility of defections among his major fund-

Sharpening Mr. Hart's difficulties, several Democrats said, was his lack of a base of support in the "He doesn't have a core constitu-

ency that can sustain him," said Robert Shrum, a Democratic consultant. "The problem he's got is



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that he doesn't have a bottom. If he starts to fall, he keeps falling."
An ABC News Poll taken Monday night suggested that this pro-cess might already have started. It found that Mr. Hart had lost about a fifth of his supporters since a survey in March.

In the nationwide poll of 529 adults, including 299 Democrats or independent voters leaning Democratic, two-thirds indicated that minus 5 percentage points.

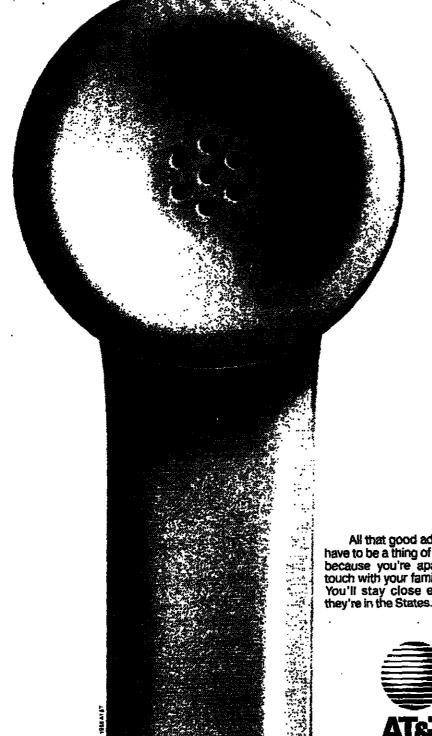
The respondents were closely disvided over whether The Miana Herald had acted properly in putting Mr. Hart under surveille Fifty percent said they believe that the newspaper had gone "too far," while 43 percent said they believed that the private lives of politicians were "fair game" for the

In the poll, Mr. Hart still led the Democratic field with 36 percent to 12 percent for the Reverend Jesse Jackson and 9 percent for Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Mas-

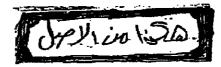
Sartzetakis Visits Portugal

LISBON - The president of Greece, Christos Sartzetakis, arrived in Lisbon on Wednesday for a four-day visit. He was to meet with President Mario Soures and later with Prime Minister Anibal' Cavaco Silva:

Listen to your mother.



All that good advice doesn't have to be a thing of the past just because you're apart. Keep in touch with your family by phone. You'll stay close even though



Sweating It Out Over a Cigar Under Threat of a Ban, U.S. Smoker Frets and Fumes

By William E. Geist

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Bill Scheft was sweating it out like any other condemned man in his final hours, hoping against hope for a reprieve

Mr. Scheft, who has confessed to cigar smoking, was puffing away while awaiting a state appeals court decision on whether some of the toughest smoking restrictions in the country would go into effect on Thursday in the state.

fie didn't get his reprieve, but a stay of execution, which came later in the day on Tuesday as an appeals court ruled that the smoking restrictions could not be imposed until all court arguments on them are heard in June.

Mr. Scheft, 30, ducked into the Harvard Club, one of the few places where he can smoke cigars with impunity. "Here and Aqueduct race track," he said, "where they get a little offended if you aren't smoking."

Mr. Scheft said he was not sure he wanted to go on living if he could not smoke his Dominican cigars. More and more of the people he meets are not sure they want him to go on living if he is allowed

surprised if the regulations provide for capital punishment for cigar smokers, the most serious offend-

Smokers are being treated like pariahs, he contended, and cigar smokers like absolute criminals. There have been recent reports

in New York of anti-smoking vigilantes hauling off and slugging "I was at Yankee Stadium

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ted in s

- - -=== Yankee Stadium! - the other day and some woman three rows away complained about my cigar!" he Mr. Scheft said that with their

confidence bolstered by the current anti-smoking trend, people, some of them armed with little batterypowered fans, have begun harass-

my shirt pocket and start making thought it was only a matter of remarks," he said. "They hear the cime. cellophane crinkling and they go. "T) berserk. Usually it's a woman. Many of the men are put up to it by Scheft, who works as a comedian, women. Meanwhile, she is wearing

These smoking restrictions

smack of a police state," said Mr.

minals, stores, waiting rooms, en-

closed shopping malls, arenas, the-aters, lobbies, and so on.

"Lobbies!" he shrieked. "You

Mr. Scheft, who smokes large

Macanudo Prince Philips, has giv-

en up cigars with dark wrappers

because they smell the worst, and

finds himself holding his cigar be-

hind his back when trying to flag down a taxi, or walking 20 blocks

home from restaurants so he can

Mr. Scheft finds he has to be

careful even around his friends. "I

love how he looks with a cigar,"

said a friend, Carey Hoffman, "but

"A cigar is genuinely relaxing."

think about that. My father

smoked cigars and my grandfather was always absolutely ablaze."

said Mr. Scheft, thumping the table

with his fist. "Put that in the news-

"He lived to be 87 years old."

might as well just drive a stake

through my heart!"

enjoy his cigar.

but is serious about this issue.

perfume with a twist-off cap." He was given a reading of his rights should the no-smoking regulations of the some spacetic forms and the some spacetic forms and the some spacetic forms are spacetic forms. with some snappy retorts for those lations go into effect: no smoking who tell him to stop smoking his in bus or train stations, airline ter-

People will spot a cigar in my shirt pocket and start making remarks. They hear the cellophane crinkling and they go berserk.'

--- Bill Scheft,

cigars, such as: "My parole officer walking in here." said it steadies my nerves."
But too often he finds himself. he said, "and with all the stressgetting mad and resorting to the related diseases, someone ought to

old standby: "Make me." The anti-smoking regulations under consideration provide for fines up to \$1,000 for violations.

Mr. Scheft said he would not be their contact lenses or that I'm killing their children, things like that."
"How can they complain?" he said. "This is New York! This isn't

like the Rocky Mountains or something. We're here living in clouds of carbon monoxide and horrible noise and crime and everything

"People in New York love to complain," remarked his girl friend, Adrianne Tolsch, who admitted to opening the windows when Mr. Scheft lights up in her New York apartment, although she is happy he has stopped chewing

"I was in Portland, Oregon," she said, "and people there don't complain about smoking like they do here. Complaining is not part of their life-style, the way it is here." Although Mr. Scheft said after

the court ruling that he was relieved the restrictions would not be carKey Issue for Hart in New Hampshire Seems to Be Honesty, Not Infidelity The question of honesty also eign policy, if you can't cut down bothered Ms. Keith. She said it was someone's domestic policy, then

By Matthew L Wald New York Times Service

DERRY. New Hampshire Many voters in the state that holds the first presidential primary in 1988 seem ready to overlook the possibility that Gary Hart has been unfaithful to his wife, or, if he was, to forgive him for it. But the idea that a candidate for president might have lied to the public goes down harder.

many voters find it distasteful to walk in Derry with a friend. Cathlook too closely into a candidate's erine A. Gelinas, the administrator personal relationships and believe of the Derry Bank & Trust Co. that the allegations are politically branch here.

However, the possibility of infidelity seemed to be of greater concern to the women who were inter-

"Whether Hart had chosen to entertain a female in his house is not an issue I think important to his presidential candidacy," Sara Germain, of Dublin, said in Concord. The question, she said, is "if a lie or a cover-up is involved, if he was pretending.

"It doesn't mean he wouldn't be good president," Gay Keith, 37,

press to follow him to see whom he with another woman," she said. spent his time with, as he did in an interview Sunday in The New York Times Magazine, and then have his campaign manager argue that there was something wrong with reporters staking out his Washington

"What's the sense of inviting the Interviews with voters in central press if you're going to be mad if and southern New Hampshire this they announce it?" she asked, week also left the impression that laughing as she chatted on a side-

> Ms. Gelinas said she regarded the report on Mr. Hart in much the same way as she viewed other questions about his personal life. "He doesn't even go by his name, and no one is quite sure how old he is." she said. The former Colorado senator shortened his name from Hartpence and has misrecorded his age

at various times. In Salem. Mary Linehan said that the allegations were a topic of discussion at the janitorial services company she owns with her husband. "I find it hard to believe that these politicians would leave them-

"stupid" for Mr. Hart to invite the catch them walking down the street

nitely true, I definitely wouldn't vote for him."

While almost all voters who had heard of the allegations thought the matter was relevant to the election, men seemed less disturbed.

"I would have to look at his total success," said Vaughn Wright. Infidelity would be a "negative character reference type of thing," he said, but not as big as the question of Mr. Hart's 1984 campaign debt.

Thomas Kavanaugh, 50, a carpenter from Raymond, said, "Tm sure a tot of them had girlfriends; they just didn't get caught at it." He added, "It's the opposition digging up dirt."

Some voters said that the charges, if true, made Mr. Hart unacceptable. "Our morals are being broken down," said Kathy Blay, a secretary in the high school of Londonderry, "We need to build up our morals. We need role mod-

voters, that Mr. Hart was being held to a higher standard. Refer-ring to the allegation that he spent a night with a woman who was not

ing him about his cigars even when "Or people will spot a cigar in ried out this week, he said he **U.S. Flies Guatemalans**

By George C. Wilson

ix, airlifted about 300 Gnatemalai

Aviation Co. based at Fort Lewis, handle transport planes as large as

Asked if the two-day airlift rep-

Weizsäcker to Visit Soviet

DOONESBURY

decision to broaden U.S. military support to Guatemala, Mr. Hoffman said that it was "a one-shot thing," He said that the helicopters drew no fire and did not experience

Mr. Cerezo is to visit Washington next week and is scheduled to meet with President Ronald Rea-

small and in bad condition," said one official who is familiar with the Pentagon officials said the Gua-

ternalan government had requested airlift on Thurs

angle flatland at Playa Grande. was disclosing the airlift in re-

Lawmakers opposed to broadentions beyond Honduras and Boliv-

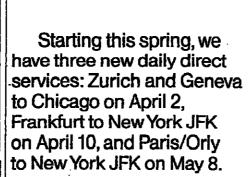
In December, four CH-47 Chinook and five UH-I Huey helicopters flew out of Palmerola to ferry several hundred Honduran troops from Tamara, 10 miles north of the Honduran capital of Tegucigalpa, to Jamastran, a remote airfield that had been refurbished by the U.S. military.

U.S. officials said at the time that the helicopters had stopped well short of the battle zone. Honduran helicopters airlifted the troops into the contested border area, officials said.

Reuters

BONN — President Richard von
Weizsäcker of West Germany will

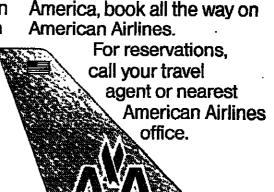
In July, U.S. Army helicopters
airlifted Bolivian policemen into
the interior of the country in an



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American Airlines. The American Airline.

WASHINGTON -- The United States has flown Quaternalan troops into the interior of the country to fight anti-government guer-"It was very uneventful," he said. rillas, the Pentagon has announced. The Pentagon spokesman, Fred S. Hoffman, said Tuesday that President Marco Vinicio Cerezo of gan on Wednesday. Guatemala had requested the U.S. "Guatemala's helicopters are too airlift because his nation's helicopters were out of service. On Sunday and Monday, the Pentagon said, three army CH-47 military situation there. Chinook transport helicopters,

each carrying an American crew of troops from a field near Guatemala U.S. ambassador, Alberto M. Pie-City to a base camp about 85 miles dra. (about 135 kilometers) north in Mr. Hoffman said the Pentagon jungle flatland at Playa Grande.

Washington, flew from their tem-porary base at nearby Palmerola, in America are likely to protest Honduras. The United States has expanding the army's airlift operatransformed that Honduran air base into a launching site for U.S. ia. military power. Its runways can

the C-5. The Pentagon said that the heli-copters made 12 trips to deliver the Guatemalan troops and their supplies. The area near Playa Grande has few roads and is hard to reach

resented a Reagan administration

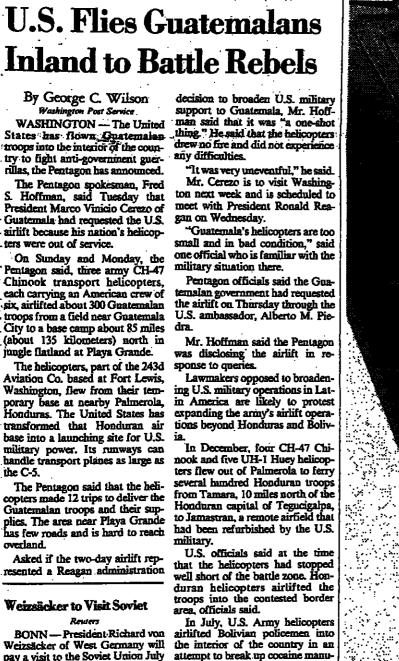
pay a visit to the Soviet Union July attempt to break up cocaine manu-6 to 11, his office said Wednesday. facturing centers there.

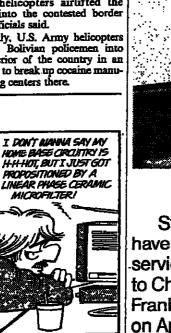
HON, HON, T-T-TAKE JOE BIDEN! HE'S 45, BUT LIKE HART, 50,

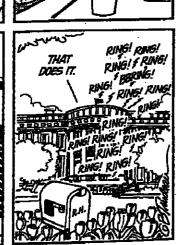
HE SWEARS HE'S A 8-8-BABY

THAT RE-RE-REMINOS ME! KIDS! NEED ROCK-SOLID INFORMATION ON

BOOMER! ARE THESE GUYS PUSHY









and often handsome new office and

Herald Tribune.

Seriously With Surprises

come clear that the joint investigation into the Iran-contra affair was going to be dead serious and full of surprises. Tuesday morning had been spent giving committee members the opportunity to assert piously in their opening statements that they were animated by sober rectitude and determined to prevent the intrusion of partisan or personal purpose and so forth and so on. But the afternoon got down to the absolutely riveting testimony of Richard Secord, a retired general who as a private citizen served in effect as chief of staff for the operations that Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North was running out of the National Security Council staff.

General Secord appeared before the committee without asking for immunity. "This administration," he said, immediately dropping a blockbuster, asked him for assistance gave him to understand that it knew of his conduct and approved it, and then in "panic" disavowed and "betrayed" him and his comrades. The general did not, on Tuesday, have occasion to present full documentation for this charge, but he testified that his mis-

contras was undertaken to serve official policy and was conducted in regular and close contact with officers of the U.S. government. He said that he had brought his operational cares to now-retired CIA Director William Casey three times, and that one of their meetings took place in the White House.

President Reagan, briefly receiving the press in another context on Tuesday, offered himself as a curious but not especially anxious spectator of events that had somehow unfolded beyond his ken. Whether his manner of detachment will survive the new inquiry and whether his political standing or his capacity for policy-making will be affected are the questions that lend these congressio-

nal hearings their undeniable air of drama. The congressional sponsors of the investigation presented it as a painful but necessary exercise in remedial, democratic truthseeking. Whatever the final results, it is evident that the public is going to learn a good bit more about events that have al-

ready been in the news for six months. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

A Proper News Story

Gary Hart pleads guilty to bad judgment. the only charge growing out of his weekend encounter with Donna Rice that is indisputably a matter of public concern. He has denied any immorality, and while that may interest some people, it is primarily a matter between Mr. Hart and his conscience.

But there is another judgment to be made as well, on the performance of the news media. Mr. Hart, in his speech in New York on Tuesday to the American Newspaper Publishers Association, attacked The Miami Herald, which published the story that linked him and Ms. Rice. "I hope," he said, challenging the publishers, "you'll ask yourselves some searching questions about what is right and what is truthful."

Mr. Hart was giving voice to attitudes that are widely felt. "Sleazy scandal-mongering," some say of The Herald sending reporters to stake out Mr. Hart's home. "Invasion of privacy" ... "Sex sells papers" ... "Why can't the media be dignified and stick to important issues?"

Those attitudes gain support from questions about The Herald's coverage. The newspaper now acknowledges that there was a five-hour gap in its surveillance when Ms. Rice might have left Mr. Hart's home undetected. She did not necessarily spend

But if the execution was less than perfect, The Herald's pursuit of this story was eminently justified. There is a line between reasonable reporting and intrusive invasion of privacy — and it shines brightly here.

The Herald acted on the basis of information from a confidential source that turned out to be substantially accurate. It did so in a larger context: concerns about "womanizing" that dogged Mr. Hart's candidacy in the 1984 campaign and arose anew last month, in part because of statements by a Hart aide about the candidate's vulnerability on this score.

And that, not philandering, is the issue: whether a leading candidate could overcome behavior that even his supporters described as a damaging vulnerability.

It is not as if some editor said gratuitously,

"Let's stake out every candidate's house, or paw through every candidate's trash cans, or train a telephoto lens into every candidate's bedroom window." This issue, reflecting centrally on the candidate's judgment and integrity, is one that many, perhaps most journalists would have pursued. Sordid fishing expeditions for scandal are one thing. This story concerns the public interest.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Misgivings Remain

A letter to The Washington Post appears on the opposite page today from Allan A. Ryan Jr. protesting a Post editorial (IHT, April 24) on Karl Linnas, whose prosecution Mr. Ryan supervised. The Post expressed a deep uneasiness about how the law operates in such cases. Mr. Linnas has been deported as a Nazi war criminal to the Soviet Union. where he faces a death sentence.

Mr. Ryan pounces on our opening claim that the charges against Mr. Linnus had not been "proved or even tested in an American courtroom." He notes correctly that there were extensive proceedings to revoke Mr. Linnas's citizenship and later to deport him. But he overlooks entirely that our opening claim was by way of introducing the source of our doubt - that only civil trials had been held; that there were no criminal prosecutions. Of the major differences between them, the crucial one is that in a denaturalization or deportation case. jury trial is not available. In a citizenship case, moreover, the judge may draw an adverse inference if the defendant elects not to testify: Mr. Linnas so elected.

Mr. Ryan imputes to us the suggestion. which he denies, that he had offered in evidence the Soviet court's "judgment" of Mr. Linnas. But we never came close to saying that the American proceedings were based on the Soviet judgment. Our point is that those proceedings rested largely on Soviet evidence. This included documents and the videotaped testimony of four Estonians that Justice Department attorneys took while the Soviet prosecutor, who was present throughout, was using what an American judge later called "prejudicial language." Of the four Estonian witnesses, it is reported, the single one who said he actually saw Mr. Linnas shoot a prisoner was a former concentration camp guard who changed his story repeatedly and described himself as an outpatient at a psychological hospital.

Mr. Rvan insists that the defendant got the full protection of American due process. He ignores that while the due process that Mr. Linnas received supports loss of citizenship and deportation, the effect was to put Mr. Linnas into the hands of a Soviet criminal justice system with a very different standard and which had already sentenced the defendant to death. The process Mr. Linnas underwent in American courts would not have supported criminal conviction and a death sentence. Our misgivings about this central point are only deepened by the prosecutor's seeming determination to evade it.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Headless in South Africa

The election is probably the most important since that of 1948 - when an astonished Field Marshal Smuts was bundled out of power and the National Party began 39 years of uninterrupted apartheid rule. For academics, students and business leaders the National Party is no longer a credible avenue to ensure power-sharing and thus Afrikanerdom's survival. And without that credibility it has lost its legitimacy as the political arm of the Afrikaner people. The tribe has lost its political head. President Botha's party will be returned to power, but without the support of the best of its breed. It could be a hollow victory and one that may not endure much before 1989 when white South Africa. is once again due to go to the polls. Then once again Mr. Botha, or his successor, will have to counter the threats from Afrikanerdom's left and right with a policy which offers neither separation nor power-sharing, but the bankruptcy of continued repression. - The Times (London).

Gandhi in a Sea of Trouble

The resignation of three senior ministers within a month, a clash between the prime minister and the head of state over constitu-

tional propriety, two major bribery scandals inked to arms purchases, and the loss of two state governments to the opposition would be enough to shake any government. While a degree of drama is taken for granted by an electorate which has become wearily used to political crises, there can be no question of Rajiv Gandhi emerging from this sea of trouble unscathed. This is not to say that his government is collapsing. Mr. Gandhi continues to have an enormous popular following; his majority in Parliament is secure. But for the first time public confidence in his ability to bring about the changes in India which he promised after his huge election victory in 1985 appears to be waning.

— The Independens (London). Sweden in the Arms Race

Sweden's nonaligned status has given it an independence based on a delicate balance of contradictions. Sweden's position has also made it largely self-reliant in arms. But in recent years Swedish munitions makers have turned increasingly toward selling arms abroad in order to remain self-sustaining. The result is that a country with a deep commitment to exporting peace has become an exporter of war.

- The Journal of Commerce (New York).

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Few Seem to Want the Gulf War Stopped

By John K. Cooley

BASRA, Iraq — The crash of shelling and the lights of cars crawling cautiously along the western shore of the Shatt al-Arab waterway are the main sounds and sights of war in Basra by night. At first light, the sprawling river port of palm groves, mosquitoes and rusting ships trapped by the war looks like a stage set with the lights

slowly being turned up.

The shelling has destroyed thousands of homes. About half a million people have left the Basra district. After nearly seven years of war and some three years of siege by Iranian forces 10 miles (16 kilometers) away, the Sheraton Hotel, once the city's pride, is pocked and lacerated. Students and some faculty mem-

bers at the big new university cam-Pus are curious about a visiting Western newsman. Does the presence of a "minder" from the Information Ministry in Baghdad inhibit them? Mostly, the young people in-sist that they will stay in Basra no matter what and finish their studies.

President Saddam Hussein has made clear that he wants those who have fled Basra to return and endure the shelling and hardships. The students endorse this, although without great enthusiasm.

Few young Iraqis can avoid mili-tary service, usually lasting three years if they survive. Those we saw in the regular army, and older men and women from the 300,000-strong People's Army or militia, seemed fairly cheerful, even those lining up impatiently to phone home from a sandbagged telephone center.

In a more comfortable setting

back in Baghdad, First Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yasin Ramadan expounds on the iniquities of the Reagan administration. "For over a year and a half," he says, "there was an organized conspiracy between Iran, Israel and the United States" to tilt the war against Iraq. He says the high command was able to overcome the edge given Iran by U.S.-Israeli deliveries of Hawk anti-aircraft and TOW anti-tank missiles

OSLO — If ever there was a tinderbox, it is the Gulf area. With Iran and Iraq at war,

various regimes uncertain about their futures and

the superpowers nervously circling each other.

Ever since Jimmy Carter threw the American

mantle of protection over Gulf oil in 1980, the

Pentagon has been preparing to deploy substan-

tial forces to that area. If this occurs, it would

cause the most serious crisis in the American

alliance system since World War II. This conclu-

sion emerges from the base structure which the

Pentagon has developed for such a contingency.

Congress, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger

Pressures to get out of Europe

could become overwhelming.

listed U.S. interests in the area as preserving access

to Gulf oil, deterring Soviet aggression and pre-

serving regional stability. This last phrase means

The new U.S. Central Command, which has its

peacetime headquarters in Florida, is responsible

for the area from Egypt to Pakistan. Established in

1983 to replace the Rapid Deployment Force, it

would have primary responsibility for conducting

any operations in the Gulf area, but several other

NATO officials do not like to talk about it, but

General Bernard Rogers, the commander of U.S.

forces in Europe, is also responsible for all African

countries except Egypt. The U.S. commander for

the Pacific, with headquarters at Pearl Harbor, is responsible for the Indian Ocean.

Star" late in every odd year in the Gulf region.

These exercises are modest affairs compared to a

deployment, which could involve hundreds of

thousands of men and a thousand aircraft. Mr.

Weinberger noted: "Our objective is to be able to

deploy a major joint task force and its required

The Pentagon conducts the exercise "Bright

U.S. unified commands would be involved.

protecting friendly Arab regimes.

Last February, in his latest annual report to

there could be an explosion at any moment.

TOW anti-tank missiles signs of war is striking. Before 1980, Then there was the matter of the "doctored intelligence" he says the "selieve is Tehran's real goal —

United States furnished Iraq in late had given this capital monumental 1985 and early 1986. Instead of the and often handsome new office and main Iranian thrust predicted by the United States north of Basra, Iran's big attack of February 1986 came in arge-scale commando operation by seabee and combat engineer troops on the slender Fao peninsula,

to Basra's south. Iraq lost Fao. After a series of Iranian assaults earlier this year among the waterways and marshes east of the Shatt al-Arab. Iraqi spokesmen confi-



Around the Tinderbox, a U.S. Base Structure Waits

By John C. Ausland

This is the first of two articles.

support within six weeks of being asked for assis-

tance." He made clear that the progress of deploy-

ment in a crisis would depend on the willingness of

allies to make facilities available. Such facilities

In the 1960s the Pentagon began to develop a

base on Diego Garcia in the Indian Ocean. This

horseshoe-shaped coral island can now support a carrier task force. There is also equipment on ships for a substantial force of mannes. But Diego

Garcia is several thousand miles from the Gulf.

had hopes that Egypt would provide a staging ground for any U.S. operations in the Gulf area. It

was prepared to spend as much as \$1 billion to

When the Egyptian government decided that it

could not cope with such a large American pres-

ence, the Pentagon turned to Oman. Sultan Qaboos bin Said, worried about Soviet activity in

South Yemen, agreed to cooperate; his condition

was that the Americans keep a low profile. During

the 1980s the Pentagon has quietly poured hun-

dreds of millions of dollars into developing facili-

ties in Oman. These include a large air base and

other facilities on the island of Masirah, as well as

improvement of airfields on the Oman mainland.

willing to have American bases on their soil.

However, this has not prevented them from pur-

chasing far more ammunition and spare parts for their F-15 fighters than they need. Saudi

AWACS planes would also be of great help in the

Kenya for port visits and operations by reconnais-

sance aircraft. It can be presumed that those

facilities play a role in Pentagon planning for any

subject in Australia, could also be used. There is,

U.S.-Australian joint facilities, a controversial

deployment of substantial forces to the area.

The U.S. Navy uses facilities in Somalia and

conduct of any air war in the Gulf area.

Like the Egyptians, the Saudis have been un-

develop a base at Ras Banas on the Red Sea.

After the overthrow of the shah, the Pentagon

stretch from the Azores to the Philippines.

dently predict that the worst is over. 'The war is winding down," the

information minister says. "With the quarreling going on among the top ayatollahs, and our steadfast defenses. Iran is no longer capable of mounting a successful oftensive," asserts one official. But most requests to travel north to the Kurdistan mountains, where Iran has reported gains by its own forces and Kurdish allies, are not being granted, Iran complains of new Iraqi attacks (a complaint echoed by Iraq against Iran) with toxic gas on the Basra and Kurdistan fronts.

In Baghdad, not seen by this writer for a decade, the lack of visible

sein's interest in pampering the Shiite majority. He rules with a group of devoted Ba'ath Party faithfuls, in-cluding a few Shiites and Christians among the Sunni stalwarts.

The Ba'ath are secular-minded, brooking no serious opposition, religious or otherwise. The party carefully avoids any pressures either for or against the veiling of women, or compulsory religion of any kind.
"We share the West's secular val-

ues," says Jabra Ibrahim Jabra, a Bethelehem-born Palestinian author, painter and art critic. He is a naturalized Iraqi who has just published a novel in Arabic and English. "If only your people would realize that Persian state fundamentalism is your enemy as much as ours!"

President Hussein and advisers

like Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz, whose attempted murder by pro-Ir-anian Shiite extremists in 1980 helped bring on the war with Iran, are well aware of recent big-power

housing blocks, highways, schools, hospitals and university buildings. The good taste of Iraqi architects, mindful of the Mesopotamian past, efforts to end the war.

As discussed in the UN Security Council and in recent Soviet-U.S. conversations, the move centers on getting Iran to accept UN Resolu-tion 582 of February 1986, which and the imagination of avant-garde decorative painters and sculptors have fashioned a dynamic, modern calls for a cease-fire, withdrawal by Baghdad, almost without disturbing old districts like Qadimiya, where a each belligerent to its borders, and peace talks. Iraq has accepted. Iran. golden-domed shrine and new surdemanding Mr. Hussein's downfall

and ruinous war reparations from Iraq's Arab backers, has not. On April 27, Jordan's King Hus-sein and Crown Prince Abdullah of Saudi Arabia hosted a secret meetsand Arabia nosted a secret inter-ing between Saddam Hussein and his old adversary President Hafez al-Assad of Syria. That was bad news for Iran, since Syria has been

Iran's only serious Arab ally.
A curious combination of Arab and non-Arab states — including Japan, which has hinge stakes in Gulf oil and industry — is trying to get both sides to accept an arms embargo, apparently an American idea. Iraq, it is argued here, would be the least the hear and official now the least to the state of the state loser. It has many official govern-ment suppliers. France, Britain, the Soviet Union and other powers have official or unofficial arms merchants supplying one or both sides. Thousands of French jobs, for example, hang upon continuing to sell Mirage combat planes to Iraq. Iran relies more largely than Iraq on the greed of private arms merchants, from California to South Korea.

Meanwhile the war rumbles on. The night sky of Basra is lit by the flashes of artillery and rockets to the east. When the sun rises, the coffins atop the taxis and cars moving northward will reveal more victims of a war that too few, aside from those fighting and dying, have really seemed to want to stop.

dent based in London, specializes in reporting on the Middle East and North Africa. He contributed this comment to

for example, an important communications facility on Australia's North West Cape. On the other

side of the world, U.S. aircraft could land and

take off from the air base at Lajes in the Azores.

To supplement this, and as a hedge against the

ossibility that the Portuguese would not agree

o the use of the Azores, the Pentagon has been

Another question mark concerns bases in Tur-

key and Israel. The Turks have made clear that

they would be in no hurry for the United States

to use their bases for other than a NATO contin-

gency. A joint U.S.-Israeli political-military group discusses planning, exercises, and pre-

positioning of U.S. equipment. Unless there is some movement on the Middle East peace pro-

cess, however, it is hard to imagine the United

States using Israeli bases for a Gulf contingency.

Remarkably, there has been little debate about all this in the U.S. Congress. The committees that

review the Pentagon's military construction bud-

get seem to take the base requirements for granted. Their main interest has been whether the Pentagon

has agreements that ensure that U.S. forces could

Within NATO there is considerable skepticism

about Pentagon preparations in the Gulf area. The

British have held out the hope of some help; last

November they conducted a deployment of their

rapid strike force to Oman for "Exercise Brave

Lion." The French have naval and air units in

States use their bases would depend partly on the

events that prompted a U.S. deployment and partly on how Washington conducted its consulta-

tions. Since the Pentagon cannot predict how

events will unfold, it is making its plans on the

assumption that America may have to go it alone.

dying in the Gulf, Americans would begin to ask where their allies were. If they would not make

bases available, the pressures to get out of Eu-

International Herald Tribune.

rope could become overwhelming.

But if American soldiers and sailors started

Whether allied countries would let the United

Djibouti and are active in the Indian Ocean.

use the bases into which it is pouring money.

improving bases in Morocco.

Watergate

By Raymond Price

Another

It Won't Be

WASHINGTON — Consider this a shot across the bow. For the next umpteen weeks the American news media will be transfixed by the Iran-contra hearings. transfixed, but the reporters and anchorpeople and commentators will be. It's their story. It's their high. It's their big chance. They have already had a taste of the blood such hearings can draw. And one such taste leads to

another. It's addictive. But this time around one thing is going to be different. There are some of us who were on the losing side in the Watergate battle, who learned from that experience how the game is played, who still have vivid memories of it, and who are not going to stand

or n, and who are not going again.

The hearings opened Tuesday on all
the right notes of bipartisanship,
search for the truth, etc. But we heard the same dulcet tones at this stage 14 years ago. And once again both the pressures and the temptations will work powerfully to push the process in a different direction.

The key to bringing down a president is a community of interest among partisan committee members, their staffs and the media. Committees have the power of subpoena; reporters do not. Reporters have the power of publicity; committees do not. Each needs the other. Each uses the other. The committees leak potentially damaging tidbits. The re-porters embroider these into stories, which then never have to be proved.

Once the game gets going, truth becomes only marginally relevant to the orchestration of the story. What matters is drama — good gays, bad guys big game, the spirit of the chase, the titillating promise of new revelations to come. As the competitive pressure among the media builds, there is a greater premium every day on getting something the competition does not have — and the only thing that has value is some suggestion of wrong-doing, the closer to the president the better. It does not really matter whether the suggestion is true or false. As long as it can be attributed, even to an

anonymous source, it serves.

There is no great trick to putting a sinister spin on bits of information. All you need is to take one scrap of truth, add significant but subtle misstatements of what is "known" from previous reports, wrap it all up in a blanket of speculation and draw a chilling conchiston about what this will mean if the speculation proves true.

You don't even have to fill in the full picture; provide enough titillating suggestions and the audience's pination will do the rest. By the time it turns out to be untrue, you are safely delivering yet another bit of neavy-breathing innuendo.

Media people insist that truth is what they are after, but they know that it is not truth that makes them stars. It is drama. The duli truth is not news. The dramatic half-truth is news. And the drama of an allegation is directly proportional to two things: the prominence of the target and the seriousness of the allegation or insinuation. Those committee members who

are after the president's scalo are the ones most useful to the building of such stories, and therefore they are the ones who are lionized. Committee members know this; it is one of the pressures they are under.

Watergate worked one of the swiftest, most miraculous image transformations in American history. Sam Ervin, senator from North Carolina, was vilified for years as a Neanderthal racist. But once he got Richard Nixon in his sights, he was hailed as the greatest constitutional oracle since Chief Justice John Mershall. His down-home demagognery set a new political fashion; at the Senate committee hearings his every comment was greeted by applause from a cheering claque.

In Washington today, whole armies of people are panting for a Watergate replay. A lot of them have notebooks and cameras. If they can con the public into taking their morality play seriously, they can do enormous damage.

One cost of the Watergate hysteria was that some 25 million people in Southeast Asia lost their freedom and more than 2 million lost their lives. If the current inquisition builds into a comparable vendetta, the likely immediate cost will be Central America. That is a heavy price to pay for making a few reporters superstars and helping a few politicians to higher office.

The media have a responsibility to present the truth. That is precisely the standard to which they need to be rigorously and vigorously held. This time, for a change, only the truth.

LAKEHURST, NJ. - Thirty-three

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO 1937: Hindenburg Burns

1912: Maritime Safety WASHINGTON - The House of

Representatives has unanimously passed a bill requesting the President to invite the maritime nations to a conference in Washington to consider the enactment of uniform laws to ensure greater security of life and property on merchant vessels at sea. The bill appropriates \$300,000 to equip all army transports with enough lifeboats and rafts to accommodate every passenger and all the crew.
BERLIN — Dr. Delbruck, Under-

Secretary of State for the Interior, has opened a conference for assuring the safe navigation of steamships. It was reported that the regulations of the German merchant marine required that ships should be so constructed that they would continue to float even if two compartments were flooded. It was pointed out that the conditions under which the Titanic went down were exceptional.

persons were reported killed here on May 6] when the German dingible Hindenberg, the world's largest air ship, burst into flames as it was nearing its mooning mast and nosedived, carrying 97 persons to the ground in a mass of twisted, blazing wrecking. At 10:00 p.m. the naval air station here officially announced that sixty four persons, many of them critically inured, had survived. The crash occurred at the conclusion of the Hin-denburg's first trans-Atlantic crossing of the sesson and the twenty-first of its career. Arriving thirteen hours late after battling headwinds over the Atlantic, the Hindenburg had been cruising about for an hour in a severe electric storm, withing for more favorable weather to had Because a crowd was waiting below, it was believed that perst goodle than those on board may have been stilled. THE PERSON NAMED IN

WASHINGTON — Ethnic mas-sacres in Sri Lanka reflect a problem for an increasing number of countries, democratic and nondemocratic, large and small, Western and developing: the mounting demands of minorities for their rights. We may be moving into a time of troubles for established governments everywhere unless they can devise ways to address minority concerns.

In Sri Lanka, as in most other parts of the globe, world attention is drawn to outrageous measures carried out by the minority, whose agents are sometimes fairly and sometimes unfairly denounced as terrorists. Less attention is paid to equally outmajority, whose agents have the more acceptable titles of army or police.

The 1986 Amnesty International report on Sri Lanka puts matters into a more balanced perspective. The re-port records "arbitrary killings of many hundreds of noncombatant Tamils by government security forces in northern and eastern Sri Lanka."

Some news media seem to have a double standard in covering such troubles. When security forces kill noncombatants, it is not news. When minority Tamils are equally reprehensible, it is a front-page story.

The double standard operates elsewhere. Turkey's protest over Bulgarian efforts to repress its Turkish minority is major news; Turkey's harsh repression of its Kurdish minority is not news unless the effort spills into Iran or Iran. The Indian peasant revolt against the Guatemala government was major news; the government's carlier repression of Guatemala's Indian population earned little notice. The bloody revolt of the black population in southern Sudan seems outrageous to many outsiders: few ask what poliBy Charles William Maynes

The Demands of Ethnic Minorities Won't Go Away

were more democratic they would not have aggrieved minorities, but that approach is too simple. A majority can use the machinery of democracy to repress a minority, or to deny it oppor-tunities. That is one reason the United States was forced to adopt civil rights

Today's world should try to cope at least as well as the League of Nations.

legislation. But even that form of corrective action may not be enough in some societies. Many minorities around the world are striving not only to be equal but to be different.

Today minorities have more tools to deploy in their fight for freedom. A minority finds it easier to get outside help and explain its case to a distant world. It finds more ways — including some that are reprehensible - to hit out at oppressive authority. The number and variety of countries now facing minority problems are astonishing.

Democratic Britain. France and Spain face separatist challenges from Northern Ireland, Corsica and the Basque country. Iran, Iraq and Turkey face a Kurdish revolt. Hungarians believe that socialist brothers in Romania are oppressing the minority Hungarian population. The Soviet Union combats growing restiveness among its Jewish and Moslem populations. Maoris in New Zealand are becoming more politically active, as are the Moros in the Philippines. Indian populations in Latin Ameras Egypt, Israel, Lebanon and Syria

suffer growing civil unrest. handling minority problems after World War I than today.

worked out procedures for considering minority issues covered by the various postwar treaties. Complaints were discussed by neutral members of the league's minorities committee The aim was to find redress through a

disinterested party by conciliation and discussion rather than through judgment and sanction. There were problems. The countries whose minorities were protected by treaty resented this special status and contended that all countries with minorities should be covered. But progress was made, and for some time the international community

cies the government in Khartoum fol-lowed before the revolt.

We like to believe that if countries

ica are rising up — witness the vio-lence of Peru's Sendero Luminoso guerrillas. In the Middle East, ethnically or religiously diverse states such

> Can anything be done about the destabilizing tensions that bad relations between majorities and minorities may create? We might try learning from the past. The international system had better arrangements for

Special provisions were made in the treaties signed by Poland, Lithuania and Greece for the protection of the religious rights of Jews. Similar provisions in treaties with Albania, Greece and Yugoslavia protected Moslem minorities. The Treaty of Sevres had provided autonomy for the Kurds, but it was never ratified. A German-Polish convention in 1922 protected the rights of German and

Polish minorities in Upper Silesia. The League of Nations then

had an institutional framework for addressing minorities' problems. Now the communications revolu-

tion heightens the political consciousness of minorities everywhere. An emphasis on individual rights does not satisfy them. The demand of many is precisely that they not be homogenized. They assert dignity through

their own languages and cultures.
The international community must try to do at least as well as the League of Nations in dealing with the prob-lem. Otherwise, as in Sri Lanka, the world will continue to watch and be horrified by a seemingly inexplicable cycle of repression and revolt.

The writer is the editor of Foreign Policy magazine. He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

The investigating committees have a responsibility to search out the truth.

C 1987, by Raymond Price.

OPINION

Hart: Poor Judgment Seen in Bad Focus

N EW YORK — Was it bad judgment for Gary Hart, a presidential candidate already rumored to be a womanizer," to conduct himself in such a way that he might appear to have spent a night with a woman who was not his wife? Of course it was.

Is the question of his judgment in this instance a matter on which the American people ought to decide whether he should be president? Of course not

"Judgment" is an overall and nearly intangible quality that does not rest on one misguided decision, one mistake or one moment of thoughtlessness. Many a person of excellent general judgment has been guilty of all of the above.

A president who visits a Nazi SS graveyard, or a candidate who confesses to lust in my heart," does not always and invariably lack good judgment. There is plenty of time between now and November 1988, taking into account Gary Hart's record of public service, to decide whether he is a man of reliable judgment.

The furor over the Hart incident is not really about his judgment, anyway. It is about his alleged sexual behavior. Nor is press and public interest in this story limited to the question of Mr. Hart's discretion, or lack of it. It is mostly focused on what he did or did not do with a heautiful young woman from Miami.

Is that, then, an issue on which the voters ought to decide whether Mr. Hart should be president? Perhaps, if they think that he and she are lying when they say that nothing sexual happened. Lying to the people, whether about ransoming hostages with arms sales or about sexual liaisons, would be sufficient grounds for many Americans to oppose a president or anyone who wants to be president.

It is unlikely, judging by the few known facts, that anyone will be able to prove that Mr. Hart or Donna Rice is lying. And if no one can prove it, many Americans will be charitable or fair-minded enough to give Mr. Hart the benefit of the doubt - even considering past questions

about his age and name change.

The surveillance imposed on Mr. Hart by The Miami Herald was not, after all, infallible; and many innocent Americans, if "staked out" by hidden watchers, might appear to be doing something they shouldn't. It is true that Americans are entitled to know everything relevant about those who seek the White House, but that does not make secret press spy-ing or eavesdropping — in search not of

The Voters Need to Know

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SO long as primary elections, and therefore the votes of citizens, matter as much as they presently do, the only hope of achieving informed choices is by means of publicly available information. Thus it may be regrettable but it is understandable that journalists are learning toward disclosure and away from the protection of candidates' private lives.

– Nelson W. Polsby, a professo at Harvard, in The New York Times. By Tom Wicker

criminality but in hopes of sexual revelation - permissible in a decent society. Nor are the apparent fruits of such distasteful surveillance necessarily valid.

A number of press executives, when questioned about the propriety, if any, of The Herald's stakeout at Gary Hart's house, pointed out that in the past reporters would tacitly ignore drunken-ness or sexual peccadilloes by public figures. But now, they add, with an air of righteousness, the press doesn't do that anymore. Indeed not, and it shouldn't: but that is a long way from justifying secret surveillance, stakeouts and spy-

ing, even on a presidential candidate. Suppose, moreover, that Mr. Hart did have a sexual relationship with another woman, was discovered and admitted it? Would that necessarily disqualify him for the White House? Many Americans would say yes, and would have a right to

vote according to that conviction.

Others might feel that private relation-

ships are private, or should be, and may exist for reasons neither visible nor reprehensible; or that other considerations, in any case, far outweigh private acts that some consider unseemly or immoral.

It is not apparent to me, for example, that the moral leadership and worldwide impact of Martin Luther King were diluted by his private life. Nor is it apparent that the private life of Gary Hart, whatever it may be, is more important or relevant to the choice the voters will make next year than his views on arms control, the economy, international trade and competition, his general combetence and experience, or any number of other issues of real magnitude.

Yet the minute Mr. Hart turned to such issues in his speech to the American Society of Newspaper Editors, the Cable News Network cut him off the air. That may be smart "news judgment" but it is the wrong focus, and one shared by too many newspapers and broadcasters that preen themselves on public service.

The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Linnas Had the Benefit of Due Process

Investigations in the Justice Department dent of the Soviet proceeding, about from 1980 to 1983, I supervised the prose-which we knew little and cared less. cution of Karl Linnas. The Washington Post's editorial "Was Justice Done?" (IHT, April 24) contains stunning misants of fact, reflecting the writer's

ignorance of both the facts and the law. The facts are these: In 1961, a Soviet ling of some sort led to a finding hat Mr. Linnas, then in the United States, was guilty of Nazi crimes. He was sentenced to death, in absentia. In 1979, the U.S. Justice Department undertook an investigation of him, which led to the filing of charges in the U.S. District Court in New York that Mr. Linnas had been commandant of the concentration camp in Tartu and in that role had supervised the mass murder of innocent

Jews under Nazi authority. In 1981 the federal court held a trial, lasting three weeks, at which it heard evidence and examined documents -not one of which was the 1961 Soviet decree - and following which it concluded that Mr. Linnas was responsible "beyond a reasonable doubt" for the mass murders. It revoked his naturalized citizenship because he had entered the United States illegally. This verdict was upheld on appeal, and was followed by deportation roceedings that led to his deportation.

Thus the editorial's statement that "the charges against Karl Linnas have not been proved or even tested in an American courtroom" is flatly wrong. The charges were written by American prosecutors and tried before an American judge in an American courtroom under American procedures. We built

This letter appeared in The Washington Post. An editorial replies on the focing page.

SECTION AND THE PARTY OF THE PA A Centennial Message from the International Herald Tribune

As director of the Office of Special the case from scratch, entirely indepen-

We most certainly did not offer the Soviet judgment in evidence before the American judge. No American prosecutor could responsibly base any charge or trial on the say-so of a Soviet tribunal, and to this day I do not know or care whether the charges that we filed and proved are similar to those the Soviets pressed in 1961. For The Post to state that the charges were not "proved or tested" in an American courtroom is not only wrong but demeaning to the Justice Department and to the federal court that tried the case in 1981.

The statement that "Mr. Linnas has never had a criminal trial in the United States," although technically accurate, is highly misleading, and the related state-ment that "immigration (sic; deportation) procedures do not afford a defendant the same protections as a criminal trial" is wrong. The lengthy civil trial that was conducted in Mr. Linnas's case had every protection that American law accords the accused in a criminal case. Specifically, he claimed a Fifth Amendment right against self-incrimination, he was identified through photo spreads that comported in all respects with the stan-dards set by the Supreme Court for criminal cases, and he had every opportunity to cross-examine witnesses adverse to

him and to call his own witnesses. Most important, the critical issue in the case was not what he had written on his immigration application but whether be had committed atrocities in Tartu in 1942. The judge found beyond a reasonable doubt - the criminal standard of proof — that Mr. Linnas did commit those atrocities. There is not a single

protection of our criminal justice system affecting the reliability or accuracy of the

fact-finding process that was not extend-ed to Mr. Linnas in this case. The editorial also states that Mr. Linnas did not "testify or even attend" the trial and that the "witnesses were not cross-examined." The fact is that Mr. Linnas refused to testify; he boycotted the trial, and he refused to allow his

lawyer to cross-examine the witnesses Some of the witnesses were examined in Estonia by U.S. Justice Department osecutors; had Mr. Linnas's attorney chosen to attend, at U.S. government expense, he could have cross-examined them there, as well as the witnesses who appeared in New York - one of whom, a New York neighbor of Mr. Linnas, testified that Mr. Linnas had admitted to him that he had been at the Tartu concentration camp.

The fundamental fact is that Mr. Linnas's conviction in a Soviet courtroom was utterly irrelevant to the American proceedings and played no part whatever in the seven years of hearings and appeals that led to his deportation. Those hearings were based entirely on independentgathered, and independently proved, lence, which Mr. Linnas, for reasons of his own, chose not to challenge,

The statement that "Justice Department attorneys are confident Mr. Linnas would be convicted even in an American courtroom" is sophistry. If conviction means a finding that, beyond a reasonable doubt, Mr. Linnas engaged in mass murder, then he was convicted in an American courtroom. The consequence was denaturalization, and ultimately deportation, rather than imprisonment, but the trial itself reflected the highest standards of American criminal justice.

A. RYAN Jr. Cambridge, Massachusetts.

The Contras Are Different

The report "Iran-Contra Hearings: A Test Nears for the President" (May 4) asserts that Robert McFarlane "has given differing versions of events." but this is not supported by the examples cited. If Mr. McFarlane denied in writing any National Security Council involvement with fund-raising for the "Nicaraguan democratic opposition" at a time when Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North was up to his neck in fund-raising for the contras, he simply chose his words carefully. There is a Nicaraguan opposition." The "contras" are something else.

JOHN V. WHITBECK.

Canada Makes Seven

I found your Special Report on West Germany (March 31) particularly interesting. I was surprised, however, to find in the article "Economy Is Caught in Social Net" a reference to the Group of Seven as consisting of Britain, France, Italy, Japan, West Germany and the United States. I realize that Canada does not receive a great deal of attention in Europe, but this is overdoing it.

HELMUT MACH. Edmonton, Alberta.

What's It to Do With Beer?

l am_writing to complain about the recent Tuborg beer advertisements that have appeared in the International Her-ald Tribune. The photography focuses primarily on women's bodies and only secondarily on the object for sale, the beer. This, of course, objectifies womanhood and helps to reinforce certain unhealthy attitudes within society. It is an old advertising routine that Tuborg is

applying here, but times have changed, making this technique not effective but offensive. I also think it lessens the quality of a really outstanding newspaper. CHRISTOPHER ZAPPALA. Winchester, Mass.

More of the Same

Much has been written recently about surrogate motherhood in general and Baby M in particular. May I add that an exceptional desire to perpetuate one's bloodline is an incipient form of racism. BRUCE WALLACE Tübingen, West Germany.

Numbers on the Wrist I read that certain people want AIDS victims to carry special identity cards. Why not propose tattooing numbers on wrists and get it over with. That's what they really want. Here we go again. PETER ADAMS.

Fancy and Imported

The lament of humorist Russell Baker (April 24) about the proliferating use of non-U.S.-made items was conspicuous for the omission of Mr. Baker's tools of the trade: the English language.

F. MONTROSE. St. Sulpice, Switzerland.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

Gloomy Circle In the Atrium

By Melissa Wanamaker

N EW YORK — On a recent Saturday afternoon, I went with fellow photographers to shoot pictures of indoor arriums that major corporations have built in their New York lobbies. We went to the IBM building, the Citicorp Center and the Park Avenue Plaza.

For the urban stroller, they offer a delightful bit of country greenery. Many have kiosks for coffee and cake, which can be enjoyed at tables set among the

MEANWHILE

bamboo or ficus trees. An air of quiet civility permeates the scene.

But something unsettling is going on. Here and there among the silent trees are the homeless, mostly men, who have found a place of rest away from the streets with their dangers and cold.

On weekdays at the Park Avenue Plaza, the homeless are sequestered on either side of a large waterfall that dominates the center of the atrium. At the base of its rushing waters, well-dressed patrons may enjoy lunch or tea at tables set with pink tablecloths. On weekends, however, the cafe is closed. Suddenly, in the general gloom, one sees among the shadows crumpled heaps of human figures lying face downward on the gleaming tabletops. In darker corners, open mouths of sleeping men gape. Others stare vacantly. Little groups of men, as if engaged in a gentle game of cards, share a package of crackers and peanut butter. They talk quietly and squint suspiciously as I approach. Others tell me to leave or they will smash my camera.

Why am I so drawn to the horror of this garden, to the realization that these are human bodies among the shadows of this glade? Is it the sudden shock of altered expectations? Yes, but am I not also reminded of the "horror" of a materialistic society that Joseph Conrad con-fronted so hauntingly in "The Heart of Darkness": "My purpose," says his narrator, "was to stroll into the shade for a moment; but no sooner within it than it seemed to me that I had stepped into the gloomy circle of some Inferno.

In the corporate atrium, too, "black shapes crouched, lay, sat ... clinging to the earth, half coming out, half effaced within the dim light, in all the attitudes of pain, abandonment and despair." I know that high above the atrium's

"gloomy circle" are the resplendent offices of rich investment banking houses. In other times, I have been in these offices, and sat in the private sitting rooms of managing directors, where the sofas are Chippendale and the walls are lined with row upon row of brass plaques commemorating innumerable deals.

The writer runs an investor relations consulting firm. She contributed this comment to The New York Times.



Next week marks the 146th anniversary of the birth of James Gordon Bennett Jr., founder of this newspaper a century ago, and also the 69th anniversary of his death. One of his finest moments is described in today's Centennial column.

By Virginia Vittoz Imagine people clustering around newsstands offering newspapers in an unfamiliar language. Anxiously, insistently, they ask others around them: "What does it say? What does it mean? Monsieur,

can you please translate this English for me?" This was the late summer of 1914, and that newspaper was the Paris Herald, still on sale in a city from which most French news-papers had fled. Scenes like one newsstand but at many kiosks in the city. During the battle of the Marne, French poilus in horizonblue uniforms bartled German troops in feldgrau as close as 15 miles to the northeast of Paris. Artillery fire - including shells fired by the famous Big Bertha — shook the city. Yet many of the beleagured Parisians lingering in the half-deserted city barely knew what was hap-

pening. Why? Because as German armies marched toward the gates of Paris, the French government moved to Bordeaux and most French newspapers followed. That left the Paris edition of the New York made shirt, he plunged per-Herald Tribune, then just sonally into the job of pub-Herald Tribune, then just 30 years old, as the only newspaper available for many Parisians. Unfortunately, it was an Englishlanguage newspaper and sonally into the job of parts. Reporting, the paper. Reporting, editing, typesetting, he was ready to get the Herald out single-handedly if need be. "Just dolanguage newspaper and thus something of a mys- ing legwork," he explained tery to them. (Its one to a friend. And his enthu-French page was not visible sizsm generated support. on the newsstands.) So many Parisians gathered around newsstands or went One night, just as the to the Herald offices, wait-

NOTES ON A CENTURY How World War I Transformed A Publisher Into a Reporter

The Herald's headlines of September 11, 1914, reported the continuing battle of the Marne taking place a short distance from Paris.

ing for someone to translate for them.

At the Herald offices, this took place not just at staff drained away. Many journalists (French and English both) and printers were mobilized to join the armed forces. Some fled to safer locations. A strong supporter of the Allied war effort, Herald publisher James Gordon Bennett Jr. promised to pay full wages to the wife of any employee

enlisting in the military. Finally, the Herald faced the decision of whether or not to follow other Paris newspapers to Bordeaux. It was one of the major challenges in the life of the millionaire publisher. He faced it decisively. "The pa-per comes out," he de-clared. And removing his gold cufflinks and rolling up the sleeves of his tailor-

A good thing too, since the problems kept coming.

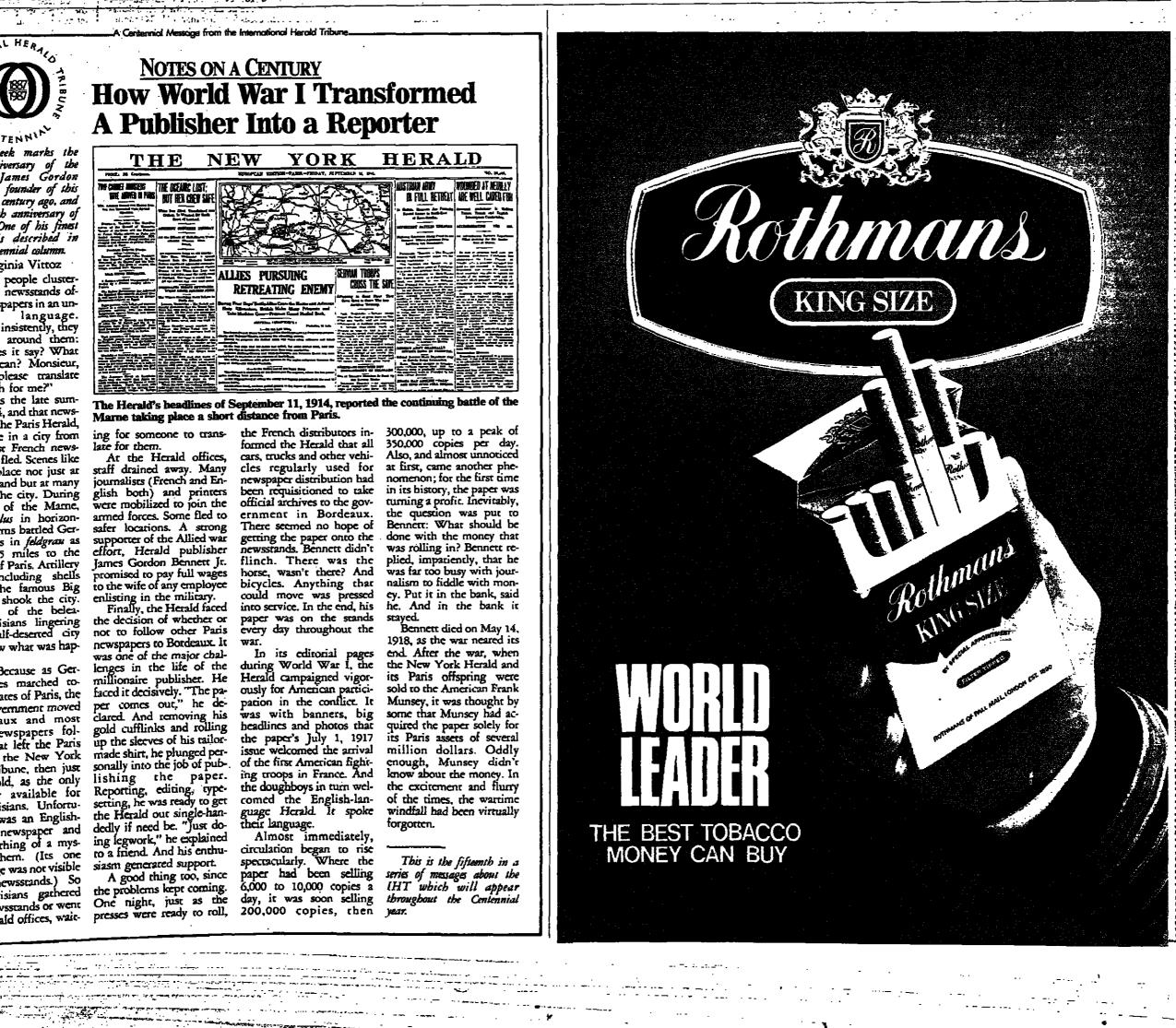
the French distributors in- 300,000, up to a peak of official archives to the government in Bordeaux. There seemed no hope of flinch. There was the horse, wasn't there? And could move was pressed into service. In the end, his paper was on the stands every day throughout the

In its editorial pages during World War I, the Herald campaigned vigorously for American participation in the conflict. It was with banners, big headlines and photos that the paper's July 1, 1917 issue welcomed the arrival of the first American fighting troops in France. And the doughboys in turn welcomed the English-lan-guage Herald. It spoke their language.

Almost immediately. circulation began to rise spectracularly. Where the paper had been selling series of messages about the 6,000 to 10,000 copies a IHT which will appear day, it was soon selling throughout the Centennial

formed the Herald that all 350,000 copies per day. cars, trucks and other vehi- Also, and almost unnoticed cles regularly used for at first, came another phenewspaper distribution had nomenon; for the first time been requisitioned to take in its history, the paper was turning a profit. Inevitably, the question was put to Bennett: What should be getting the paper onto the done with the money that newsstands. Bennett didn't was rolling in? Bennett replied, impatiently, that he was far too busy with jourbicycles. Anything that nalism to fiddle with money. Put it in the bank, said he. And in the bank it stayed. Bennett died on May 14,

1918, as the war neared its end. After the war, when the New York Herald and its Paris offspring were sold to the American Frank Munsey, it was thought by some that Munsey had acquired the paper solely for its Paris assets of several million dollars. Oddly enough, Munsey didn't know about the money. In the excitement and flurry of the times, the wartime windfall had been virtually



Thailand to Buy Tanks, Other Arms from China In a \$10-Million Deal

By Michael Richardson

Instructional Herald Tribune
SINGAPORE — That officials are in Beijing to buy battle tanks. anti-aircraft guns and ammunition from China in a deal that will reduce Thai reliance on the United States and Europe for arms sup-

Western officials in Bangkok said Wednesday they understood that a Thai negotiating team in Beijing had agreed in principle to diate delivery, with an option to main force of combat armor combuy 70 more.

Southeast Asian analysts said most of the weapoury would be light tanks.
used to buttress Thailand's deThailand fenses along its border with Cambodia, where Thai forces frequently

States and Britain in a long-standing defense pact covering Thailand

The analysis said Thai commanders had long been seeking an hardware. enhanced capacity to strike back at alleged intrusions into Thailand from Cambodia.

They said the arms deal would mark a significant upgrading of the security relationship between Thailand and China, strengthening their cooperation in opposing Viet-nam's military occupation of Cam-

Vietnamese and allied Cambodian troops are equipped primarily M48A5 tanks, at an estimated cost with Soviet weapons, including of \$47 million, is awaiting approval tanks and artillery similar to what by the U.S. Congress. But Congress

Chaovalit Yongchaiyut, the su-fiscal year. preme That military commander. as saying that he had been authorized by the cabinet to sign an agreement with China for the purchase of 30 tanks, anti-aircraft guns and ammunition worth about \$10 million.

General Chaovalit returned to Bangkok from Beijing over the weekend leaving behind a team of officers to conclude the deal.

Western officials said the prices offered by China, which in recent years has emerged as a significant seller of reliable low-cost arms to Third World countries, were much lower than prices for comparable and military thinking said Thaiequipment offered by the United States and Europe. Payment terms caused concern. also were more generous, the officiais added.

to tanks, anti-aircraft guns and am- intentions in the region. Analysts munition the Thai Army was inter- said Indonesian concerns were ested in buying Chinese HN-5 por- shared by Malaysia, another memtable heat-seeking anti-aircraft ber of ASEAN.

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ultra modem design.

your stay unforgettable.

breakfast served in your room... who

wouldn't feel like a

missiles. 130-millimeter (five-inch) long-range artillery and armored

He said the Thai Air Force might place a separate order for a substantial number of the twin-barrel, mounted anti-aircraft guns.

Another Western official said

Bangkok's decision to buy China's main hattle tank meant that it would not accept a U.S. offer to refurbish older U.S. M-41 tanks. Thailand has 300 M-41's, most

buy 30 T-69 battle tanks for imme- of them no longer in service. Its prises 65 advanced U.S. M-48A5 tanks and 150 British Scorpion

Thailand, an ally of the United have clashed with Vietnamese and the Philippines, has equipped its armed forces until now mainly with U.S. and West European

Sukhumbhand Paribatra, a spe-cialist on regional security at Chulalongkorn University, said that he believed the Thai armed forces would continue to look to the West for advanced weaponry, such as jet fighters, submarines and surveillance aircraft, which China could not provide.

A Thai request for 40 more Thailand is buying from China. cut military aid to Thailand in half, Thai newspapers quoted General to about \$50 million, for the 1987

> In the past, most U.S. military analysts said the recent sharp reduction had contributed to the Thai decision to seek Chinese armor, field guns and missiles.

A Western official in Bangkok said Thailand had turned to China because it wanted to keep a tight rein on defense spending and diversify its arms sources. But he said Thailand would not allow itself to become dependent on Beijing.

In Jakarta, however, a source familiar with Indonesian government Indonesia, a partner of Thailand

in the Association of South East One official said that in addition Asian Nations, is wary of Chinese



Two Libyan agents posing as businessmen caused a security scare at the hotel of Vernon A. Walters, the U.S. special envoy, in Vila last week, the Daily Mirror of Sidney reported. Barak Sope, a Vanuatu ruling-party leader, left, escorted Mr. Walters to his plane April 28.

Vanuatu to Eject Libyan Envoys Prime Minister, Citing Breach of Protocol, Bars Mission

By Nicholas D. Kristof

New York Times Service VILA. Vanuatu -- The prime minister of this South Pacific nation has said that two Libyans who arrived to open an embassy would he sent away.

in an interview Tuesday that because the Libyans had arrived up. announced they would not be permitted to open a Libyan mission or to see government officials.

The statement followed highly publicized allegations in Australia that Libya was trying to turn Vanuatu into a base from which it would seek to destabilize the South

Though they have provided no evidence. Australian officials have said that Libya is providing training, money, arms and political support for radical elements in Vanuaiu's ruling party. Australia's foreign minister, Bill Hayden, flew to New Zealand on short notice Friday to discuss the matter with Prime Minister David Lange of

New Zealand.

independence from joint British- col, he expected that approval French control in 1980, is the only country in the region to belong to the Nonaligned Movement and the first Pacific island nation to give nding rights to Soviet fishermen.

Libya had been expected to open Prime Minister Walter Lini said a people's bureau, or embassy. after Vanuatu's government reportedly made a statement that it was welcome to do so. The two Libyans apparently arrived to set up the bassy in this capital of about

> However, both Mr. Lini and Foreign Minister Sela Molisa said Tuesday in separate interviews that the Libyans had arrived without open an embassy. Because of this breach of protocol, the Libyans will he sent away, Mr. Lini said in an interview in his home.

Both Mr. Lini and Mr. Sela said he had given in Vanuaru since he they did not know what the Liby- suffered a stroke while visiting ans had been doing in their 10 days in Vila, or when they would leave, has remained in his home since his One of the Libvans, who would return and has not seen diplomats, identify himself only as Marwan, tribal chiefs or government offirefused to discuss the situation cials. when reached by telephone.

Mr. Lini said that if the Libyans difficulty using his right arm and the New Hebrides until it received left the region and followed proto- walked very slowly.

would be granted to open an em-The statement was a surprise,

although political analysts here had wondered about the delay in opening the embassy. The only nations that maintain missions in Vila are Australia, Britain and France. Although the Libvans will not be

allowed to meet with government officials, they have met several times with Barak Sope, the secretary-general of the ruling party, Mr. Lini said. Mr. Sope appears to be the architect of the link with Mr. Lini made it clear that Van-

formally requesting permission to uatu's relationship with Libya would continue. He said that he hoped to send some policemen to Libya for training. The interview was the first that

Washington in early February. He Mr. Lini spoke clearly but had

Jewish Congress, in Budapest Talks, Heralds U.S. Action on Waldheim

The Associated Press

BUDAPEST - The World Jewish Congress on Wednesday opened its first meeting in the Soviet bloc by applauding U.S. action to bar President Kurt Waldheim of to bar President Kurt Waldheim of Austria. But the group's president said the time had come for recon-

ciliation with Austrians.
In opening remarks to 90 delegates from 92 nations, the organization's president, Edgar M. Bronf-man, said as many as 14,000 Soviet Jews might be permitted to emi-

grate this year. Mr. Bronfman, who visited Moscow in March for talks with Sovie officials, gave no details. He said later, in an interview with six reporters selected by the Jewish Congress, that his group is strongly interested in encouraging Jewish culture inside the Soviet Union.

Soviet authorities have imnounded some Jewish and Hebrew religious and other literature brought into the country by foreign visitors, and jailed activists who gave private Hebrew lessons.

Elan Steinberg, the executive di-rector of the Jewish Congress, said Moscow had agreed to review a list of religious and other Jewish publications that might be brought to Soviet Jews. The review is already under way, he said.

The group began a two-day executive meeting at the Hilton Hotel in Budapest by passing a brief resolution congratulating the U.S. attor-ney general, Edwin Messe 3d, for placing Mr. Waldheim on a list of foreigners barred from entering the

The U.S. Justice Department said it has evidence linking Mr. Waldheim to atrocities against Greek Jews and Yugoslav partisans while he served in the German army in the Balkans in World War II. Mr. Waldheim has denied any wrongdoing and has said he will file suit in the U.S. for what he calls "outrageous defamations" against

Mr. Bronfman told reporters that if Mr. Waldheim "would like to sue me, I'd be perfectly happy to go to Austria and let him sue me

The Jewish group's resolution, approved without objection, seemed intended to resolve a controversy created when a West German delegate, Werner Nachmann, was quoted as telling the Hamburg newspaper Welt am Sonntag that he wanted the Jewish Congress to disclose evidence for its allegation that Mr. Waldheim participated in

Israel Singer, the secretary-gen-

eral of the Jewish Congress, indicated that he considers the contro-

Mr. Bronfman seemed eager to stress that the World Jewish Congress, which was prominent in voicing allegations about Mr. World ing allegations about Mr. Waldheim, wants to reconcile with the Austrians. He said he would try to meet with Chancellor Franz Vran-

Mr. Bronfman said he had just

itzky later this month.

come from a 40-manute meeting with Hungary's foreign minister. versy closed because Mr. Peter Varonkonyi, and had "as-Nachmann did not object to the sured him that the next item on the agenda of the World Jewish Con-

far as we are concerned. Hungary is the first European country to invite Mr. Waldbeim to visit since he took office last July He will make his first state visit abroad, to Jordan, in July.

Israel Raids Palestinians In Reprisal for Attacks

TEL AVIV - Israeli aircraft

Israel's 14th air said on Lebanon this year hit targets in the Ain al sources said. Helweh refugee camp, south of the port city of Sidon. The raid demol-ished 50 houses, killing at least sev-creased attacks on Palestinian taren persons and wounding 28, accepts in the Sidon area since three cording to security sources in guerrillas infiltrated Israel's northcording to security sources in

Palestinian sources said eight civilians were killed and 34 were wounded, while radios put the death toil as high as 20.

An Israeli Army spokesman said the raid was aimed at "terrorist tion, and the Democratic Front for headquarters" from which strikes

All planes returned safely to base.

Military sources said that Sovietstruck at Palestinian targets in Leb-designed Katyusha rockets were anon early Wednesday as Katyu- fired from beyond the area Israel sha rockets fired from Lebanon hit has declared a "security zone" in northern Israel, military sources southern Lebanon. But they caused no damage or injuries when they landed in northern Galilee, the

> The air raid, the second in a ern border last month, killing two Israeli soldiers.

Lebanese radio reports monitored in Tel Aviv said the Israeli planes hit positions belonging to el-Fatah, the largest guerrilla group to the Palestine Liberation Organizathe Liberation of Palestine. The had been launched against Israel. front is backed by Syria.

Shamir Asks Jordan to Talk

Yitzhak Shamir, in an attempt to peace conference. His aides say he ease a deepening government crisis. has an understanding with Jordan. issued a fresh appeal to Jordan on Egypt and the United States on Wednesday to negotiate directly terms for the meeting. with Israel instead of insisting on a Middle East peace conference. "We have one request for Jor-

dan," he said on the Israeli Army radio. "Come to direct negotiations with us. If you say an international conference will only be a start direct negotiations, then come to the coalition unless Mr. Shamir direct negotiations."

Mr. Shamir's main partner in the ference.

national unity government, is TEL AVIV - Prime Minister working toward a UN-sponsored Jordan has denied reaching any

understanding with Israel but has announced terms for perticipation in peace talks that seem close to the conditions set by Mr. Perest

Mr. Peres said Tuesday might which will immediately turn into that his Labor Party would leave and his rightist Likud Bloc Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, dropped their opposition to a con-

HERAT: In a Dusty Afghan City, Scars of Battle Show Everything under the stars. (Continued from Page 1)

A peaceful

wonderful

adventure

-discovering

starting out on that

The best way to

It's not surprising

to find hotels in a

village. But in

villages.

Spain there are

You'll know

moment you

from the

you're in Spain

open your eyes.

find out how Kings

10 percent of the 500 patients they

treat each week have war wounds. Later the figure is said to be much smaller because "in these days security is good." A surgeon said there are perhaps 10 cases a week, mostly from the countryside, as compared with 20 two or three years ago.

Two boys lying in fly-infested wards tell of wounds received in attacks by the guerrillas. Ghous Mohammed, a 12-year-old boy Herat, said he and his brother were wounded in the legs and another boy was killed when a mortar shell hit the roof of their house while they were playing.
There are other anomalies in He-

rat, a city caught in a guerrilla war. Government officials driving to an ancient monastery and shrine on the edge of the town said everything has been secure for two years, yet they cannot drive to another site because the road has been mined for the same time period and has not been cleared.

For all the talk of war, it is peace that is foremost in the minds of government officials, especially the effort to draw the millions of Afghans who have fled back to their homeland under the national reconciliation program announced in January.

Recent public announcements out the number who have returned at 44,000, a fraction of the 3.5 million to 4 million who are believed to be in Pakistan and Iran, But General Mashooq Wahab, deputy minister of internal affairs, said during a tour of a refugee center in Herat

that "things are picking up. "If Iran and Pakistan didn't pre-Mr. Sepoy said 4,000 people

have returned from Iran in the past four months in family groups and 780 have returned as individuals. (In Kabul, the government approved a measure on Tuesday to

the official Bakhtar News Agency.) Sitting in a crowded room in a Leeu, 23, near Durban, by three notel taken over to house returning blacks. refugees, Barat Ali talked of the difficulty of life in Iran. He and tral Johannesburg on Wednesday three others in the small room all in fear of bombs, following two had come from Tehran.

Ferry Death Toll Rises to 185

BRUSSELS -The bodies of two

tified by the Belgian naval authorities as victims of the Herald of Free Enterprise disaster. The boat capsized on March 6. The death toll is

We were just surviving there," he said, telling of poor pay and high Iy heard of the national reconciliaprices the Afghans endured in the tion announcement. He, too, said Iranian capital. "Others will come he believed others would respond. because they are tired, hungry and

Waiting on the tarmac at Herat airport to board a Soviet military transport plane for a trip to Kabul, Babram Ali said he had come from

Mashhad a week ago when he heal-Other longtime residents were more skeptical.

They are coming and they are going," said one. "It has been that way with that border for a long



Denis Worrall, an independent candidate, voting in Cape vent people from coming, there would be more," he said.

Town on Wednesday in South Africa's general election. His opponent is Chris Heunis, a member of the cabinet.

ELECTION: Black Protest Strike

(Continued from Page 1) exempt returning exiles from cer- dents throughout South Africa on tain taxes, Reuters reported, citing Tuesday. The worst was the burning to death of a black, Santelo Some whites stayed out of cen-

> blasts on Tuesday at a civic center. Police officers armed with shotguns guarded polling stations. In Durban, the police broke up a peaceful student demonstration

BRUSSELS—The bodies of two women washed up on a beach near about 50 people.

The National Party, which had 127 seats in the outgoing 178-member Parliament, appeared sure of another comfortable majority. The most intense contest was in

Helderberg, outside Cape Town, where a cabinet minister. Chris Heunis, seen as a possible successor to Mr. Botha, was running against Denis Worrall, former ambassador

■ KwaNdebele Republic The Washington Post reported from Johanneshurg: The Legislative Assembly of governing in 1981

KwaNdebele, the most troubled and poorest of South Africa's selfgoverning tribal homelands, has voted in favor of becoming an independent republic, the fifth of 10 omelands to accept ostensible in-

day came a day after Prince Comelius Mahlangu, who led a frequently violent campaign against independence, was dis the assembly. Three other critics of the move

The unanimous decision Tues-

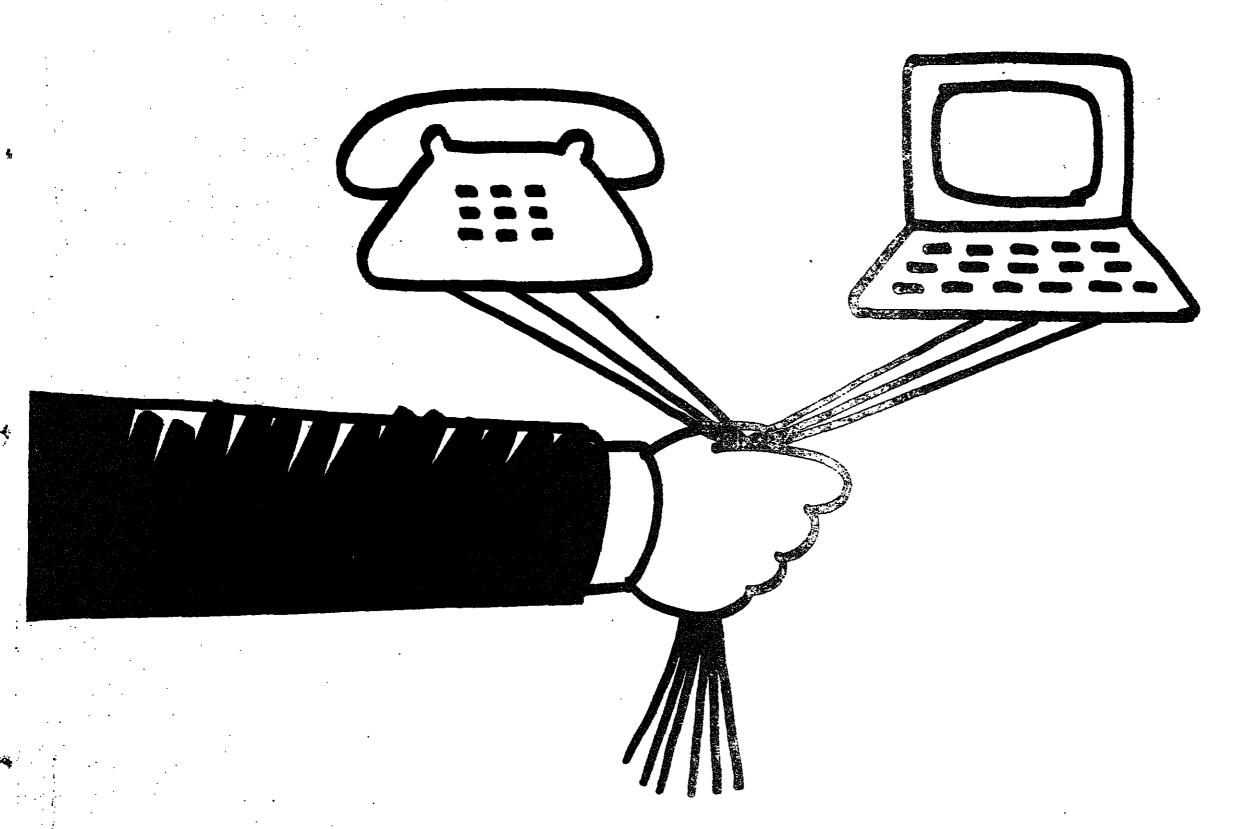
were voted out of the assembly last week, and two of them, Solly Mahlangu, a former speaker of the legitlature, and James Mahiangu, are being detained by the homeland police under South Africa emer-Rency decree,

KwaNdebele, with a pop of 465,000, was the last of 10 tribal homelands created by the South African government as part of a plan to compartmentalize the country's 23 million blacks by tribe and remove them from with



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In Soviet, Mixed Reviews for Americans on TV

Talk Show, Interviews Are Focus of Debate

By Gary Lec Washington Past Service

MOSCOW -One Soviet viewer condemned the official television broadcasts as "shameful." Another objected so strongly that he appealed to the KGB, the Soviet secret police and intelligence agency, to help stop the broadcasts. A third vented his disapproval with an attack against a Soviet participant in the programs.

"Let her rot," he wrote in Pravda, the Communist Party newspaper.

The broadcasts in question featured neither cornography nor violence, but a U.S. talk-show host. Phil Donahue, and other Americans speaking their minds to Soviet listeners.

The state-controlled Soviet television launched an irregular series of interviews with visiting Americans and other Western dignitaries more than a year ago, starting with Senator Edward M. Kennedy, Democrat of Massachusetts. The most recent appearance, last month, was by Secretary of State George P.

The most virulent reactions have been to a series of so-called U.S.-Soviet "Space Bridge" programs, hosted by Mr. Donahue and Vladimir Posner, a Soviet radio and television commentator. The programs feature Russians and Americans bursting forth with opinions — many of them critical — about one another's

But the unusual sight of Americans on television has jarred many Soviet viewers. There has been a wide range of reactions. Some viewers welcome the interviews as an extension of glasnost, or openness. Others are not as enthusiastic, however, and they are issuing public attacks against television officials and urging more cen-

Because Soviet news media coverage of U.S. political speeches is usually limited to a few elect quotes, seeing someone on television as unfamiliar to Soviet viewers as Mr. Shultz is

stunning enough. More startling, however, are some of the views he and others have aired, sometimes flatly contradicting the Soviet leadership's explanation of its foreign and domestic policies. For example, in discussing the Soviet intervention in Alghanistan, Mr. Shultz said that the Afghans "don't want you occupying their coun-

When sandwiched between praise of Mikhail S. Gorbachev's efforts to implement change, however, the sting of such comments apparently is outweighed by the public relations gains the Soviet leader reaps by allowing the broad-

The biggest television sensation in recent weeks was not caused by an American, however, but by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain during her visit to the Soviet capital in

Asked what Britain was doing to preserve world security, Mrs. Thatcher launched into a spirited defense of nuclear weapons as a deterrent to war, a viewpoint Mr. Gorbachev flatly

Heaping praise on Mr. Gorbachev's foreign policy initiatives and his efforts at democratize tion. Representative Jim Wright, the Texas Democrat who is the majority leader in the House of Representatives, said in an interview taped and broadcast in Moscowlast month that elations between our two countries have never been better since World War II."

Mr. Wright was so effusive in his assessment of Mr. Gorbachev's policies that a U.S. journal-ist asked him testily at a Moscow press conference last week why he did not use the opportu nity to interject a single critical note. We have come on a mission of peace," Mr. Wright said. "There has been enough harangu-

Despite the optimism that Mr. Wright and others have expressed, the public backlash against the inroads Westerners have made on the airwaves has been marked. Displeasure with Western broadcasts in the Soviet Union is in-

Expecting Americans to sympathize with So-vict positions, Soviet viewers recoil at the generally critical tone, according to Mr. Posner, the

"Initially," he said in an interview, "they are hurt at the realization that a lot of enmity exists, and then they are angry."

Last month, G.N. Bochevarov, a resident of Leningrad, lashed out against the appearance of Americans on Soviet television in a letter published in the government newspaper Izves-

In his sharply worded criticism, Mr. Bochevarov blasted Mr. Posner and Mr. Donahue, calling them "anti-Soviet" and "hostile."

"Should we be harboring sympathies," he asked, for a country that "cold-bloodedly" is "undermining us in Afghanistan, Poland, Angola, Mozambique, Cambodia and Vietnam?" Blaming television officials for laxity, Mr. Bochevarov said: "We television watchers have the entire right to choose for ourselves observers and commentators who express our view-

Mr. Posner later acknowledged that Mr. Bo-chevarov represents a "sizeable minority of

Explaining the decision to allow the broadcasts, Mr. Posner said that "there was an argument that Soviet viewers were just not psycho-logically prepared" for the sudden appearance Americans.

One reason the interviews now are allowed he added, is increased confidence in the Soviet



SUDDEN STOP — British soldiers inspect the car of a West Berlin man who tried to kill himself by driving into the Berlin Wall near Brandenberg Gate on Wednesday.

U.S. Protests Detention In Soviet of Babysitter **Employed by Diplomats**

MOSCOW — The U.S. Embassy accused Soviet authorities Wednesday of trying to intimidate the American community in Moscow with the detention of a namey working for a U.S. diplomatic cou-

Christine Hassinen, an Austrian employed by the chief of security at U.S. Embassy, was detained and questioned for three hours Saturday about alleged anti-Soviet coaspiracy "and other similarly absurd He said a formal protest had been lodged with the Foreign Ministry.

"We see this as an attempt to intimidate the American community," Mr. Verner said.

He said Ms. Hassinen was taken edly was detained, said Tuesday into custody after speaking with a night that "We did not detain any-Soviet citizen in a Moscow park. The citizen said that Ms. Hassinen matter further. had given her writings of the Reverend Sun Myung Moon, the leader of the Unification Church.

Ms. Hassinen worked for Frederick Mecke, the embassy security fering documents or asking for fachief, and his wife, Carol Doerflein, an embassy cultural officer. Mr. Verner said Ms. Hassinen had left charged with espionage last sumthe Soviet Union this week on a mer after accepting a package from previously scheduled vacation.

■ Arrest's Meaning Unclear U.S. diplomats said it was not clear whether the Austrian was singled out because she works for the

security chief. The New York Times reported from Moscow. A U.S. official familiar with the case described a bizarre scene at police headquarters in which Ms. Hassinen was charged with giving a Soviet woman Mr. Moon's writings

and a black box that turned out to be a flashlight-battery recharger. Asked the significance of the charges," an embassy spokesman, battery charger, a police officer Jaroslav Verner, said Wednesday. said, according to a U.S. official. said, according to a U.S. official, "It can enhance radio transmis-

> A duty officer at the headquarters of the 108th Police Division in Moscow, where the woman report-

U.S. diplomats and journalists working in Moscow occasionally are approached by Soviet citizens who seem to be provocateurs, ofvors. An American reporter, Nicholas S. Daniloff, was arrested and

MONDAY DEPART LONDON 1930 ARRIVE TOKYO 1510 TUESDAY DEPART LONDON 1930 ARRIVE TOKYO 1510 WEDNESDAY DEPART LONDON 1930 ARRIVE TOKYO 1510 FRIDAY DEPART PARIS 2040 ARRIVE TOKYO 1525 SATURDAY DEPART LONDON 1930 ARRIVE TOKYO 1510 SUNDAY DEPART PARIS 2040 ARRIVE TOKYO 1525 SCHEDULE EFFECTIVE FROM JUNE 1st. EVENING DEPARTURE

TIMES ALLOW EASY CONNECTIONS FROM OTHER EUROPEAN CITIES

AIIIIER ORLY ORE AIRLINEFLES NON-SIOP TOKYO. 6 TIMES A WEEK.



House Expected to Limit Reagan on 2 Treaties

WASHINGTON - The House during a House-Senate conference of Representatives took up arms before Mr. Reagan met Mikhail S. treaty issues Wednesday with a de-Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, in bate expected to end in a rejection of an interpretation of the antiallow experiments on a space-

based missile defense system. sional floor debate on how to inter-siles in Western Europe if an agree-House rejected, 241-174, a Republican effort to increase the 1988 weapons. The Associated Press redefense spending bill from the \$289 ported from Washington. billion adopted earlier by the House to \$302 billion.

but dropped before the Reykjavik that would be dismantled. U.S. summit meeting last fall — that Lance missiles would be modified President Ronald Reagan be required to keep the United States U.S. rockets would be deployed, a under the warhead lanncher limits senior administration official, who of the unratified SALT-2 treaty. The United States has exceeded those limits with Mr. Reagan argu-

ing that Soviet violations in other treaty areas justified the move.

of the treaty. committee chairman, and Senator al moratorium in February. Carl Levin, Democrat of Michigan, the panel took the first formal step blast in the Pacific — estimated at in the Senate to reaffirm a ban on five kilotons, or an explosive force

ten, would force the Reagan addetected by the New Zealand seis-ministration to adhere to the inter-mological station in the Cook Ispretation of what testing of lands. elements of the Strategic Defense "Fre Initiative can be done under the South Pacific has been condemned ABM treaty.

that the broad interpretation was Lange said. "New Zealand's view, proper but held off expanding shared by the other members of the The treaty governs what develop- French testing contributes nothing ment and testing of anti-missile to the safety and stability of the systems can be conducted.

Last year, the House voted to bar

Iceland in October.

ballistic missile treaty that would Short-Range Arm Weighed Reagan administration officials are considering the deployment of Before starting the first congres- new short-range U.S. nuclear mis-

pret the 1972 ABM treaty, the ment is reached with the Soviet Union to eliminate medium-range The missiles would have a range of about 150 to 250 miles (about

The House was also expected to 250 to 400 kilometers), shorter than iterate a stand taken last year — any of the Soviet or U.S. weapons declined to be identified, said.

■ French, Soviet Blasts

France exploded a nuclear device on Wednesday at its Mururoa The Scnate Armed Services atoll test site, prompting Prime Committee, spurning administra- Minister David Lange of New Zeation efforts to loosen the interpre- land to criticize the French for tation of the ABM treaty, voted bringing "an element of insecurity" Tuesday to prohibit any tests that to the region, United Press Interna-would violate the traditional view tional reported from Wellington.

The Soviet Union also reported Voting 12-8 to accept a provision that it conducted an underground offered by Senator Sam Nunn, nuclear test, the seventh blast since

New Zealand scientists said the tests of space-based defenses equivalent of 5,000 tons of TNT was the first French underground The House defense bill, as writ- test of 1987. The explosion was

"French nuclear testing in by successive New Zealand govern-Mr. Reagan declared in 1985 ments for more than 20 years." Mr. work on the space-based system. South Pacific Forum, is that region."
Tass said that the Soviet Union's

the use of money for nuclear systems that put the United States 20 kilotons was conducted in Kaover launcher limits in SALT-2. zakhstan.

Mayor of West Berlin Rejects East's Invitation

Berlin, Eberhard Diepgen, voicing and visits."

"With that, the question of the Germany, on Wednesday rejected an invitation to attend city anniverary ceremonies in East Berlin.

Mr. Diepgen's presence at an official ceremony in the Communist sector would jeopardize Berlin's international treaty status. Mr. Diepgen's announcement eccurred three weeks after Erich

purned a similar invitation to at-The mayor said he was angered

by a "polemical" report by Tass denouncing Chancellor Helmut Kohl's speech at Friday's ceremony in West Berlin

East German-built Berlin Wall Berlin's ties to West Germany. splitting the city and reiterated the

of the nation and Berlin turn down the invitation, said he capital of East Germany. regretted that East Germany is

INTHE HITEVERY SATURDAY, THE FAMED

not in the situation to pursue poli-BERLIN - The mayor of West cies that would lead to more travel

invitation to East Berlin is settled." the conservative Christian Democratic mayor said. The East Ger-The invitation had already raised man ceremony is scheduled for late concern among Western allies that October.

Hours before Mr. Diepgen's announcement Wednesday, an East German Foreign Ministry spokesman, Wolfgang Meyer, criticized the mayor's own speech at Friday's West Berlin ceremonies.

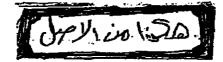
Honecker, the East German leader, "In light of his misuse of annispurned a similar invitation to attend West Berlin's own ceremonies marking the 750th anniversary of the city.

thrusts against East Germany, he said, "Mr. Diepgen has abandoned the ground for cooperation on the versary ceremonies for standerous occasion of the 750th celebra-

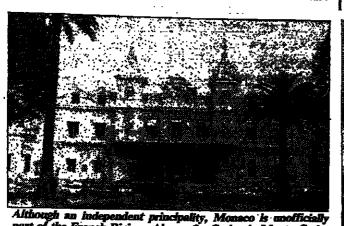
Mr. Honecker rejected his invitation under what Western diplomats said was Soviet determination not Mr. Kohl and other speakers ac- to have one of its allies attend a cased East Germany of violations ceremony where West German of human rights, denounced the leaders were emphasizing West

Diplomatic analysts said the West German call for reunification three Western Powers also were unenthusiastic about Mr. Diepgen go-Mr. Diepgen, alluding to the Soing to East Berlin because this
vict pressure that Western diplomight underscore the Communist mais said caused Mr. Honecker to claim on that part of the city as the

By postwar treaty between the four victorious World War II Allies, Berlin's Western sector is controlled by the United States, France and Britain, while the Eastern sector is the Soviet zone.



BLENDING HIGH LIFE AND HIGH TECH



HE annual Cannes Film Festival traditionally inaugurates the silly summer season on the French Riviera, that still seductive but scasonally congested stretch of the Mediterranean between Saint-Tropez and the Italian.

 $I_{loL_{k}}$

The 40,000 visitors to the 40th festival will marvel not only at aspiring starlets and more regal visitors, including Prince Charles and Lady Diana, but also at a panorama of new projects that confirm the Riviera's reputation as one of Eu-

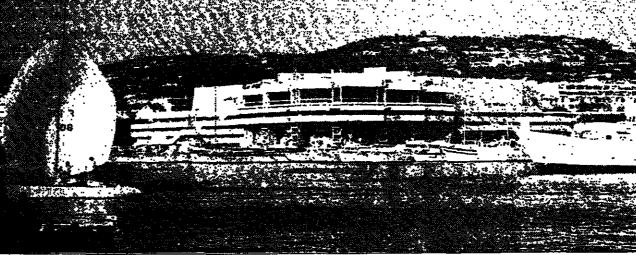
border.

rope's fastest growth centers. And everyone will have their own opinion as to whether all this activity accentuates or destroys the traditional allure of azure skies and sea, colorful tourism."

but can accises and speawling

The boom runs the gamut from high tech to high life. When Jacques Medecin, the mayor of Nice and head of the area's development council, discusses the Riviera he talks of new autoroutes, more golf courses, larger commercial ports and advanced communi-We want the Riviera to be

the link between northern and southern Europe and between Europe and the world," Medecin recently told the Riviera branch of the American Chamber of Commerce. "We want to be number one in high tech, pleasure rourism and business



The Riviera has certainly come a long way since the 1960s when its economy was based primarily on agriculture, perfume, flowers, real estate and tourism. Evidence of diversification is everywhere and income from science, services and light industry now equals the \$2 billion annual revenue from tourism. To help it along, Médecin created Côte d'Azur Development, the French Riviera Agency for Economic Development, to centralize promotion of the region and its 19 differ-

nology parks. Indeed, there seems to be activity everywhere.

The French high speed train (TGV) began servicing the Riviera last month, the new wing of Nice Airport opens May 22 and the Arenas business complex will soon be constructed across from the airport. The Ruhl casino reopened on the Promenade des Anglais in Nice a month ago and the big event of the summer will be the inauguration of a U.S. \$46 million attraction park called Zygofolis on July 11.

In Monaco, the independent ent industrial zones and techprincipality which is unofficially considered part of the Riviera, the Place de la Casino and being extensively remodeled. The rebuilt Metropole hotel and business complex is nearing completion and the \$15 million Monaco Cardiothoracic Center opens later this

month. In Cannes, the Marti-

nez Hotel is concluding its

the renowned Café de Paris are

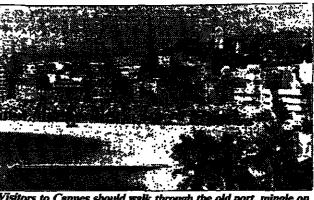
\$13 million renovation program with a new roof garden and penthouse suites. But as some projects approach fruition, just as many others get underway. The im-

pression is a coastline of continual construction. A modern art museum and

theater complex will be built in

Nice and a contemporary art foundation has been designed for Sophia Antipolis, the 5,000hectare high technology and research park between Nice and Cannes. Monaco will build a new Exposition Center on the Larvotto beach to replace the current Centenary Hall and Camoletto and Co. is planning a \$50 million apartment development in the same area.

New property developments continue from the coast to the back country. The \$66 million Lido Complex in Cagnes-sur-Mer is planned to include two hotels, a state-of-the-art casino, a spa, two apartment buildings



through the old port, mingle on some beach time. the shopping streets, and get in .

and a large sports and cultural complex. Le Logis du Pin, berween Grasse and Castellane, will be built on 340 hectares and include California-like secondary residences and an 18hole golf course.

Business tourists continue flocking to the Riviera for conferences and conventions at the Acropolis in Nice, the Palais de Festival in Cannes and facilities in Monaco, Menton, Grasse, Bezulieu, Sophia Antipolis and Antibes.

Many hotels, like the Martinez and the Gray d'Albion in Cannes, provide conference facilities for smaller corporate meetings. The Ramatuelle International Center near Saint-Tropez actually enables businessmen and decision-makers to meet in an attractive walled village, blending a convivial atmosphere with all the necessary communication and office ser-

The Riviera's service sector, employing two-thirds of the population, has naturally kept up with the economic growth. There are a surplus of banks, direct flights from Nice to New York and an increase in executive recruitment,

Residents, often amazed at the speed of growth, have found a number of ways to avoid an overdose of high life and high tech. They head to the hills in the gorgeous back country, find a somewhat isolated beach in the Esterel or just get in a boat and head south.

Distractions in the Sun

during the summer and distractions vary dramatically.

There are jazz festivals in Nice from July 9-19 and in uan-les-Pins in mid-July. Following this month's Grand Prix, Monaco hoses a celebrity tennis tournament on July 4, the International Backgammon Championship July 6-12, an Inremational Fireworks Festival throughout the summer and the Sixth Antique Car Rally from September 15-20.

Canne's annual Indepen- Var.

dence Day festivities from lootball game, fireworks and musical selections ranging from Cab Calloway to the Sixth Fleet

The Challenge Mediterraheld in Saint-Tropez May 10 French at: and in Monte-Carlo June 7, the Centre Méditerranéen Second Annual Parachuting Championships are in Mandelieu July 11, the annual Fortune Teller Festival comes to Cannes August 8-23 and the annual

In addition, there are 32 mu-July 4-14 include an American seums and 86 art galleries on the Riviera and it is possible to visit the ateliers of contemporary artists (Personalized Art Tours, Tel: 93.20.37.60).

While enjoying all these acoffsbore boat races are tivities, perhaps decide to lean

d'Etudes Françaises,

Chemin des Oliviers, 06320 August pasta cating championships are in Saint-Laurent-du-

Cap d'Ail. Tel.: 93.78.21.59. Telex: 461792. Founded over thirty-five years ago, the Centre Méditerranéen offers intensive, compact or

are young university graduates and their teaching methods include computer-assisted training. Located in a pleasantly rustic setting, the Centre Méditerranéen is a short distance from Monaco.

Institut de Français, 23 avenue Général-Leclerc, 06230 Villefranche-sur-Mer. Tel: 93.01.88.44. Telex: 970989.

The Institut de Français offers four- or eight-week courses of complete immersion in French for professional adults and mature students. Their intensive eight-hour-a-day program includes classroom work with very effective audiovisual methods, language laboratories, varied practice sessions and two meals at the school with French

Actilangue, 2, rue Alexis Mossa,06000 Nice. Tel: 93.96.33.84.

Actilangue's location in central Nice, just steps away from the Promenade des Anglais, makes its popular for students who Excellent contacts with hotels want to live in the Riviera's Big of all categories along the

Riviera Plus Language Center, 15, rue Alberti, 06000 Nice. Tel.: 93.62.60.62.

Opened two years ago in central Nice, Riviera Plus places staff participation. Internation- its students in French families al organizations regularly send and uses interactive methods to teach french to small groups Diplomats or businessmen can take individual intensive

> Version Française, 23 rue de Rivoli, 06000 Nice. Tel.:

93.88.29.90.

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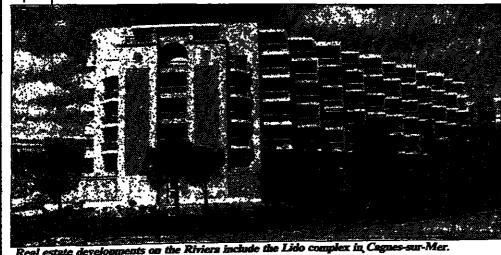
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summer courses. Its instructors Real Estate: Higher and Higher?



HERE are twenty-five pages of real estate companies and agents. compared to only twenty pages of reseaurants, in the yellow pages of the Alpes-Maritimes relephone book. And the opinions about the state of the market are almost as varied as the number of agencies.

Overall, there is a cautious sense of optimism. The market is somewhere between the rampant speculative state of the 1970s and the dramatic slowdown between 1981-1984.

However, there is a noticeable increase in the number of new apartment and housing developments under construction. Among these is the Villa Angelico, just being completed in

the Mont Boron section of Nice, where twelve apartments are selling for 17,000-21,000 francs a square meter. And foundation work has begun on the \$17 million Monte-Carlo Residence apartment-office complex on the boulevard des

Naturally, real estate agents have their own sentiments about the present and future market. A sampling of current

Monlins in Monte-Carlo.

"The market is active and continually improving. The stock is diminishing and French investors are again purchasing properties for both rental and investment. Many developments are getting underway with prices for new

homes up about 15-20 percent over a year ago. Prices for older properties have increased about five percent" - Pierre Geig. John Taylor (Cannes).

"People are again willing to pay top prices for apartments in Cannes and the market for expensive homes is picking up. Purchasers are both foreign and French. I can easily find buyers for every home I am given to sell" - Dominique Dib, SSI (Cannes).

We are getting more inquiries but many people are still hesitant to buy. Prices have been rising but I expect them to decline 10-12 percent during the next year. This should create a better marker for buyers" - Jean-Luc Portos, Huber & Parmers (Beaulieu-sur-Mer).

"It is sometimes difficult to sell larger homes because of an oversupply and concerns about security and maintenance costs. But Frenchmen are finally returning to purchase secondary residences and apartments for retirement" — Gerald Melieres, Deromedi (Cagnes-sur-

There are not enough new apartments on the market to satisfy demand in the Antibes area. Foreigners are still not buying in significant numbers and consequently there are a number of interesting villas for sale. Apartments and homes costing less than two million francs and over five million francs are selling briskly" -Michel Lacombe, Agence Kapnist (Antibes).

"Monaco remains a good market because of its reputation, excellent security, good construction practices and limited space. There is still some speculative buying of smaller apartments but purchasers are now looking for larger apartments in which to live on a permanent basis" - Henri

Orengo, SOTRIM (Monaco). "The market for small and medium-sized apartments has picked up a bit due to new business moving into Monte-Carlo. Some long-term investors are coming back into the

the Alps Maritime" - Raymarket to obtain a 6-10 percent annual return. Future projects mond Dondain, Ghittimar Consultants (Sanary-sur-Mer). include larger, apartments to meet stepped-up demand in Although every agency has a that sector" - Sergio Camoslightly varying assessment of

"There is a great revival of larger properties, chateaux and vineyards. We have trouble meeting demand from recent investors including Europeans, Americans and Japanese. For smaller properties the market is stable with prices for villas about 25 percent less than in

letro, AFIM (Monaco).

long-term investment. Once a prospective buyer concurs, there is no question that the area's geographical and architectural diversity makes it a potential wonderland for house huncing.

the market, most convincingly

argue that purchasing real es-

tate on the Riviera is a sensible



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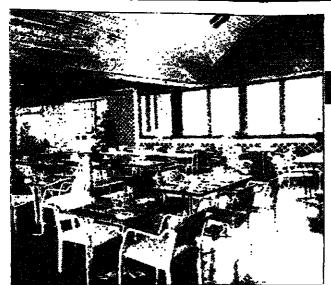
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Sophia Antipolis:

High-Tech Update



FRENCH RIVIERA



Festival Fever and Beyond

residents of this more comfortable than cosmopolitan town, which is twinned with Beverly Hills in California, seem to enjoy film festival fever. Although most inhabitants complain about the infusion of tourists during August, they welcome the 40,000

The festival officially ends

everyone is expected to start celebrating. The resumption of relaxed summer behavior and name. Locally, it is called "Do-

enade along one of the Riviera's concoctions they will eagerly best sandy beaches, will be es- mix for visitors. That the casipecially congested during the

They know that hotels like

the Martinez and the Gray beaches and pay for their matd'Albion, which celebrates its tresses, umbrellas and fresh strawberries) and backpackers (who prefer free beaches and months. That barmen at the hamburgers at Quick). Martinez won the Riviera cock-But every visitor should take

Cannes known as Le Suquet (La Mirabelle and Pacific Exno and all the shops on the rue press are the favored restaud'Antibes are anticipating a rants) and take a boat to the better-than-bustling season Lerins Islands a kilometer from American tourists despite away. Sainte Marguerite includes the fortress of "The Man They know all this because in the Iron Mask" fame and it is traditionally part of doing Saint-Honorat has an unique monastery. The more adventurous can rent a windsurfer or Le Royal Gray run by Jacques Riva boat to reach the islands at

their own speed.

time to meander around the

ports, stroll into the old part of

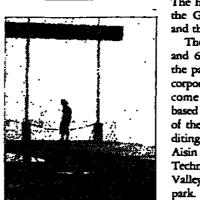
Cannes is a shopper's paradisc, or pitfall. A "consumer's choices" include a wealth of interesting boutiques selling new fashion or arry interior decorations on the rue d'Antibes and the equally fashionable cross-streets. The ornate commercial center called Les Bouriques de Gray Street is a namedropper's delight and the Sylvie Nissen gallery at the Carlton Hotel features a number of unique Arr Deco pieces and an exceptional gold, pear! and dia-

mond-studded bracelet from

the 1860s for 120,000 francs

Nightlife buzzes from the casino in the festival hall (the casino at the Palm Beach opens June I, which is the same date American pianist Jimmy McKissic returns to the Marti-

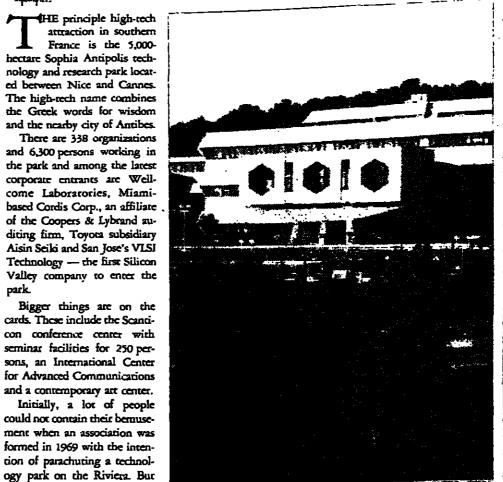
to spend more than a couple of weeks here can contact a number of real estate agencies to help make the transition to permanence. Two of the best regarded, John Taylor & Sons and



nez) to clubs like the Studio Circus, Whiskey A Go-Go and Le Jane's in the Gray d'Albion

Naturally, anyone wanting SSI, are on the Croisette

If you want to become a well-known resident, you might even purchase the old film festival hall, across the ever-crowded Le Festival cafe, which is still on the market. Then you can spend the winter here and be entitled to do the Cannes-Cannes next year.



The Riviera is as much high tech as high life. The Sophia Antipolis technology park between Nice and Cannes is a focal by its first name) has been so point for research, services and light production facilities.

ent direction and sensible deci- plexe scolaire" has 1,400 stusion-making process," Médecin dents representing 54 different

The departmental Chamber July 1." Commerce, which has been a key force directing the park, failed to appoint a global coordinator to direct the administrative, financial and commercial operations at Sophia earlier this Now Jacques Medecin, may-

or of Nice and head of the regional development body, it as prociaimed himself personally responsible for its future. Médecin plans to regroup

Sophia (it is commonly called

successful that it is the subject

manage and take credit for the

The theme: Who will run,

of a political soap opera.

the numerous oft-competitive bodies dealing with Sophia under a single organization and appoint a new director with an international commercial background to direct the marketing, management, scientific and cultural evolution of the park.

promised. There will be one nationalines with 300 students person calling the shors before raking courses in the inturnational section.

Whatever happens, Sophia's development is far beyond the point of no return. A random driving tour passes the usually attractive research, service or light industrial production facilities of Air France. Digital Equipment Corp. (T/EC), Dow Chemicai. Do- Corning. Searle, Rohm and Haas and CIRD, the international center for dermarology research financed by parent partners L'O-

real and Nestic. Educational facilities include science and mining. The Anglo-American school in Mougins, an English-speaking parMore importantly, there are

dozens of start-ups in the park. These include three companies dealing with minitel and smartcard technology, a company trying to merge art and technology a firm planning to manuta are regoined profibe ses and a creating with ware for data base manage men Typically, companie have names like Sophiatec, Suphialangue, Sophia Telec or Sophia Lechnologies.

How will everyone keep it. touch with the outcome of the soap opera? Over 250 kilometers of fiber optic cable now ent-sponsored school with connect Sophia companies, and thirteen grades, broke ground a Telecom 1 satellite dish pro-"A practical solution to the on its building last month and vides times with a substantial leadership problem at Sophia will move into the park in Sep-network for data, voice, image Antipolis will produce a coher-tember. The bustling "com- and graphics communication.

seventh anniversary in July, laid-back lifestyle even has a have been fully booked for

visitors in May.

the subdued winter season and

ing the Cannes-Cannes." The locals know that the Croisette, that seductive prom-

next two weeks.

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villa with panoramic views seawith large garden and swimming FF . 7,400,000 MOUGINS UNUSUAL 10-room vil-

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The restaurants, especially

Chibois in the Gray d'Albion

hotel and La Palme d'Or in the

Martinez, where chef Christian

Willer's cuisine competes with

a splendid view, are ready to do

the Cannes-Cannes. As are the

ice cream parlors, like Alaska

and Vilfeu, and Solidmark,

which rents yachts like the "So-

phisticated Lady" or "Galu" for

between \$1,000 and \$18,000 a

party.

And anyone can enjoy the

Cannes, even during the fes-

tival, is for both jet setters

(who tend to go to the private

the lower dollar

the Cannes-Cannes.

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3



Eat, Sleep and Be Merry

HE Riviera's restaurant Roger Verge in Monte-Carlo's season will undoubtedly be the and hotel industry is a hothed of movement, gossip and expansion. Dominique le Stant closed

what was the best restaurant in Monte-Catlo and took over the kitchen at the picturesque Chateau Eza in Eze. Roger Verge, who runs the three-star Moulins de Mougins and the twostar Amandier de Mougins, plans to inaugurate the Café

La Galeric Commerciale du Sporting d'Hiver this week. And the kitchen at the new Vista Palace Hotel (formerly the Vistacro) perched on the corniche above Roquebrune-Cap-Martin has opened under the supervision of Patrick Michelon, who was the chef at the Hostellerie du Château in Fêreen-Tardenois.

The culinary coup of the

opening of Restaurant Louis XV in Monte Carlo's Hôtel de Paris on May 27 under the supervision of Alain Ducasse, who previously ran the two-star La Terrasse in Juanles-Pins. La Terrasse, meanwhile, has engaged Christian Morisset, the former chef at the Château d'Esclimont in the Loire valley, to maintain its

oven, on a large metal platter,

delicious with a glass of red

wine; ramoli miçoise, one of the

But despite rumors begun by the Gault-Millau magazine, Jacques Maximin insists that he will continue running the kitchen at the three-star Chantecler in the Hotel Negresco in Nice rather than starting his own diner. And the in crowd insists the latest restaurant in Cannes is Les Planques on rue Marcellin Berthelot.

Elsewhere, culinary combatants fight it out in different

mercial street. Its name changes

several times along its course:

du Marché (Market Street), de

la Boucherie (butchers), du

Collet (on a low rise). Saint-

François (near the square of the

same name), and Pairolière

Fashion conscious? For cou-

turier boutiques or avant-garde

clothes, stop by Kenze s on rue

du Marché, Ria Bonheur's on

Cours Saleys, Be Bop on rue

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(pronounced "freep") every-

where, the easy-going, eye-

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gurane, on the easternmost lim-

Looking to: souvenirs?

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next to the other on rue Saint

François de Pavie and Cours

Saleya. The most typical in-

clude items made of olive

wood, seen in most shops, Pro-

vençal fabrics at "La Samari-

raine Niçoise" on rue Mas-

colinat, perfumes and essences

at Poilpot on rue Saint Gaetan,

pottery from the village of Biot

at Vauthier, Nº 20 rue du Pont-

Vieux. Books and tapes on re-

gional subjects are also avail-

able at the "Qu'es Aco"

bookstore, No 3 rue Francis-

with the look of the day.

it of Old Nice

(coppersmiths and tinkers).

sectors. Fish remains a Mediterranean specialty and most locals recommend Bacon on the Cap d'Antibes for its bouillabaisse and spectacular view, Chez Paul Le Pecheur near the vachtfilled Antibes harbor, the family-run Tetou on the beach in Golfe Juan and the Saint-BenoIt in Monaco. And everyone has a favorire fish restaurant in Nice. Cagnes-sur-Mer, Saint-

Laurent-du-Var and other port-

ous flower market, which lasts

all day, dazzles the eyes in an

explosion of colors Antique

dealers (all day Monday), loca-

craftsmen (on Wednesday at-

Hotels are also expanding.

panicake), pizza and other garlic-scented cooking. For typical Nicoise cooking, Barale, which serves a fixed menu punctually at 8:30, is tops. Romantic diners seeking eatenes with a view might try the Colombe d'Or in Saint-Paul-de-Vence, the terraces at the Hotel du Cap-Eden Roc or the Monte-Carlo Beach Cap-Marrin, Hôtel Belles Rives Hotel, the Grill at the Hotel de in Juan-les-Pins, Le Cap Estel Paus in Monaco, La Palme in Eze-sur-Mer and Vence's exd'Or in Cannes or restaurants citing Château du Domaine in perched villages like Gour-Saint-Martin

Hermitage (above) and Hotel de Paris in Monaco

side localities. Nice is an excel-

lent spot to find socca (the

traditional Nicoise chickpea

The best in the land are includeu among "Les Palaces de la Côte d'Azur" group. New entries are the Carlton in Cannes, Le Grand Hôtel du Cap-Ferrat and the Vista Palace Hotel in Roquebrune-Cap-Martin. Older members include Le Negresco in Nice, Le Voile

sea front of Nice. After the

ramparts of the city had been

destroyed by Louis XIV in

1766. Aseries of low contiguous

buildings were built in their

d'Or in Saint-Jean-Cap-Ferrat Le Byblos in Saint-Tropez, Le Mas d'Artigny in Saint-Paul-de-Vence, Le Métropole and La Reserve in Beaulieu-sur-Mer. three hotels in Monaco (the Hôtel de Paris, the Hermitage and the Mirabeau), four in Cannes (the Carlton, the Grand Hotel, Hotel Majestic and Horel Marrinez), the Monte-Carlo Beach Hotel in Roquebrune-

"palace" hotels on the Riviera include the Martinez and the Carlton in Cannes and the

There are also a wide range of smaller and more discreet hotels like the centrally located Malmaison in Nice (the only hotel in the city with satellite reception), the Mas Candille in Mougins and the Colombe d'Or in Saint-Paul-de-Vence. Two interesting spots to stay in the Var include La Coilette

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Saint-Pierre in Seillans, which has separate apartments with kitenens, and the Moulin de 12 Camandoule in Fayence.

For an overview of what available, the Comité Régional du Tourisme (55 Promenade des Anglais, 06000 Nice. Tel.: 93.44.50.59. Telex: 40341) publishes a guide to horeis, carriing sites and restaurants.

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Strolling Through Old Nice

When the Greeks founded Nice, which they called Nikaia, they first settled on the top of Castle Hill. As the population grew, the city expanded into what is now called Old Nice, Le Vieux Nice or La Vieille Ville. "Walking Through Oid Nice," written by Catherine Ungar and Marcelle Viale-Barosi and published by Editions Serre, is an indispensable guide for anyone wanting to get a feel of this mostly restored, colorful part of town. The following excerpts get you started on your voyage into this exciting owner of the Riviera

centers. Nice today is a sprawly scribed over the doop or at the ing city of about 400,000 inhab-

dens, unusual fountains, and looking the Bay of Angels. that the casual observer may

pink, and green, the façades of that bear witness to a more the Old City's houses are lumi- aristocratic past. nous in a symphony of Mediterranean colors. None of these always easy to recognize: there hundred years old, but they per ings, and not many truly ornate peruare a long-standing tradition of architectural decoration above the doorway of some fifthat goes at least to the 17th ty buildings, you can spot lincentury.

glect, these façades are coming religious significance. back to life thanks to the efforts the City of Nice has put into ing with food. Besides the marrestoring the old buildings in kets, butcher shops, delicatesthe traditional style. The illu- sen and cheese shops literally sion of trompe l'aeil, so very spill out onto the streets, much a part of the ornamenta-tempting the passerby with an tion of the past, has been used intriguing variety, ranging to make new structures, such as from cakes to porchetta (whole the shelters for the elevators to stuffed pig). the underground parking lot of

_834**%** -6%

4

tope's greater: tomis called balais as the name incorner often indicates. In the Old City, however, there used The visitor will retain the to be many palaces, that is, image of luminous skies, chis-residences of local nobility. Afeled palm fronds along the ter the French Revolution, in Promenade des Anglais, color- the course of the 19th and 20th ful crowded streets, shaded gar-centuries, these bomes, that used to be more or less starely pink and white villas nestied and decorated, became tene-Warm yellow, soft ochre, never notice the little details

painted façades are more than a are few façades with relief carvportals in Old Nice. However, Today, after decades of ne- and other engravings, mostly of

Among the best-known local Cours Saleya, so cleverly paint- specialties: pissaladiera, a tasty ed as to blend into the sur- onion tart with black olives and anchovies; socia, made of chick-Visitors to the more recently pea flour, served hot out of the

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France and one of Eu to find that many buildings are among trees on the hills over- ment bouses and even slums, so pie with cheese, raisins and

These former palaces are not tels bearing dates, inscriptions

Old Nice seems to be bulg-

finest dishes you will find, made up of tiny pasta squares stuffed with daube (beef stewed in red wine) and blette (Swiss chard, a dark green leaf vegetable, not unlike spinach) and laced with grated cheese; farcis, stuffed onions, romatoes, zucchini, eggpiant, the most remarkable of this group being the stuffed squash flowers ("fleurs de courge farcies") in the summertime; ratatouille, stewed onions, eggplant, zucchini, green and red pepper: stockfish, dried cod stew, prepared with olive oil and the local vegetables; petite friture, tiny fried fish; beignets, fritters usually made with zucchini or eggplant slice; mesclan salad (mixed greens); and, for dessert, toursa de blez, a Swiss chard

> For a quick lunch on the beach, the pan-bagnat is Nice's very special sandwich stuffed with "salade niçoise."

In the streets of Old Nice, something is always happening: new stores appearing, art galleries opening, scaffoldings going up. Skirting the city, where the ramparts once stood, protecting against enemy attack and river floods, there now runes boulevard Jean-Jaurès and, parallel to it, inside the Old City itself, the main com-

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Red, white and vibrant, Frace Charles-Felix, had been the ary hospital since the end Cours Saleya bustles with marof the 16th century, it was reket activity. Under colorful wbuilt in the new part of the city, nings, merchants and producers across the Paillon river, about a sell fresh fruit and vegetables CONTAIN 2go. every morning of the week, except Monday. The world-fam-Cours Saleya used to be the

stead, roofed to form a walkway ternoons), and painters (on Satoverlooking the sea. This is urday afternoons) also display their goods here. where Scotsman Tobias Smolett, in 1764, noted that mem-Renowned for its seafood bers of the aristocracy, local and and Niçois specialty restauforeign, liked to stroll. The terrants, Cours Saleya is also lined race which bounds Cours Sawith several former palaces. leva to the south was built in The most striking one, on the eastern end of the Cours, at the course of the 18th century, No 1 Place Charies-Felix, wa: the second, outer one, which built around 1700. The famous looks onto the beach and the painter, Henri Mansse (1869. quai des Etats-Unis, dates back 1954), lived there from 1921 to. only to the middle of the 19th 1938 (the Matisse museum of century Nice is located near the Roman

This advertising section was written by Joel Stratte-McClure

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IN BRIEF

Search for Cystic Fibrosis Gene Gains

NEW YORK (NYT) - In the search for specific genetic defects linked to human diseases, none has been sought more avidly than the gene responsible for cystic fibrosis. About 30,000 Americans have the disease. Few live past young adulthood. Almost one of every 20 Caucasians, the group most often affected, is a carrier, lacking the disease but capable of passing the defective gene to his or her children. A child who inherits a copy of the gene from both parents will develop cystic fibrosis. Victims of the disease and suffer many respiratory the disease produce an excess of mucus and suffer many respiratory infections that result in gradually increasing lung damage.

In recent years the location of the cystic fibrosis gene has been narrowed to a small region of chromosome 7, one of the 23 pairs of chromosomes on which all the human genes are located. Genetic studies have made it possible to identify carriers in families already known to have cystic fibrosis and to detect the disease in the fetus.

In a new advance, reported in Nature, scientists at St. Mary's Hospital Medical School of the University of London have discovered what they call "a strong candidate" for the cystic fibrosis gene itself. The research team was led by Dr. Robert Williamson. The Cystic Fibrosis Foundation called the discovery "a major stepping stone toward our goal of finding a cure." Immediate uses of the discovery will be in more accurate genetic screening of suspected carriers and better prenatal diagnosis. If the "candidate" does prove to be the gene that is defective in cystic fibrosis gene, the discovery will be a powerful aid in helping scientists understand the biochemical factors that produce the disease.

Pregnancy May Produce Painkiller

NEW YORK (UPI) — Pregnant women may produce a natural morphine-like painkiller in their spinal cords to lessen the pain of giving birth, a recent study on rats suggests. The painkiller, produced throughout pregnancy in increasing quantities, may make women from 30 to 50 percent more tolerant of all types of pain than they are normally. "Studies have shown pregnant women have a higher tolerance, a higher pain threshold," said Alan Gintzler, associate professor of biochemistry at the State University of New York Health Science Center in Brooklyn. "We were able to identify the chemical class of painkiller and pinpoint where it was occurring, in the spinal cord."

Clear Sapphire Smiles

NEW BRUNSWICK, New Jersey (NYT) — A new system of orthodontic braces made of clear industrial sapphire was introduced here yesterday, and its developers hope it will replace the stainless steel, plastic or ceramic brackets worn by one million new dental patients each year. The Starfire orthodontic system, developed by "A" Company Inc., a unit of Johnson & Johnson, uses tiny brackets of man-made sapphire that are bonded to the front of the tooth and connected by a single straight

Sapphire is the second-hardest element after diamond, so it will not weaken, and it is chemically inert, so it does not cause allergic reaction or change color. The brackets are formed from molten aluminum oxide. which lacks the impurities that give natural sapphire its blue coloring. They will cost the orthodontist \$7.50 each, as against about \$3.50 each for stainless steel bands. The cost to the patient is expected to be 10 percent to 20 percent more than traditional treatment, which averages \$2,500.

Why Did the Chicken Cross the Road?

DECORAH, Iowa (AP) - In "Flattened Fauna: A Field Guide to Common Animals of Roads, Streets, and Highways," published by Ten Speed Press, biologist Roger M. Knutson writes of "squashed squirrels, mangled marmots," and others that come to grief under automobiles.

Knutson cites scholarly studies from the 1930s - with names like "Feathers and Fur on the Turnpike" — by biologists who were concerned that faster cars and better roads would have an adverse impact on animals living along the highways. "Why an animal is on the road, and what it was doing there a few hours earlier, are recorded in its flat remains as surely as the history of a tree is recorded in its annual rings," Knutson writes.

Scientific magazines take the book seriously. "Although written with

humor, this is a serious introduction to the consequences of improved human transportation on other vertebrates," Natural History magazine said in a review. "The bodies, flattened by passing vehicles, are more than a curiosity; as presented here, they become a rich laboratory for investigations of animal ecology and behavior."

The Importance of Babytalk

By Jane E. Brody New York Times Service

R ESEARCHERS are focusing with new intensity on the earliest stages of children's language acquisition as a key indicator of normal -and abnormal

They say that the age at which infants smile when spoken to, say "al-goo," babble and coo may be important clues pointing to learning, sensory or psy-chiatric disorders and the need for early intervention to foster language development. Intervention to stimulate language ability and perhaps correct an underlying disorder, they say, may head off behavioral and learning problems that often cause family disruptions and lead to social and school failure.

Other researchers who study factors that enhance language development are finding that babies whose parents talk with, not at, them develop more rapid and

richer linguistic skills. After decades of emphasizing visual-motor skills and playing down language as a measure of a child's development, many experts now recognize linguistic skills to be the best predictor of a child's cognitive ability. Yet, they say, rarely is a child's language development assessed with the same attention that is paid to physical growth and the acquisition of such motor skills as turning over, crawling and walking or fitting pegs into holes.

To fill this gap in the care of well babies, pediatric researchers at the Kennedy Institute for Handicapped Children in Baltimore have developed a simple screening test to help physicians detect lags in language development, sometimes months before babies say their first real word, phrase or sentence.

The researchers, Arnold J. Capute, Bruce K. Shapiro and Frederick B. Palmer, all physicians and associate professors of pediatrics at the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, say the test can belp to call attention to developmental problems like communication, hearing and learning disorders, as well as aid in the assessment of more severe problems like cerebral palsy, mental retardation and autism, that might not otherwise be noticed and treated until the child is much older.

Experts in language and child development applauded the new test, dubbed CLAMS, for Clinical Linguistic and Auditory Milestone Scale. The developers say the test, which has been standardized and validated, has already attracted the interest of pediatricians as far away as Australia. They describe it and its potential uses in Contemporary Pediatrics. While widely used tests of child development explore some aspects of language, they focus primarily on visual-motor skills. CLAMS is one of the first comprehensive, systematic assessments devoted to language

To be sure, the ages and stages of language development, like the development of motor skills and physical growth, vary among individual babies. And boys are much more likely than girls to lag in their language development. But the CLAMS test can help physicians determine from parents and from the baby how closely a child's prelinguistic and language development resembles that of other children who are the

For example, according to the CLAMS assessment, a one-week-old baby typically shows some response to sound, a four-month-old turns toward a voice, a sixmonth-old babbles and a nine-month-old understands the word "no." By 14 months, a baby typically says three words and can respond to a simple verbal command. By 21 months, the average child's vocabulary has grown to 50 words and by age 3 to 250 words plus sentences of three words or more.

Currently, experts said, few physicians who care for

opment. When parents bring language delays to the uncooperative. doctor's attention, the typical response is "Don't wor-"About half

ry, he'll grow out of it." However, according to Dr. T. Berry Brazelton, a pediatrician at Harvard Medical School, such compla-cency is often not justified. "In my experience," he said, "when parents are worried, there's usually a good reason for it.

"Although early detection doesn't mean we can 'cure' every problem, early identification can be of enormous benefit to both the child and the family," said Judith Cooper, who runs the division of commu-

`Although early detection doesn't mean we can 'cure' every problem, early identification can be of enormous benefit to both the child and the family."

Dr. Cooper explained that parents who were aware of a language problem could learn how better to communicate with their child and to adopt more realistic expectations for how the child will respond. For example, rather than getting angry when a child fails to pay attention or to mind, the parent may learn how to elicit an appropriate response by modifying the

message or the way it is delivered.

Cooper added: "What's really nice about this tool is it will help pediatricians and family physicians be-come aware of what's within normal limits of language development and when they should become concerned. If a child is referred to a speech-language pathologist for evaluation, you don't lose anything if the child turns out not to have a problem. But you can lose a lot of valuable time if the diagnosis of a real problem is delayed until the child is in school."

Early identification of some language problems and therapy addressed to the deficiencies can minimize the damage that might result if the impairment were not recognized and treated until the child was 5 or 6 years old. Dr. Cooper said.

For many children, language difficulties impair not only reading and overall intellectual development but can also interfere with social skills and psychological adjustment, said Dr. Carl Feinstein, a child psychiatrist and director of developmental disabilities at Bradley Hospital in Providence.

A child who cannot communicate well may have trouble getting along with other children and may be inclined to use physical rather than verbal means for getting a message across. Many such children are chronically frustrated because they are so often misunderstood or are unable to perform as expected. Their egos may be repeatedly assaulted by parents and goes in."

babies are trained to detect delays in language devel- others who think they are stupid, naughty or

"About half the children who are treated at speech and hearing clinics have a diagnosable personality or psychiatric disorder, such as an attention deficit or

conduct disorder," Dr. Feinstein said. However, experts in language development are not uniformly enthusiastic about the prospects of screening children for delays in linguistic landmarks. Catherine Snow, professor of human development at Harvard's Graduate School of Education, said there was a serious risk of overdiagnosis associated with using an assessment tool like CLAMS. "Normally developing children can vary enormously in language develop-ment," she said. "A perfectly normal intelligent 18month-old may have a vocabulary of two words or of 800 words. It is not at all unusual, for instance, for a second child to be a late talker."

Dr. Cooper acknowledged that some children our-grew their language lag without any intervention or lasting scars. But, she added, "most don't outgrow it and currently we have no way to know who will." She also emphasized that the diagnosis of a language deficit did not mean a child was not intelligent. "In some children, language is one of several developmental areas that are delayed, but in others only language development is affected. A large percentage of children who come to speech and hearing clinics do not have other problems."

Dr. Snow also suggested that since the CLAMS test relied heavily on parental observations and reports, it was much more likely to pick up problems in middleand upper-class children than in poor children, whose parents might not be able to supply reliable information.

Nonetheless, Dr. Brazelton said: "We're now erring on the side of missing problems. A screening test like this one gives pediatricians the feeling that they're responsible for picking up lags in language development, and that's all to the good. Language is a very sensitive indicator of child development."

Dr. Capute of the Kennedy Institute said that until the early 1970s language was thought to develop in a haphazard fashion that was related primarily to environmental factors, such as how much mothers spoke to their children. He added, "We now know that language develops in an orderly, sequential fashion" that is determined more by children's innate characteristics than by their environment.

In developing CLAMS, Dr. Capute and his col-leagues followed 381 children from birth to age 3, periodically quizzing parents about the children's prelinguistic and linguistic milestones. These measures were correlated with other standard tests of infant and child development as well as IQ at age 3. Although development of the test involved only English-speaking families in the United States, the researchers believe it should be easily adaptable to babies in other

The researchers examined two complementary facets of language development: receptive milestones, which represent how a baby responds to auditory signals, and expressive milestones, which are the sounds the baby makes. Turning toward the sound of a bell or following a verbal command are examples of receptive milestones; cooing, babbling, saying da-dada-da and forming phrases and sentences are examples of expressive milestones.

While babies may understand and respond to verbal communications long before they can create them, Dr. Capute noted: "Expressive language milestones can never be more advanced that receptive ones. In other words, whatever comes out cannot be better than what



Bil

The First Year Average age at which linguistic advances first occur. Individual patterns vary, but large discrepancies should receive professional attention.

Months"	Ministra
0.25	Makes some response to sound
1.25	Smiles in response to stimulation
1.6	Coos; makes long vowel sounds
4	Turns toward speaker
1	Says "ah-goo"
- 1	Makes razzing sound
5	Turns toward ringing bell
6 ·	Babbles
7	Looks up sideways toward ringing bell
8	Says "dada" and "mama" indiscriminately
9	Plays gesture games like peek-a-boo
1	Looks directly at ringing bell
	Understands word "no".
11 -	Uses "dada" and "mama" as names
	Responds to one-step command and gesture indicating activity
.]	Says first word
12	Says gibberish "sentences" without using real words
.	Says second word
	Name that we have been sounded

'After age 2 months, ages have been K Source: Clinical Linguistic and Auditory Milestone Scale, developed by Arnold J. Caputa. Bruce K. Shapiro and Frederick B. Pain

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS



ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK YOUNG PROFESSIONALS PROGRAM

The ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK is an international finance organization established in 1966 to assist in the planning and financing of high priority projects in the developing countries of Asia and the South Pacific. Its stock-holders are governments of 47 countries of North America, Western Europe and the Asia-Pacific region. Its headquarters is in Manila, Philippines.

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Applications for the 1988 intake should reach the Bank not later than 31 July 1987.

The Surprising Complexity of Clay

By James Gleick New York Times Service MICROSCOPICALLY, it comes in sheets, pipes, plates

and tendrils. It shimmers with electronic energy. It triggers intricate chemical reactions and sucks poimuch is known for certain. But scientists obsessed with clay,

seemingly among the most ordinary of earthly materials. now go even further. This clammy, doughy substance may be capable of storing information and replicating nieces of itself, some believe. And they speculate that those abilities may provide an answer to the mystery of how life began.

clay is beginning to come into fo-cus, with the help of new microscopes and particle beams for probing structure on the smallest scales. of years of weathering - the result Some of its properties have long of pounding, cracking and crushing been known: clay was the original rocks, dissolving them in water and catalyst in oil refining, for example, crystallizing them again as partiand small amounts can speed cles. Water readily fills the tiny chemical processes by a factor of 10.000 or more.

But as physicists, chemists and geologists come closer to under- mesticated precursor of the semistanding how atoms organize them- conductors that set off the computclay's behavior have formed a cru- discovered superconductors that cial frontier of materials science. have begun transforming the tech-





Scientists trying to explain the origin of life have osed that clay can store information as rms of ions, like checkers on a checkerboard. They theorize that as crystats grow certain patterns could repet themselves in new layers, which could then spirt off as copie in a primitive version of reproduction. Duplicating clays might have fostered the emergence

"When you talk about clays in nologies of electricity and magne-the natural world, you're talking tism. Like those modern ceramic about the most complex area of all geochemistry," said Hyman Hart-man of the Massachusetts Institute rays, and it has been found to have tion and transfer is probably the The surprising complexity of of Technology. "Our understand- startling electronic properties. ing of clays is worse than our understanding of biology."

Clay is the product of thousands spaces, giving clay its familiar malleable feel.

In a sense, clay is the wild, undo-

"If you take a lump of clay and living system."

Like most semiconductors, clay hit it with a hammer it blows ultra-Coyne has shown that molecular irregularities - "defects" - in the

the ability to store energy and then al. re-emit it. rather than the primordial ocean, selves on surfaces, the puzzles of er revolution and the newly may hold the key to the origin of



form is," Dr. Coyne said, "you have to be able to take energy from materials, clay is a crystal, with its the environment and use it to drive most fundamental requirement of a

violet energy for a month," said is silicon-based, containing, by def-Leila M. Coyne of San Jose State inition, aluminum and oxygen at-University in California. Dr. oms as well. Like the new superconductors, clay's crystals form in layered sheets: fundamentally twocrystalline lattice of clays give them dimensional, not three-dimension-

emit it.

Although geologists have classified many different kinds of clay, ing scientists who believe clay, some containing iron or magnesium, all are oxides of silicon and aluminum, and they share the basic fe. layered molecular structure. The "If you think about what a life layers can build up in many shapes,

Recent thinking about clay formation has looked less at how rocks are ground down and more at how such structures arise. The layering

weedy gardens.

resembling piles of jewels or weird,

- more like a deck of microscopic id. gives clay a phenomenally large surface area. A lump weighing one pound can have as much total surface as 50 football fields. All that surface makes clay a

powerful chemical engine, because it is on the surface of a substance that the most interesting molecular events take place. Apart from its use as a catalyst, clay's surface also makes it effective at neutralizing toxic chemicals, including dioxins and radioactive waste.

"Heavy metals which are toxic and radioactive stay in the clay forever because they are attracted to the electrical charges on the clay sheets," said Pierre Laszlo of the University of Liège in Belgium.

But it is the peculiar ability of clay to mix disorder with order that most intrigues scientists. Clay's checkerboardlike surfaces provide many sites at which one kind of ion can be replaced with another, subthy changing the behavior of the whole crystal

"Clays are not ideally crystallized," Dr. Laszlo said. "They have microdomains which are amorphous, and these amorphous domains - domains of disorder are where the catalysis is. You can have dislocations because atoms are missing, or a fracture in plate-lets, and these local irregularities are where chemicals bind and chemical reactions occur."

So clay sits somewhere on a middle ground between the dull check-erboard regularity of crystals like salt or ice and the willful, changing forms of living organisms. That gives it a seductive appeal to those seeking to explain the origin of life.



INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

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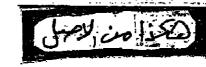
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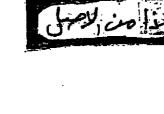
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THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1987

Herald Eribune. BUSINESS/FINANCE

TO MAKING COPIES **EZOTOSHIBA**

WALL STREET WATCH

Newspaper Stocks Torn By Good News, Bad News

By VARTANIC G. VARTAN

New York Times Service

EW YORK - One week ago, Salomon Brothers lowered its investment rating on newspaper stocks in the expectation that Florida would enact a 5 percent sales tax on a wide range of services, including media

Salomon's analysts, Sharon Sedar and Lisa Donneson, also predicted a correction in the prices of newspaper stocks, "as a consequence of the passage of the Florida tax bill and its implications." The analysts also suggested that "taxation of advertising expenditures in Florida could be the precedent upon which other states base

laws to raise revenues." The Florida legislation was approved Thursday and will take effect July 1. As for newspaper stocks, they have been severely buffeted in recent trading, although Wall Street analysts remain divided on the

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Newspaper stocks have been volatile partly because they are relatively illiquid, one analyst said.

Edelman

Lifts Bid

Offer Is Valued

At \$1.6 Billion

NEW YORK — An investor group led by Dominion Textile Inc.

of Canada and Asher B. Edelman.

a New York financier, Wednesday

raised its bid for control of Burling-

ton Industries, the largest U.S. tex-

tile company, to \$1.62 billion from

shares it does not already own,

made directly to shareholders,

came after Burlington showed

strong opposition to the group's

\$60-a-share takeover proposal made last month to Burlington's

Burlington, of Greensboro, North Carolina, had said it would

onsider the first offer, but then

filed two lawsuits against the group. In the second one, an-nounced Tuesday in Monueal

where Dominion is based, Burling-

ton said it might try to buy the textile concern — Canada's largest

- to retain its own independence.

A Burlington spokesman, Bryant Haskins, said Wednesday the com-

pany had no comment on the group's tender offer, which lifted

Burlington's stock \$4.75 a share, to

\$63.25 at midday in active trading on the New York Stock Exchange.

The Edelman-Dominion group

said Tuesday that it increased its

current stake in Burlington to 11.6

percent, or 3.17 million shares, of

the 27.3 million common shares

In a Tuesday filing with the Se-curities and Exchange Commis-sion, it said it had bought an addi-tional 503,100 Burlington shares on

May 1 for between \$57 and \$58 a

share, giving it a total of 3.17 mil-

contended that agreements be-

tween Mr. Edelman and Dominion

violated Canadian law by insulat-

ing Dominion's directors from re-

moval and the company from any

It said the agreements also pro-

vide that control of Dominion's in-

vestment in Burlington would pass to Mr. Edelman if there was any

In the earlier lawsuit, the compa-

ny alleged that Mr. Edelman and Dominion used "inside informa-

tion" from a former Burlington ex-

ecutive and PaineWebber Inc. to

prepare their takeover. The defen-

bility of traditional approaches to

solving the continent's economic

African countries ranging from

pro-Western Liberia to Marxist

Mozambique have swallowed the

IMF's bitter medicine in the hope

of restoring growth and stability to

crisis, according to analysts.

dants denied the charges.

change in control of Dominion.

Burlington's suit in Montreal

outstanding from 9.5 percent.

The group's \$67-a-share offer for

For BI

The six stocks for which Salomon reduced its investment rating were Gannett Co., Knight-Ridder Inc., The New York Times Co., Times Mirror Co., Tribune Co. and The Washington Post Co.

Newspaper issues have been excellent performers during the bull market. In 1987, through last Wednesday's market close, Standard & Poor's newspaper group rose 23.6 percent, while the S&P 500-stock index rose only 18.6 percent.

"There exists market risk in newspaper stocks, since their price-earnings multiples are relatively high," said J. Kendrick Noble, media analyst at Paine Webber Inc. "But since last week

we've been recommending the stocks as buys on weakness." "We like the newspaper industry in general," said Joseph Fuchs of Kidder, Peabody & Co. "Our three buys are Gannett, The New York Times and the Times Mirror. The Tribune Co. and Knight-Ridder might be affected more than other newspaper chains because of their large holdings in Florida, but we even expect them to outperform the market over the next 12 months."

ANY ARE not convinced that the Florida decision spells bad news for the industry as a whole. "There is no inkling that other states are looking at Florida's prospective tax as a source of revenue, or that advertisers will advertise less," said Edward J. Atorino of Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. "Newspaper stocks have come down in price mainly because of the big recent decline in the overall market. Also, stocks in this group are relatively illiquid because of their heavy institutional ownership. As a result, they tend to show violent swings — up or down - in violent markets such as we have seen."

Mr. Atorino is recommending Tribune and Gannett.
At Goldman, Sachs & Co., Barry A. Kaplan and Eric Philo
expressed somewhat less enthusiasm. Knight-Ridder is their buy recommendation; they are assigning a "hold" rating to others.

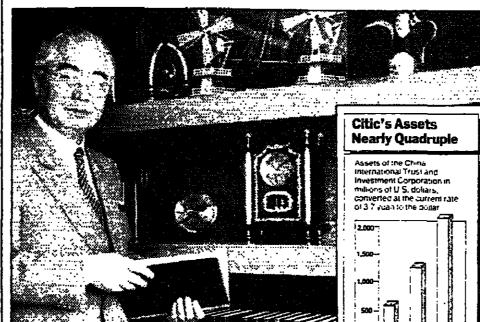
"Because of their large gains in recent years, newspaper stocks serve as an area of profit-taking, especially in a jittery market," said Peter Falco of Merrill Lynch. "But we continue to think the

In another development on Wall Street, Forstmann-Leff Associates, which manages approximately \$5 billion, has moved its client portfolios into the highest cash position since 1984. "We are now about 35 to 40 percent in each said Joel B. Left, the co-

The company, which was holding 20 percent of the portfolios in cash at the start of this year, actively began selling securities some three weeks ago, right after weakening prices of U.S. Treasury bonds fell through a narrow, yearlong trading range.

That was the signal, and for us it confirmed an assortment of fragmented information, from tariff moves to disquieting infla-tion signs, that we had been monitoring," Mr. Leff said.

China's CITIC Jolts Banking Rivals



Rong Yiren, 70-year-old chairman and founder of CITIC.

By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service

BELJING — To foreign business executives, the Chinese banking giant CITIC sometimes seems to be everything that the country is not: capitalist, bold. efficient, profitable.

"CITIC is the best-run company I've ever seen in China," said Richard Wong, manager of Chi-na operations for Bank of America. "The people are better trained, younger, more open-minded and less bureaucratic. They understand international ess practices.

In keeping with such assess-ments, CITIC, or China International Trust & Investment Corp., is expanding both within China and abroad. The Chinese equivalent of Salomon Brothers and Citibank rolled into one, its aggressiveness has aroused tensions and rivalries with more staid institutions, suggesting the difficulties that financial reform

faces in this bureaucratic nation. The government-run Bank of China, for example, is reportedly unhappy that CITIC will open a commercial bank this month called CITIC Industrial Bank. which can deal in foreign exchange and which will challenge the Bank of China on its own

At the same time, CITIC is expanding around the globe. Last year alone, it acquired the failing Ka Wah Bank in Hong Kong, a 10 percent interest in an Australian aluminum smelter and a 50 percent interest in a Canadian pulp mill. It also took after the Communist victory. He over Citifor, a U.S. timber comwas rewarded and given a succession. pany in Washington state, by buying the 50 percent it did not already own. Its network of offices embraces Tokyo, Frankfurt, New York and Paris.

CITIC officials recently traveled to Chile and Brazil to look for investment opportunities. When Rong Yiren, the 70-yearold chairman of CITIC. was

'CITIC is the best-run company I've ever seen in China.'

> - Richard Wong, Bank of America

asked whether it would not be peculiar for China to invest in Chile, which has a rightist military government frequently jails leftists, there was a long pause.

"In the study tour of Chile, we did not encounter such things." Mr. Rong eventually replied. "Our principal concern is that we would have trouble in transportation, because it is so far away. But we will continue to study the

Mr. Rong, who is not a mem-ber of the Communist Party, is the source of much of CITIC's pragmatism. In 1949 in Shanghai, as a young industrialist from one of the city's wealthiest families, he elected to stay in China

sion of good jobs and allowed to retain many of his business inter-

However, early in the Cultural Revolution that began to convulse China in 1966, Mr. Rong was seized by the Red Guards. beaten and mocked and forced to carry coal and perform other menial jobs. He began to return to favor in 1973, and at the request of Deng Xiaoping, the Chinese leader, he founded CITIC in 1979. Mr. Deng's order was: Be boldly creative

Since then, CITIC has expanded rapidly. Today it is involved in these activities:

• Real estate development, including its own 29-story office building, now crowded with offices of foreign banks and trading companies. CITIC is developing another building of 51 stories, also in Beijing.

• Fund-raising abroad.

through bond issues in Japan. Hong Kong and West Germany. The money, which CITIC has been able to raise at low cost is used for investment in China and

· Foreign investments, including those in Washington state. Canada and Australia. CITIC is also a significant investor in a new harbor tunnel in Flong Kong. Most of the foreign investment is intended not only to reap a profit, but also to fill Chinese needs. The timber company in Washington, for example,

See CITIC, Page 19

Bonn Reduces Growth Forecast On Gloomy Data

government acknowledged April from 9.6 percent in March Vednesday that its forecast at the outset of the year for 2.5 percent al Labor Office president, caueconomic growth in 1987 was probably too optimistic.

The five leading West German economic research institutes, caused improvement. sharply lowering their own forecasts for growth in the gross national product, predicted last month that the economy would only grow by 1 to 2 percent in 1987 after expanding by 2.4 percent last

Gross national product measures the total value of a nation's goods and services, including income from foreign investments.

Fresh economic statistics Wednesday confirmed the sluggish growth pattern. Industrial produc-tion declined by a provisional 3.2 percent in March after a 3.2 percent seasonally adjusted rise in February, the Economics Ministry

It blamed extremely bad weather for a setback in the construction sector, where output plunged by 24

The government also reported

BONN - The West German ment rate fell to 8.8 percent in But Heinrich Franke, the Feder-

tioned that the decline in the jobless total to 2.21 million from 2.41 million was only "a seasonally

A major reason for the reduction, he said, was that companies compensated for the cutback in March hiring caused by the harsh

Economics Minister Martin Bangemann announced that the government's outlook had turned more pessimstic during a parliamentary debate on the ec-He said that the dollar's fall had sent shock waves through many West German companies.

"I concede that the rate of growth in 1987 could lie somewhat below the figure in our forecast" of January, he said.

The industrial production index, calculated from a 1980 base, stood at a provisional 100.8 in March. down from 104.1 in February and 100.9 in January, the Economics Ministry said.

Nakasone Concedes Meeting In U.S. Produced Few Results

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO - Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan conceded Wednesday that he had failed to

achieve everything he wanted dur-ing trade talks in Washington last week, but said he had made progress on important bilateral issues Mr. Nakasone told a parliamentary committee that he had done

the best that could be expected. considering the hostile feeling in Washington against Japan and its huge trade surplus. I regret that I did not necessar-

ily achieve sufficient results despite the efforts I made in Washington," he said. In a joint statement issued at the

end of his trip, Mr. Nakasone and President Ronald Reagan agreed that a further fall of the dollar could be counterproductive. Mr. Reagan also suggested that

\$300 million in punitive trade sanctions imposed last month against June meeting in Venice of leading gan had agreed in their talks. industrialized democracies.

Avis de convocation

Affectation de ces résultats.

Washington imposed the tariffs on the ground that Japan had failed to live up to a joint pact governing trade in microchips.

Mr. Nakasone said that the inclusion of both issues - microchips and currency rates - in the ioint statement could be considered

He said he was convinced that the sanctions would be lifted if Japan presented specific figures showing it was no longer "dumping chips, or selling them below cost, as U.S. officials alleged. Also Wednesday, the Bank of

Japan's governor. Satoshi Sumita, told the same parliamentary committee that Japan had no plans to lower the official discount rate, as requested by the United States, to stabilize the yen-donar exenange He said later, however, that the

central bank would continue to guide short-term interest rates low-Japan might be lifted before the er, as Mr. Nakasone and Mr. Rea-

(Reuters, AFP)

Currency Rates

Clasinss in London and Zurich, fixings in other European centers. New York rates of 3 P.M. (a) Commercial franc (b) Amounts needed to buy one counts (c) Amounts needed to buy one dollar (*) Units of 100 (x) Units of 1,000 (y) Units of 18,000 N.Q.; not quoted; N.A.; not available. (x) To buy one pound; SU.S.1.60

(=) To buy one pound: SU.S.1.687	•	their battered economies. Some,
Other Bellar Values Currency per U.S.S Currency per U.S.S	Currency per U.S.S Corrency per U.S.S.	such as Ghana, Somalia and Tan- zania, appear to be achieving eco-
Arren. constrol 1.567 Fig. merrote: 4.2255 Aussrr. 3. 1.4154 Greek drez. 131.93 Aussrr. schil. 12.42 Hees knoe 3. 7.2105 Berg. fig. fr. 27.71 Concotion 5. 1.3047 Concotion 5. 1.3047 Concotion 5. 1.3047 Concotion 6. 1.3047 Conc	Mgzl. paso 1,201.06 N. Zeeland \$ 1,7241 Nig. nahr. 1.99 Seviet ruble 0,429 Nig. nahr. 1.99 Nig.	nomic recovery as a result. But last Friday, President Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia said that the IMF's latest conditions for resuming aid to his country were un-

Interest Rates

F		Depos	its			-	ay 6
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Com paper 18-177 days 3-month Treasury bills 4-month Treasury bills

U.S. Money Market Pu

Telerate interest Rate Index: 6,538

Cold Ch/94

to break with the International Monetary Fund after 12 years of austerity programs sets a precedent in Africa and challenges the credi-

on luxury goods, and froze all foreign exchange to pay for imports and service its growing debt.

Loan rates were fixed at 15 per-

Mr. Kaunda said per-capita in-There is a certain lack of confidence on

economic reforms have been handled. -a Western diplomat

cent and a new program of public sector investment was announced, which economists said would almost certainly increase the government's ballooning budget deficit. Diplomatic sources noted that although several countries in Africa have balked at further IMF aus-

acceptable and that his government would embark on a new policy of growth from its own resources. He immediately abolished Zambia's IMF-inspired foreign ex-change auction and revalued the kwacha to a fixed rate of 8 to the U.S. dollar, up from the auction rate of 21. He also said service payments on Zambia's \$5.1 billion

external debt would be limited to about 5 percent of export earnings. Zambia's foreign exchange resources would be ploughed into In a televised speech, Mr.

production ventures in order to reactivate the economy, he said. Kaunda tore down the entire structure of economic liberalization that had been built up since Zambia come had fallen by two-thirds since 1981, to less than \$200, in a country where half the people are town

the part of foreign donors about the way

Zambia's Break With IMF Sets African Precedent

dwellers and cannot produce their political will. terity measures, Zambia was the first to announce such a complete

turnaround in policy.

Even Zaire, which last year reestablished a fixed exchange rate for its currency and imposed a debt-service ceiling equivalent to 10 percent of exports, continued negotiating a new loan agreement with the IMF afterward, they said. Mr. Kaunda blamed Zambia's

economic crisis on external factors. particularly the rise in oil prices during the 1970s at a time when world prices for the country's copper exports were falling.
The government borrowed

66Then she told us, 'You can't get there from here'...99

Face it, airline travelers in today's climate of deregulation and mergers are caught between a rock and a hard place.

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signed its first loan agreement with ments deficits, but since copper economic restrictions without the the IMF in 1973. He imposed strict prices continued to decline, Zam- risk of a social explosion. Fifteen persons were killed in a

week of rioting set off by a 120 percent rise in the price of refined commeal after the government lifted its subsidy on the staple food. The subsidy had been lifted as part of plans to cut the budget deficit. but it was reimposed within a few days to prevent further unrest.

There has been a lot of sympathy and support for Zambia, said a Western diplomat in Lusaka, the Zambian capital. But he, and many others, said the government had contributed to the collapse of its IMF program by failing to carry out economic reforms with enough

There is a certain lack of confidence on the part of the foreign Indeed, food riots in December donors about the way the economic helped to convince the government reforms have been handled." anthat it could not impose many more other Western diplomat said.

Les décisions concernant tous les points de l'ordre du jour ne requièrent aucun quorum. Elles seront prises à la simple majorité des actions présentes ou représentees à l'Assemblée. You have many places to go in New York. But only one place to stay.

BULLISH INVESTMENT FUND Société Anonyme d'Investissement

Luxembourg, 37, rue Notre-Dame R.C. Luxembourg B 21.599

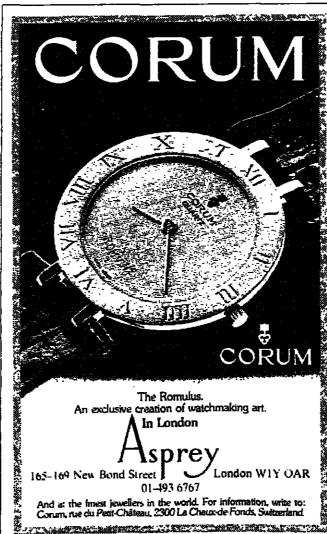
Messieurs les actionnaires sont convoquès par le présent avis à l'Assemblée Générale Statutaire qui aura lieu le 26 mai 1987 à 15.00 heures

Approbation des rapports du Conseil d'Administration et du Commis

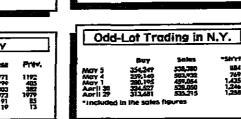
saire aux Comptes. Approbation du bilan et du compte des résultats au 31 décembre

Décharge aux Administrateurs et au Commissaire aux Comptes pour l'année écoulée. Nomination d'Administrateurs.





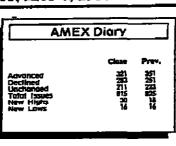
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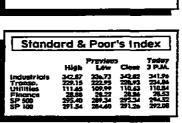


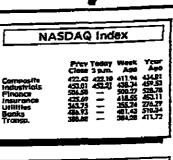




Dow Jones Averages







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NYSE Lower in Late Trading Compiled by Our Staff From Dupatcher

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York

Stock Exchange dipped Wednesday in afternoon trading amid a widespread perception
that the second portion of the U.S. Treasury's quarterly refunding would produce mediocre The resulting erosion of the dollar and bond Although most U.S. stock market tables in this edition are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for

markets triggered profit-taking among investors sensitive to higher interest rates. Technology issues, which were big gainers Tuesday, led the

way down.
At 3 P.M., the Dow Jones industrial average was off its lows, but still down 3.41 points at 2.334.66, after surging 51.85 points on Tuesday.

Losers outnumbered gainers by about 8-7. Vol-ume totaled 164.76 million shares.

The market's upsurge Tuesday was attributed to increased confidence about the outlook for the dollar and interest rates, and some of that bullishness continued early Wednesday before

On Tuesday, the Treasury began its \$29 billion, three-day quarterly auction of new securities with the sale of three-year notes, and the 10year notes were set for sale Wednesday.

bonds is completed, analysts said. There are hopes that Japanese investors will overcome their caution on the weak dollar and

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A full appraisal of this refunding will not be possible until Thursday's offering of 30-year

be strong bidders, because U.S. yields are now about 5 percentage points above comparable

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NYSE Index

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Close 144.34 202.55 140.38 73.47 150.67

yields on Japanese securities.

A successful Treasury financing could signal new stability for the dollar in foreign exchanges, and help limit the current rise in U.S. interest rates that is causing jitters in the stock market on fears of a recession.

Burlington Industries climbed 4½ to 63. Asher Edelman, the New York financier and the Canadian company Dominion Textile raised the price of their bid for Burlington to \$67 from \$60 a share and began a tender offer.

The NYSE's composite index of all its listed common stocks lost 0.34 point to 166.00. On the American Stock Exchange, the market value index was up 1.42 point at 329.71. (Reuters, AP)

OPEC Output Rose Last Month, Exceeding Self-Imposed Ceiling

PARIS—Oil production by OPEC countries rose sharply in April and exceeded the cartel's self-imposed ceiling for the first time since January, the International Energy Agency said

Five of the 13 members in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries were exceed-

OPEC has been attempting to limit overall production through June to 15.8 million barrels a day, but output was 16.6 million barrels daily

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EC Commission Says Progress Is Too Slow in Ending Trade Barriers

BRUSSELS — Progress toward scrapping all trade barriers in the European Community by 1992 has been disappointing, the EC's executive body said Wednesday.

make decisions fast enough to meet the dead-line, the European Commission warned in its

"The record is frankly disappointing," it said.
The commission has estimated that the abolition of border controls would save EC member

NYSE Highs-Lows

PERSONAL INVESTING

This June, business, government and military leaders in Asia, Africa, Europe and the Middle East will turn their attention to the Paris Air Show. But first, they'll turn to The International Herald Tribune's **Aviation Special** Reports.

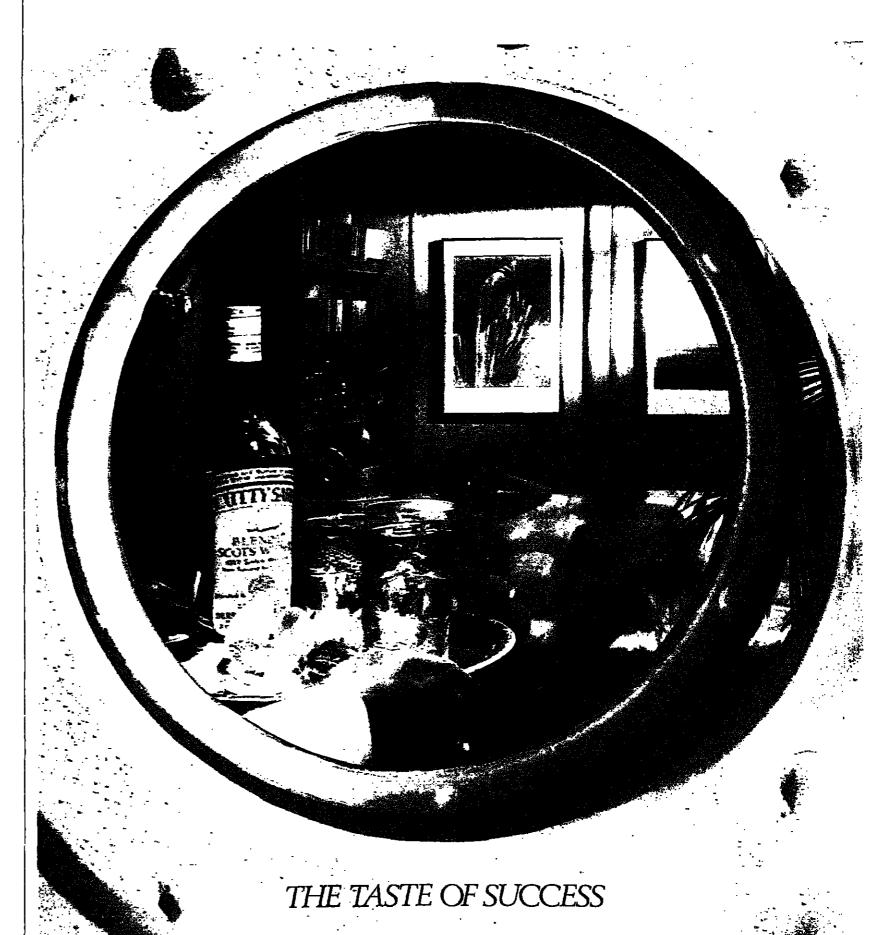
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No Esta

Fomon Retires as Hutton Chairman

Compiled by Our Stoff From Disputches sion in addition to his regular pen- the 10 largest on Wall Street, with NEW YORK — The chairman sion, the company said. He also capital of nearly SI billion. of E.F. Hutton Group Inc., Robert will remain a consultant to the Fomon, retired Wednesday, ending his 17-year tenure as the head of which he will receive an unspecified guilty to 2,000 counts of federal guilty to 2,000 counts of federal the big brokerage company that annual fee. was marred by a check-overdraft-

Mr. Fomon, who worked his way with a large-scale check-overdraft-Mr. Fotoon, 62, will receive an rate finance department, helped immediate \$4 million retirement build Hutton into one of the most charged in the case, the scandal payment and a supplemental pen- successful brokerage firms, one of

Trafalgar Profit Falls 26%; Group Cites QE2 Refitting

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LONDON — Trafalgar House PLC, the property, engineering and shipping group, reported Wednesday that pretax profit for the first from a difficult period in most of six months of its fiscal year fell 26

percent from a year earlier. The company said pretax profit for the six months ended March 31 fell to £54.1 million (\$9) million at current exchange rates) from £72.7 he added. million in the first half a year earlier. Earnings per share fell to 11 pence (18.5 cents) from 16.7 pence. Revenue was flat at £1.03 billion,

compared with £976 million. The company attributed the decline in part to unusually high profit a year earlier and to the refitting of the Queen Elizabeth 2, which put the ship out of service during the dent over the years to come.

Sir Nigel Broackes, the compa- its first trans-Atlantic crossing February, when he surrendered his ny's chairman, said that the results since its 179-day refitting. The were "much as predicted."

been expecting slightly worse results, with a pretax profit of about food, and the company has offered £50 million. Trafalgar's share price 40 percent refunds to the more than ble to a takeover, but the firm re-

COMPANY NOTES

francs from 33.6 billion francs.

CRA Ltd., the Australian mining company, has agreed to take over the stake of CSR Ltd., the sugar,

mining and building materials group, in their Yandi-

coogina 50/50 iron ore joint venture in western Aus-

Data General Corp. introduced a full-function lap-

tralia. The companies provided no details.

grams), will cost \$1,695 in its basic form.

close at 369 pence on the London Stock Exchange, up from 348 Tues-

day.
Trafalgar House is emerging its activities and prospects have improved since the winter, Sir Nigel said. A higher rate of dividend growth should resume in proportion to the company's performance,

Sir Nigel noted that the figures on the first half ended March 31 did not contain significant profits from the sale of investments, which contributed £25.6 million in the first half of the previous year. Sir Nigel said the rewards from

the refitting of the Q2 at a West German yard would become evi-The QE2 on Monday completed

crossing was plagued with prob-Some analysts said they had lems such as dry swimming pools, wet carpets, hot cabins and cold rose after the announcement to 1,200 passengers. (AP, Reuters) jected inquiries.

BSN, the French food and beverage group, said it expects consolidated net profit for 1987 to rise at least fifth year of an earnings recovery. The companies'

20 percent. The company reported 1.08 billion francs senior notes, debentures and European debt were (\$181.8 million) in consolidated net profit, attribut-upgraded to AA-2 from A-1. The credit unit's subordi-

able to shareholders, last year. BSN also predicted that nated debt was upgraded to AA-3 from A-2. revenue would rise 19 percent in 1987, to 40 billion Kumagai Gunt Ltd. Hong Kong, which is 70 percent

top personal computer, the Data General/One Model province, is raising \$210 million to modernize and 2T. The computer, which is compatible with the IBM expand its existing plant facilities, Hong Kong bank-PC/XT and weighs less than 12 pounds (5.4 kiloing sources said. The nine-year loan would have a

Elders IXL Ltd., the Australian brower, said its the London interbank offered rate for the first four

(\$19.50) each.

Marks & Spencer Pretax Profit Advances 18%

mail and wire fraud in connection

ing scheme. While no Hutton executives were

hurt Hutton and led to Mr. Fo-

associations my career has offered

but he is permitted to engage in

general business and financial ac-

Fomon would be in a position to

provide advice on corporate fi-

nance, mergers and buyonts, which

These sources said it was not

hopes to do through a small invest-

dear who, if anyone, would be ap-

pointed chairman. But they said

that the job would not go to the

chief executive officer, Robert P.

Rittereiser. They added that the title was likely to be given to one of

linouished the title of chief execu-

tive officer to Mr. Rittereiser. In

management functions, specula-tion grew that he would soon retire.

Hutton's problems with the

(AP, NYT)

scandal, compounded by a sharp

decline in profits, made it vulnera-

senior notes, debentures and European debt were

owned by the Japanese construction company Kuma-

gai Gumi Co., will seek a Hong Kong listing followed by an offer of 26 percent of its capital to the public, merchant benking sources said. The company will

issue 67 million new shares at 2.5 Hong Kong dollars

Panzhina Iron & Steel Co., in China's Sichuan

four-year grace period. Interest is set at % point above

ma, produces about 185,000 barrels a day there, more

the firm's outside directors.

ment banking "boutique."

Officials at the firm said that Mr.

"I treasure the experiences and

mon's fall from power.

The Associated Pres

LONDON - Marks & Spencer PLC, Britain's largest retailer, said Wednesday that pretax profit for the year ending March 31 jumped 18 percent to £432.1 million (\$730 million at current exchange rates) from £365.8 million the previous

me," Mr. Fomon said after the The company cited a 13.5 board of directors' monthly meetpercent gain in sales to £4.2 ing Wednesday. Under a retirement agreement, billion from £3.7 billion. despite of ten unseasonable weath-Mr. Fomon may not compete dier in the period. rectly or indirectly with any of Hutton's principal business activities,

3.9 pence.

ain's retail average, and the company said it increased its market share in all divisions. Net profit attributable to shareholders surged 24 percent to £276 million from £222.4 million, with earnings per share rising to 10.4 pence from 8.4 pence. The annual dividend rose to 4.5 pence per share from

Sales rose faster than Brit-

With Amoco by May 14 TORONTO - Dome Petroleum ny has \$4.6 billion in debt and

Dome Plans to Sign Merger

Ltd. said Wednesday that it assets of \$3.7 billion. planned to sign a definitive merger In Calgary, Alberta, a spokes-accord with Amoco Corp. by May man for Dome said company offi-

billion bid.

Analysts said that the announcement may prompt other suitors to before the transaction closes. sweeten their bids for Dome, a debt-ridden oil and gas company, before the meeting in an attempt to sway creditors.

DeWolf Shaw of McCarthy Securities Ltd. in Toronto said that new bids for Dome might be sub-mitted by TransCanada PipeLines chairman of Trans World Airlines, Ltd. and Exxon Corp., whose earlier offers were rejected.

proposed to merge Dome with its about \$85 million. Canadian subsidiary, Amoco Can-Canada's largest oil and gas pro-

ple between Dome and Amoco, an-

14, when Dome is scheduled to cials would meet May 14 in Toronmeet lenders who are demanding to with about 60 lenders to present details of the U.S. oil giant's \$3.86 details of Amoco's bid. Dome will not seek approval of the proposal. he said, but approval must come

TWA Chairman Expects Record Profit for 1987

said Wednesday that he expects 1987 earnings to "significantly ex-Amoco, based in Chicago, has ceed" the company's record of

Mr. Icahn, who became chairada Petroleum Co., making the unit man after taking over the airline last year, cited strong growth in trans-Atlantic air traffic. TWA Despite an agreement in princi- holds an approximate 12 percent share of that market and is the alysts say that Dome must consider largest single carrier on the route.

France to Set Share Price he firm's outside directors. Last November, Mr. Formon re- For Public Offering of CGE

PARIS — The French govern-ment will set the share price Thursday for Compagnie Générale d'E-

lectricité, the state-owned industrial giant that will be sold off next week, banking and broker sources said Wednesday. The offering will be the largest so far under the five-year denational-

ization plan of Prime Minister Jacques Chirac. It is the second industrial group, after Compagnie de Saint-Gobain, the glassmaker, to be turned over to the private sector under the program. CGE, created in 1898 to produce

and sell electricity, was nationalized in 1982 by the Socialist administration then in power. With worldwide interests ranging from telephones to railways and nuclear engineering, CGE is the third-largest French industrial group in terms of revenue, after Elf Aquitaine and Total, the oil companies In January, CGE and ITT joined

to form the second largest telecommunications group in the world, after American Telephone & Telegraph Co. CGE reported 1986 consolidated

British subsidiary, Courage Ltd., would join Grand
Metropolitan PLC's Watney Mann and Truman
Brewers Ltd. in brewing and selling Foster's Lager in
British. Grand Metropolitan also will buy Courage's way's North Sea Ekofisk field to conduct offshore rig
Saccone & Speed and Roberts & Cooper units for \$50

man produces about 185 000 barrels a day there more net profit of 1.72 billion francs (\$290 million), a 45.8 percent increase from 1.18 billion francs in 1985, on revenue of 80.9 billion francs, compared with 71.9 billion. Ford Motor Co. and its Ford Motor Credit Co. unit than 10 percent of the total oil output from the have had \$25 billion of debt upgraded by Moody's Norwegian sector of the North Sea. cently forecast that 1987 group

percent increase.

Banking sources put the value of the flotation, scheduled Monday, at about 12 billion francs. To this will be added an estimated 4 billion operation outside the United to 7 billion francs from a share States, Citicorp is acquiring full issue that is planned to raise capital along with the public launch. The sources said that the dena-

tionalization in February of Compagnie Financière de Paribas, which was 40 times oversubscribed raised about 11 billion francs. In trying to avoid a repeat of the Paribas oversubscription, CGE plans to split each of its existing

capital is 950 million francs, or 9.5 New Owners Change

shares into three. Current share

CGCT's Name to MET

PARIS — Compagnie Générale de Constructions Telephoniques, France's second largest telephoneswitching supplier, has been renamed MET.

CGCT was sold by the French group, Matra, and L.M. Ericsson of Sweden. The new name is an acro-Pierre Suard, CGE's chairman, re- nym of Matra-Ericsson Telecommunications, a spokesman said.

NEW ISSUE

Citicorp Plans To Fully Own Clarke Vickers

New York Times Service NEW YORK - In a move to bolster its investment banking

ownership of its Australian stock brokerage subsidiary. Citicorp, the largest U.S. bank holding company, said Tuesday it would acquire the 50 percent of Clarke Vickers Ltd. that it does not own. With headquarters in Melbourne and of-

fices in Sydney and London, Clarke Vickers is one of Australia's largest brokerage firms. Citicorp has two other foreign brokerage units, Vickers da Costa and Scrimgeour Kemp-Gee, both based in London. Its Quotron Systems Inc. unit

provides stock data to investors

Disney Project Approved

worldwide.

BURBANK, California - Walt Disney Co. said Wednesday that it had been granted an option on a government last month to a consor- 40-acre site in Burbank where it tium of France's government- plans to build a theme park, shopowned military and electronics ping center and hotel complex. The project would feature street performers, live theater, animation tours, operating radio and media centers, hotels and stores.



The London Season

Fortnum & Mason Piccadilly, London W1

NEW ISSUE

epositary Receipts, Warrants and Savings Shares into which the Wurrants are exercisable have not issered under the United States Securities Act of 1933 and may not be offered or sold in the United America or to nationals or residents thereof. These Depositary Receipts and Warrants having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only,

APRIL 1987

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APRIL 1987

U.S. \$120,000,000

6 per cent. Depositary Receipts due 1992

issued by The Law Debenture Trust Corporation p.l.c. evidencing entitlement to payment of principal and interest on deposits with

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(LONDON BRANCH)

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Shearson Lehman Brothers International

Deutsche Bank Capital Markets Limited

Cazenove & Co.

Banque Nationale de Paris

Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

County Natwest Capital Markets Limited

Banque Paribas Capital Markets Limited

Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft

Mitsubishi Trust International Limited

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Nomura International Limited

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Placing of 2,000,000 Savings Shares of lire 10,000 par value each

Credit Suisse First Boston Limited

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Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

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Cazenove & Co.

Dresdner Bank Aktiengesellschaft

Nomura International Limited

Svenska Handelsbanken Group

Livestock

PORK BELL LES (CME)

PORK BELL LES (CME)

A CONTROL CONTRO

Prev. Dov Open Ind. 22:551 up 177

ORANGE JUCE (NYCE)
138.90 84.50 May 134.30 134.30 132.55
137.40 84.55 Ind 131.30 131.30 130.10 130.95
135.90 107.00 Sep 123.10 125.30 120.75
135.90 107.00 Sep 123.10 125.30 120.75
135.90 115.00 Jon 125.25 125.25 125.25
135.90 115.00 Jon 125.25 125.25 125.25
135.00 123.00 May 125.00 125.00 125.00
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Prev. Day Open Int. 7.537 off 136

GOLD (COMEX)

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480.99 407.50 May

480.50 530.99. 130 457.50 461.70 454.50 460.80

480.00 550.00 Jul

480.00 55.00 Jul

480.00 55.00 Jul

480.00 75.00 75.00 467.50 472.50 460.00

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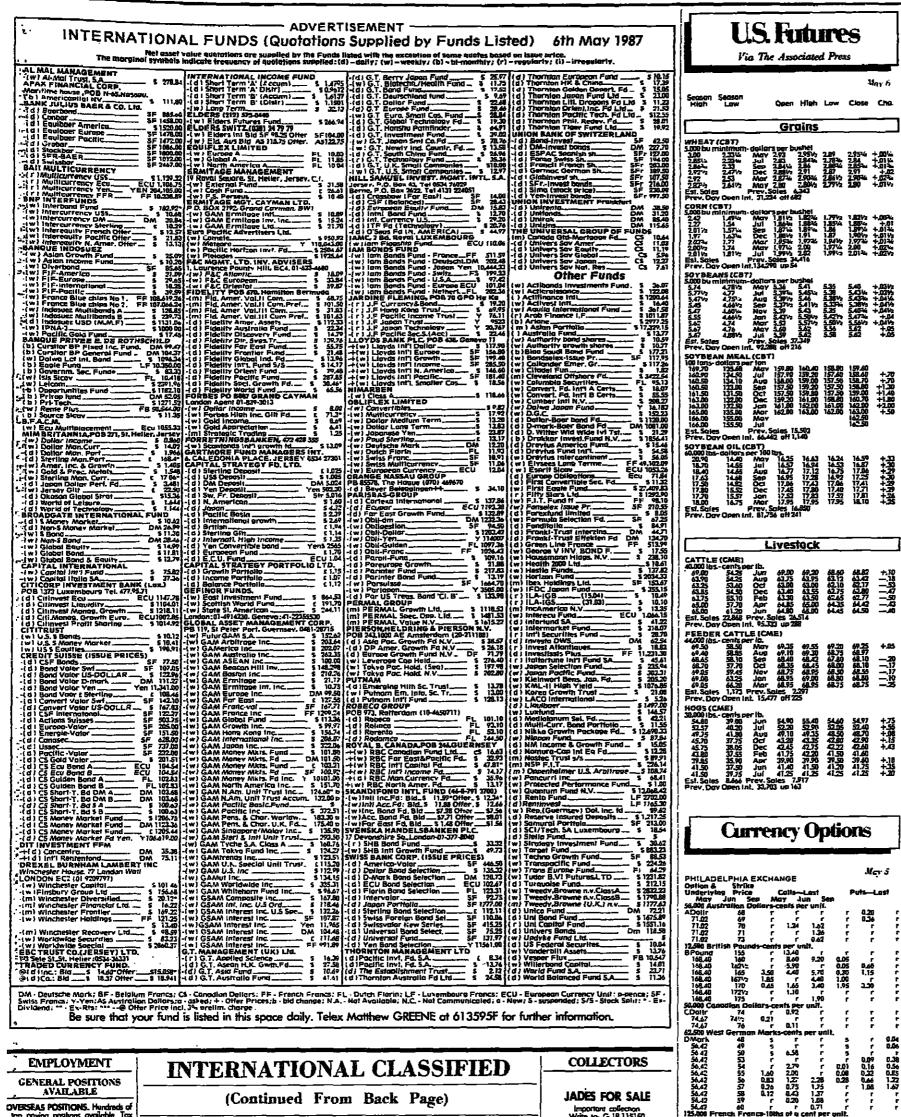
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501.00 472.00 Prev. Sales 36.167

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94.97 90.33 Sep
94.81 91.45 Dec
94.63 92.18 Mor

7.04 6.74 7.27 7.15 7.39 7.08 7.24 7.47 7.46 7.46 8.93 7.27



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Paris Commodities 1.124 1,155 1,180 1.209 1,244 1.273 1,220 1,245 1,280 — 1,325

Asian Commodities

London Commodities 1,252 1,256 1,301 1,325 1,347 1,365 1,385 1,274 1,312 1,315 1,302 1,345 1,348 1,318 1,340 1,342 1,349 1,395 1,389 1,372 1,400 1,405 1,395 1,420 1,430 1,420 1,430 1,450 **London Metals**

98-24 88-27 88-1 87-7 84-16 85-24 85-7 **Dividends** Commodities

DM Futures Options

PREV. DBY OPERIEST. 1240 at 1860 at 1861 at 18 (Indexes compiled shortly before market close)

SP COMP, (INDEX (CME))

points and cents

JRL 10 2850 Jun 294.35 797.40 294.25 294.60 + 30

JRL 10 2850 Jun 294.35 797.50 294.55 798.70 + 40

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Spot

Today 67-50 1.08 49-71 213.00 0.31 6.97 6.97 471.00 78 4.7195 6.41 Prev. 67.56 1.07 49-70 213,00 0.31 6.97 5.44 473,00 78 4,2204 6.41 **US.Treasuries** S&P 100 Index Options

مكذا من الإصل

The Global Newspaper.



Dollar Little Changed in Europe

LONDON - The dollar closed little changed to firmer in Europe Wednesday after a featureless day's

After opening above Tuesday's close, the currency was broyed by short-covering and speculative po-sition-taking, dealers said, and held to a relatively narrow range throughout the day.

They added that underlying sentiment was still bearish, but that the market wanted to gauge the response to the current U.S. Treasury refunding before making any nurther moves.

ELECTION OF SERVICE

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TO BE THE PARTY OF
In London, the dollar closed at 1.7715 Deutsche marks, up from Tuesday's close of 1.7685, and at 139.05 yen, up from 138.59. It also rose against the British pound, which closed at \$1.6850, down

Dealers cautioned that the pause in the dollar's fall was likely to be only temporary.

"It's still a pretty poor outlook for the dollar," one commented.

The United States was auctioning 10-year Treasury notes Wednesday and 30-year bonds Thursday. Dealers said they expected only limited interest from kasone of Japan and disappointforeign investors, particularly the Japanese, despite some recent upward adjustments in U.S. short-term interest rates and corresponding downward moves in Japan.

The message from those adjust-ments, they said, is that there is still a lack of confidence in the dollar, London Dollar Rates

and that only an increase in the U.S. discount rate, the rate from which all others flow, would stand a chance of reversing the bearish

At midday in New York, the dollar was also little changed from Tuesday's closing

"It's been remarkably quiet," a the Bank of England to cap ster-senior trader at a major New York ling's continuing rise in early tradbank said. "People were not willing to do anything much this morn-

The dollar drifted down to York from 1.7740 Tuesday and edged up to 139.15 year from 138.85.

Pessimism about the dollar continued to be reinforced by skepticism about last week's talks belween President Rouald Reagan and Prime Minister Yasubiro Nament that they did not produce more concrete measures to deal with the U.S.-Japan trade problem, dealers said.

Comments by the Bank of Japan governor, Satoshi Sumita, on Wednesday had no effect on trad-ing, dealers said.

Mr. Sumita told a Japanese par-liamentary committee that Japan had no plans to lower its official discount rate, as requested by the United States, to stabilize the yen/ dollar exchange rate. He said later, however, that the central bank would continue to guide short-term interest rates lower, as Mr. Nakasone and Mr. Reagan had agreed in

their talks. Sterling, meanwhile, had another buoyant day as market confidence continued that Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher was on the verge of calling for and winning a

general election. Dealers reported intervention by ing Wednesday, but there was no further evidence of central bank

activity during the day.

Pressure for another half-point 1.7725 DM at midsession in New cut in British base rates continued in the wake of Tuesday's very healthy British reserves data, dealers said, with London money-market rates now discounting a fall from 9.5 percent to 9 percent.

> trade-weighted index, its highest level since July, compared with 73.5 at Tuesday's close, In earlier European trading Wednesday, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.7769 DM, up from 1.7640 at Tuesday's fixing, and in Paris at 5.9385 Swiss francs, up

The pound closed at 73.7 on its

It closed in Zurich at 1:4567 minimum bank capital. Swiss francs, up from 1.4513.

CITIC: Aggressive Banking Giant Arouses Tensions and Rivalries in China

N.Y. Fed Official supplies logs to China, which is short of forestland.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1987

Warns Japan on

Market Barriers

WASHINGTON - E. Ger-

ald Corrigan, president of the Federal Reserve Bank of New

York, said Wednesday that Ja-

pan would have to take addi-

lional steps to open its financial

markets to American firms be-

fore he would approve greater

access to U.S. markets for the

Testifying before the Senate

Budget Committee, Mr. Corri-

gan said that progress toward increased access to Japanese

markets "has been good, but

He said he wanted to see im-

provement in two key areas; ac-

cess to the Tokyo Stock Ex-

change for American firms and

licensing of U.S. banks' securi-ties affiliates in Japan.

In November, Mr. Corrigan

granted two Japanese firms au-

thority to act as primary dealers

in the U.S. securities market

and said that wider access

would depend on liberalization

in Japan. On Wednesday, he

said that no new decisions

would be made within six

not good enough."

• Domestic investment, often as ioint ventures with foreign companies. These range from manufacturing elevators to mining coal to building railways. CITIC also offers consulting and legal services to investors, such as those involved in the Great Wall Sheraton Hotel in

 Arms trading, through its Poly Technologies subsidiary. The unit has imported radar systems, ambulances and aircraft to China and is hoping to expand through arms exports to other developing countries. These lines of business have been

profitable for CITIC. According to its profit and loss statements. which do not appear to have been audited by an outside accounting firm, the company's earnings have quadrupled in the past two years. to \$136 million in 1986. Total assets have nearly quadrupled in that time, to \$2.16 billion.

At times, CITIC's bold growth has displeased other Chinese institutions. In January, CITIC bought 12.5 percent of Cathay Pacific Airnearly \$250 million, in a transactook the search for new employees tion that was closed in just one to a rare extreme: It advertised in a week. Everyone in Hong Kong as- Beijing newspaper. No one adversumed that the purchase had been tises to fill jobs in China, and the

Mr. Corrigan said that the Now it seems that CITIC made na. U.S. authorities put greatest im-portance on reaching an agree-ment on uniform standards for the investment on its own. Mr.

(Continued from first finance page) "in contact" with some senior in the government convinced it that members of the council. its approach was unseemly. It is approach was unseemly. members of the council.

However, the head of CAAC, China's state airline, reportedly learned of the purchase when he read about it in the newspapers.

Then there are the tensions with permutted to deal in foreign exchange. Now it will face competiuon from CITIC and also from the Shanghai-based Bank of Commu-

its approach was unseemly.

"Our aim is to acquire as many talented young people as possible,"
Yao Wei, the head of CITIC's lumber operations in Washington, said in a telephone interview in which the Bank of China, which until re- he spoke fluent English. "China cently was the only bank in China has not trained very many people over the last 30 years, so we have to

do on-the-job training." One Japanese executive in Beijing said that CITIC sometimes was

CITIC seems to have been unaffected by the campaign against liberalization that has constrained Chinese intellectual life and

has slowed economic reforms.

national banking service. stitutions is not just for customers with opportunities to live abroad. but for staff. There is an acute while nepotism sometimes causes shortage in China of Englishspeaking professionals familiar problems, the children of senior with international banking prac-

There was the time, about two ways, Hong Kong's airline, for and a half years ago, when CITIC approved by China's highest politi-cal leaders. notice attracted a swarm of appli-cants. many from the Bank of Chi-

Rong said that approval from China's State Council had been unnectwo days later CTTIC withdrew the a month—although he clearly reessary, although CITIC had been ad, presumably because somebody ceives substantial perquisites and Paris Bourse beginning May 7.

12 Atomin High Low Stock

nications, which is also setting up a a dumping ground for children of national banking service. The competition among the in- an avenue to an excellent career But the executive added that

> officials are often worldly, welleducated and an asset to the company. Mr. Rong's own son, Larry, is a well-regarded executive of Cl-TIC in Hong Kong. CITIC attracts young people

partly through salaries, which are a bit higher than those paid by the Bank of China, the Foreign Minisury and other prestigious employers. But salaries are still tiny by The Bank of China rallied its Western standards. Mr. Rong, for

Revolution.

CITIC seems to have been unaffected by the four-month campaign against bourgeois liberalization that has constrained intellectual life and slowed economic reforms. One reason may be the friendship between Mr. Rong and Li Xiannian, China's president, who is regarded as wary of rapid economic change but is believed to have helped Mr. Rong at various times

in the past. Asked about their association. Mr. Rong paused for some time and then noted that he had known President Li since shortly after the 1949 Communist victory, but he did not elaborate.

French Bank Sets Share Allotment

PARIS - Individual investors in last month's public offering of Banque Industrielle et Mobilière Privée will receive one and a half shares each, the Finance Ministry said

Wednesday. It said that the sale of 833,783 shares, or 39 percent of BIMP's capital, at 140 francs (\$23.70) each had been 29 times oversubscribed. A total of 24.3 million shares were

Only 523,640 individuals who The bank will be quoted on the



Via The Associated Press

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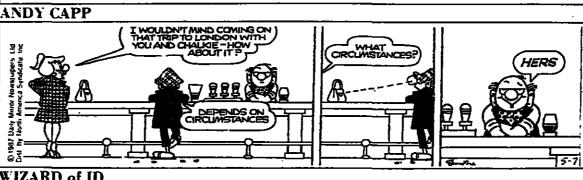


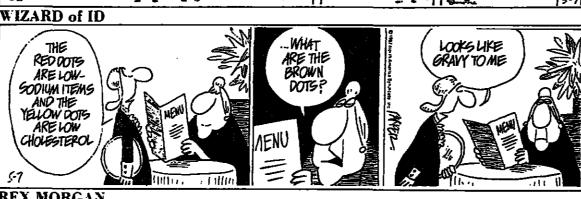
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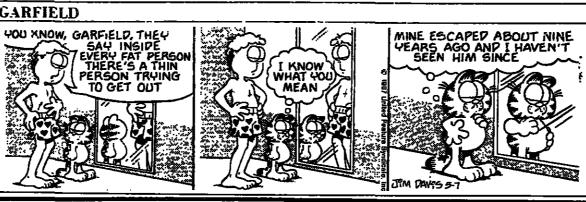












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BOOKS

THE SECRET MUSEUM: Pornography in Modern Culture

By Walter Kendrick. 288 pages. \$18.95. Viking Inc., 40 West 23d Street, New York, N. Y. 10010.

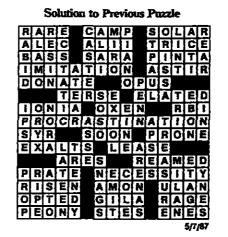
Reviewed by John Gross

HE Greeks had a word for it - or did they? According to a contemporary American dictionary cited by Walter Kendrick in "The Secret Museum," the term "pornography" comes from the Greek "pornographas." writing about prostitutes"; but in fact all that ancient Greek has to show is a single recorded instance, in a second-century text, of the word pornographor," meaning painters of prosti-

In the mid-19th century, a German art historian drew on this source to coin the word "pornographer," by which he meant someone who produced obscene representations; and it was in a translation of his work that a form of the term "pornography" first appeared in En-glish, in 1850. The context in which it was used was that of the "licentious" artifacts and paint-ings that had been unearthed at Pompeii and were kept from public view. It reflected, indirectly, a reluctance to believe that in Pompeii itself such objects could have been on display in private houses and at street corners, or anywhere except in brothels.

Kendrick writes crisply and amusingly about both the emergence of the word "pornography" and its subsequent history. But what about the history of the thing? The great pioneer pornographer, it is generally agreed, was the 15th-century Italian Pietro Aretino. He wrote in order to arouse, he was quick to realize the new possibilities opened up by printing, and for the better part of three centuries his name was, in Kendrick's words, "synonymous all over Europe with the portrayal of sexual acrobatics."

That he should have dominated the field to the extent that he did is almost as interesting as what he actually produced. For as Kendrick



observes, one of the most remarkable facts about hard-core pornography before the 19th

century is "how little of it there was." This raises a number of large questions. How far did the increased output of pornography in the 19th century reflect other developments social, economic, demographic, technological—that were taking place at the same time?

And was it a sign that sexuality itself was becoming more complicated? (An unanswerable question, perhaps, but not necessarily a

meaningless one.) Kendrick addresses himself to such matters only in passing, however. For he is concerned not with pornography as such, but with the idea of pornography, with how and why the 19th century became obsessed with a concept that previous centuries had managed to do; without, and with how the 20th century has dealt with the consequences.

Any account of the crusade against pornog-Any account of the crusade against pornography in the 19th-century United States must inevitably turn on the long career of Anthony Comstock, who for more than 40 years, from 1873 to 1915, had a quasi-official brief to deal with problems of public morality — although the was on no one's payroll, had no immediate the law as he superior, and was free to interpret the law as he saw fit." Kendrick's portrait of Comstock is full of interesting detail; it is also an attempt to understand him, not just to present him as a grotesque.

One of Kendrick's general points about the Victorians is that they overrated the power of sex (and of representations of sex). There is sex (and of representations to sex). There is something to be said for such a view, and for its corollary, which is that their successors, in the very act of rebelling against them, have taken over their exaggerated notions. But I think Kendrick needs to argue the case a good deal kendrick needs to argue the case a good deal. more systematically and straightforwardly

True, he strongly insists that "the history of 'pornography' is a political one," that the con-cept originates in fears of anarchy and the urge to reinforce social control; and once again, there is plainly something in what he says. But it ignores important aspects of the story, and seems to me one of the reasons why he gets into some nunecessary tangles in the later stages of the book, especially when he comes to analyze the successive 20th-century legal battles for freedom of expression.

In the end, it was probably a mistake to write about attitudes to pornography without considering the product itself, and without taking more account of the psychological dimension of the story. But despite these reservations, "The Secret Museum" has a great deal to recommend it. Kendrick's detailed comments, when he is not straining too hard, can be highly illuminating; much of his material is unfamiliar; and he concludes on a satisfyingly forceful note, with a brisk dismissal of the Meese Commission report and some sharp criticisms of Women Against Pornography.

John Gross is on the staff of The New York

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

BIG EVENT attracted a A small number of entries at the recent Long Island Regional Championships. Only seven teams, about half the usual number, entered the Knockout Team Championship, a sur-

prise. Swiss teams, which have a luck element in the pairings, are more and more popular, while knockouts, regarded as the supreme test of skill, are neglected. Average players prefer an event in which they auction in which East eventuthink they have some chance ally erred by doubling five rather than accept the proba-clubs. When both sides have a bility of losing to more experi-enced performers.

The Long Island knockout

winners, in play at Hofstra University in Hempstead, were a young and talented foursome: Alan Miller and Alex Steve Beier of Arlington, Massachusetts, and Andrew Hsiao of Cherry Hill, New Jersey. In

national match points against a group headed by Otto Adamec of Manhattan,

In the first round of play, Miller held the South cards on the diagramed deal. He opened one club, rightly considering that distributional power, plus two sure defensive winners, was more significant than the shortage of points.

He reopened with two chibs, judging that his partner must have a strong hand including length and strength in spades. The result was a competitive good fit it rarely pays to defend.

In theory, East was right because double-dummy defense lead the heart king, with an underlead of the diamond ace to follow sooner or later.

In practice, West not unnaturally led the spade king, and South had no trouble. He won with the ace, drew one round

of trumps with the king and led the spade jack for a heart discard. West could have cashed a diamond trick after winning the spade queen, but he led the heart king, three tricks too late, and Miller made an overtrick.

This gained his team 14 points when his teammates reached five diamonds, down one, in the replay.

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SPORTS

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatch

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

to only one baserunner (a fourth-inning walk

to Steve Lombardozzi) over the first eight

innings of Baltimore's 5-4 victory Tuesday.

But Greg Gagne opened the ninth by reach-

ing first on shortstop Cal Ripken's error and

Tom Nieto, the ninth-place batter in the

order, followed with an end-of-the-bat

blooper on which left fielder Ken Gerhart

hitter in the five-year-old Metrodome, where

a major league-high 223 home runs were hit

"I felt good, real good," said Bell, 3-1.

"Once I stepped on the mound. I knew my

rhythm was there and I just had to not

overthrow. I can't remember a game where I've had all three pitches" — fastball, curve-

no-hitter, You have to be crazy if you don't."

Nieto ended Bell's bid to become the first

rookie to pitch a no-hitter since Oakland's

Mike Warren on Sept. 29, 1983, against Chi-cago. Four Orioles have thrown no-hitters,

who had struck out seven. "We were happy

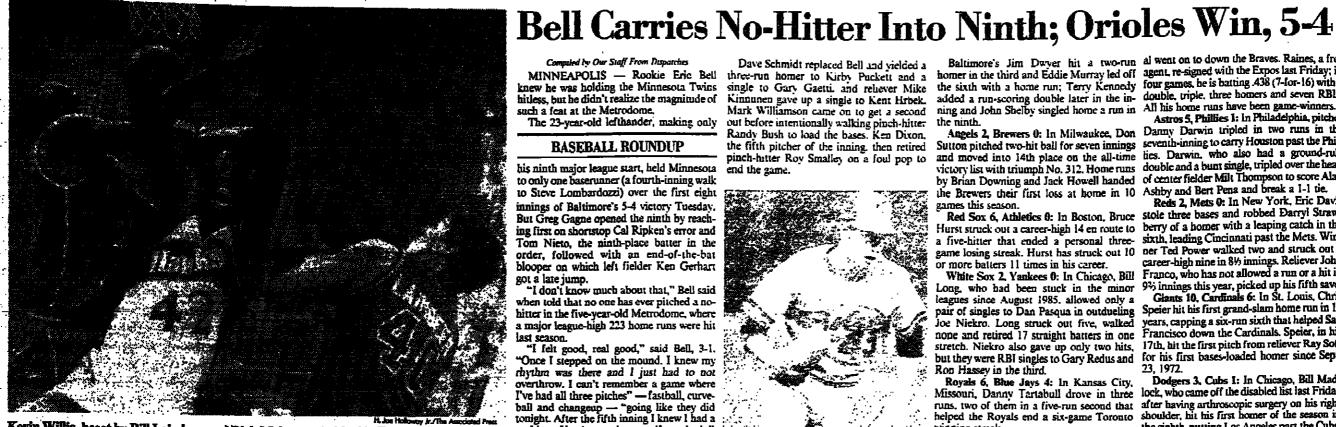
that they took the kid out," said Tom Kelly.

the Minnesota manager. "We weren't doing a thing against him. We were a little embar-

"I don't know much about that," Bell said when told that no one has ever pitched a no-

such a feat at the Metrodome.

got a late iumo.



Kevin Willis, beset by Bill Laimbeer and Rick Mahorn, cried foul in Tuesday's first half, but after contributing 18 points to Atlanta's 115-102 victory, he had no more reason to squawk.

Sonics Edge Rockets, 99-97, Go 2-Up; Lakers, Celtics Win, Hawks Even Series

HOUSTON - The Houston Rockets, the surprise team of the National Basketball Association playoffs last year, trail this year's unlikely success story, the Seattle SuperSonics, by two games to none in their Western Conference semi-

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1000

Dale Ellis gave Seattle the lead for good on a 20-foot (6.09-meter) jump shot with 1:33 left and fin-ished with 30 points here Tuesday night to guide the 'Sonies to a 99-97 victory in Game 2 of the best-of-made the fre throw. Olajuwon seven series. Game 3 switches to Seattle on Thursday.

and the Boston Celtics took 1-0 leads by downing the Milwaukee Bucks and the Golden State War- lanta, Randy Wittman, a 6-foot-6

Scattle (39-43 during the season) beat the second-best team in the off games, scored 17 points in each conference, the Dallas Mavericks, half as Atlanta pulled away after in four games in the opening round. taking the lead with 2:21 left in the They have won five straight post- first half. season games. The Rockets upset the Lakers in the conference finalslast year before losing to Boston in Hawks, who led by 56-48 at half- sustained action, that we've ever ers, and Dick Dell, Mayotte's rep-

Xavier McDaniel added 22 for the final quarter.

Builimere: 002 802 801—5 12 1 Minnesotu 000 800 804—4 5 1 Bell, Schmidt (9), Kinnunen (9), Williamson

Golf

PGA Leaders

1. Paul Azinger 2. Payne Stewart 1. Corey Payin 4. Ben Crenshow 5. Lonny Wadikins 6. Hol Sutton 7. Mark Colcavectrio 8. Lorry Mize 9. Bernhard Langer

4. Bernhard Langer 18. Scott Simeson

SCOREBOARD

Tuesday's Major League Line Scores

Baseball

Teronte Konses City Johnson, Cerutti (

er (2).

NBA PLAYOFFS

the Sonics. Akeen Olajuwon led Houston, scoring 20 of his 27 points in the second half, while Ralph Sampson finished with 25.

Ellis scored 4 straight points to e the Sonics a 98-97 lead with 1:33 left. With eight seconds to go, Rodney McCray threw an alleyoop to Olajuwon, but the Rockets missed a siam attempt. Tom Chambers rebounded; he was fouled and missed a jumper as time ran out.

"They're definitely putting the dirt in our face," said Houston's Elsewhere, Atlanta topped Dedirt in our face," said Houston's troit to even their semifinal series, coach, Bill Fitch. "We're either all 1-1, while the Los Angeles Lakers through or it's just starting. It doesn't look good."
Hawks 115, Pistons 102: In At-

guard averaging only 14 points through the Hawks' first five play-

Dominque Wilkins added 23

Celtics 111, Bucks 98: In Boston,

Larry Bird scored 40 points and pulled down 11 rebounds, making up for the absence of all-star for-ward Kevin McHale, who severely sprained his right ankle in the first round against Chicago.

It was a season-high eighth straight victory for the Celtics, who never trailed. Their 13th consecutive home playoff victory moved them within one of the league record set by the 1949-51 Minneapo-

Lakers 125, Warriots 116: In Inglewood, California, James Worthy scored 18 of his 28 points in a 49-point third quarter that carried Los Angeles to victory over Golden

The Lakers trailed by 62-55 at halftime before a blistering running game produced an NBA playoff mark for a third period (the old record, 47, had been accomplished

In the quarter, Michael Cooper added 13 points --- 9 on 3-point baskets - and Earvin Johnson 11. points and Kevin Willis 18 for the the best quarters, for 12 minutes of packaged and sold like wine coolthe league championship.

time. Atlanta was in front by 68-65 had. George Karl, the losing coach, resentative at Pro-Serv, is attempting to run to even be with 3:34 left in the third period. Agreed. Treatly don't think we lost ing to familiarize the corporate in the playoffs," said Ellis, "much when Wittman hit an 18-foot our composure," he said. "They world with a player ranked No. 10

ever seen."

Dave Schmidt replaced Bell and yielded a MINNEAPOLIS - Rookie Eric Bell three-run homer to Kirby Puckett and a knew he was holding the Minnesota Twins single to Gary Gaetti, and reliever Mike hitless, but he didn't realize the magnitude of Kinnunen gave up a single to Kent Hrbek. Mark Williamson came on to get a second out before intentionally walking pinch-hitter The 23-year-old lefthander, making only Randy Bush to load the bases. Ken Dixon, the fifth pitcher of the inning, then retired pinch-hitter Roy Smalley on a foul pop to his ninth major league start, held Minnesota



Eric Bell: "I felt good, real good."

homer in the third and Eddie Murray led off agent, re-signed with the Expos last Friday; in the sixth with a home run; Terry Kennedy added a run-scoring double later in the inning and John Shelby singled home a run in All his home runs have been game-winners.

Sutton pitched two-hit ball for seven innings seventh-inning to carry Houston past the Philand moved into 14th place on the all-time ties. Darwin, who also had a ground-rule victory list with triumph No. 312. Home runs double and a bunt single, tripled over the head by Brian Downing and Jack Howell handed of center fielder Milt Thompson to score Alan the Brewers their first loss at home in 10 Ashby and Bert Pena and break a I-1 tie.

or more batters 11 times in his career.

Long, who had been stuck in the minor 9% innings this year, picked up his fifth save. leagues since August 1985, allowed only a Giants 10, Cardinals 6: In St. Louis, Chris pair of singles to Dan Pasqua in outducking Joe Niekro. Long struck out five, walked Ron Hassey in the third.

Royals 6, Blue Jays 4: In Kansas City, Missouri, Danny Tartabull drove in three lock, who came off the disabled list last Friday runs, two of them in a five-run second that after having arthroscopic surgery on his right helped the Royals end a six-game Toronto shoulder, hit his first homer of the season in

winning streak. nones hit a two-out, two-run homer in the stopped at 231/2 innings when, in the Chicago ninth to lift Seattle past the Tigers.

Rangers 6, Indians 5: In Arlington, Texas, hitter Jerry Mumphrey singled.

Curtis Wilkerson singled with two out in the Pirates 10, Padres 8: In San 1 10th to score Pete Incaviglia from second and complete Texas's comeback victory. The a three-run shot that capped a five-run sec-Rangers, who broke a three-game losing ond and started Pittsburgh past the Padres. streak, had scored four times in the ninth to Belliard, who became the regular Pirate force extra innings,

home run to lead off the seventh, and Montre- in left-center.

Baltimore's Jim Dwyer hit a two-run al went on to down the Braves. Raines, a free

Astros 5, Phillies 1: In Philadelphia, pitcher Angels 2 Brewers 0: In Milwaukee, Don Danny Darwin tripled in two runs in the

Reds 2, Mets 0: In New York, Eric Davis Red Sox 6, Athletics 6: In Boston, Bruce stole three bases and robbed Darryl Straw-Hurst struck out a career-high 14 en route to berry of a homer with a leaping catch in the a five-hitter that ended a personal three-sixth leading Cincinnati past the Mets. Wingame losing streak. Hurst has struck out 10 ner Ted Power walked two and struck out a career-high nine in 81/2 innings. Reliever John White Sox 2, Yankees 0: In Chicago, Bill Franco, who has not allowed a run or a hit in

Speier hit his first grand-slam home run in 15 years, capping a six-run sixth that helped San none and retired 17 straight batters in one Francisco down the Cardinals. Speier, in his stretch. Niekro also gave up only two hits, 17th, hit the first pitch from reliever Ray Soff but they were RBI singles to Gary Redus and for his first bases-loaded homer since Sept. 23, 1972,

Dodgers 3, Cubs 1: In Chicago, Bill Madthe eighth, putting Los Angeles past the Cubs. Mariners 7, Tigers 5: In Detroit, Rey Qui- Winner Bob Welch saw his shutout streak eighth, Shawon Dunston tripled and pinch

Pirates 10, Padres 8: In San Diego, Rafael Belliard hit his first major-league home run, shortstop midway through last season, had Expos 6, Braves 4: In the National League, gone 404 at-bats without a homer until he in Atlanta. Tim Raines hit a tie-breaking drove a pitch from Eric Show over the feace

Mayotte Shoots for Higher Profile

6-foot-3 and 180 pounds (1.90 me-

ters, 81.6 kilograms), a former

more insightful players in tennis.

The task is to let the business world

"I've never done anything like this before." Mayotte said. "being

in a program to become more pop-

ular. There is a certain level of

recognition that comes when you're

good at what you do, but in the United States you have to be per-

ceived as an exciting personality, a

So Mayotte, who was to meet

Pavel Vojtisek of West Germany in

a first-round match in the Tourna-

ment of Champions here Wednes-

his first "photo shoot" last week in

Washington. He put on three dis-

know he exists.

By Peter Alfano

rassed by him."

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The photo studio was located in a dimly lighted, unfurnished basement, far removed from the glamour usually ters, 81.6 kilograms), a former associated with a high-profile mod. Stanford student who is among the eling career. After four tedious hours of primping for the camera
— being poked and tugged at by a photographer's assistant, having

water sprayed on him to simulate sweat, being asked to smile on cue — Tim Mayotte had a new appreciation for the preparation he puts into a tennis workout, when at least the emotion and sweat are real.

He understood, however, that a tennis player sometimes must do more than just play well to attract Coach Pat Riley called it "one of attention. Nowadays, athletes are tess beat the Rockets twice at jumper to start a burst that pro-home." were just playing so well. That was in the world — an American, no home." the most beautiful basketball I've less, in an era when Europeans are (UPL, AP) dominant.

He was Indiana Jones, unshaven, adventurous, dressed in khaki: the rugged look to complement his big serve-and-volley game and subtly counter his "Gentleman Tim" image, which is perceived as being too

tinct faces for the camera.

In a blue blazer and gray slacks, hair slicked back with styling gel, he was the cover of Gentleman's Ouarterly. And wearing holdly-striped ca-

loafers, he was the ultimate prep-

Self-promotion is line, Mayotte said, as long as it is an honest portrayal. "I think tennis is slipping in popularity here and the McEnroe and Connors image has been pushed as the only successful one in the U.S.," he said. "I don't

mannered and going to college." galleries.
"It's important to be yourself," "It's pa ing dock. Anyone can become fam- Mayone will have time to pursue ous, but I'd be uncomfortable if I his hobby in the coming weeks

mately, I'm a tennis player." He has won two tournaments and is having his best year, al- French Open. Wimbledon is his though he is stepping out of charac-magnificent obsession, the tournater in the Tournament of Champi- ment he appears best suited to win. ons. Mayotte is a grass-court A victory there, of course, would specialist who does well on hardcourts and indoor carpet. Although ings on Madison Avenue, if not the seeded third, he does not expect to tennis rankings.

Mayotte, 26, has the clean-cut do well on the synthetic clay at appearance that figures to make Forest Hills, but wanted to experihim attractive to companies look- ence playing at the former site of ing for an athletic spokesman. He is the U.S. Open.

> "I thought it would be fun and I'm excited by it." he said. "If I play a real seasoned clay-courter, I could be in for a long afternoon. But if you're winning tournaments, you can afford to lose in the first round a few times. That's the big thing you learn about the rankings

> Earlier in his career. Mayotte had a more casual approach to tennis. He wanted to avoid becoming consumed by the sport. Two years ago, however, he decided he might be cheating himself, that there was nothing wrong with trying to realize his potential.

He became more focused, putting in extra practice time, trying to day, was a patient subject during develop groundstrokes to complement his big-shot game. "If I had it to do over again," he said, "I probably would have played more on clay. The common denominator in tennis today is groundstrokes, not the big serve."

There was a criticism that Mayotte was prone to think too much on the court How many players, for example, would say that they were learning to be instinctive? Mayotte did before Wimbledon last year.

sual trousers, a blue sweater and loafers he was the ultimate prep-in 1985, No. 15 last year. Perhaps that is not good enough to satisfy Americans caught up in the No. !

Still, Mayotte tries to maintain a healthy perspective. He may eat, sleep and think tennis more than before, but not at the expense of like to toot my own horn, but I everything else. He is a collector of think you can be successful by art and antiques, and spends time striving for excellence, being mild- on the road visiting museums and

"It's particularly good to do in he said "Björn Borg was like a Europe where the art is all around mystical ice king but basically, he did nothing the state of the said "Björn Borg was like a Europe where the art is all around you, in the way buildings are condid nothing but hit winners. Bruce structed, everything," he said. "It's Springsteen is successful, but he is easier going out there than in the just being himself on stage, wearing States, where it's so easy to sit in a jeans like a guy working on a load-hotel room and watch the tube."

weren't being myself. And ulti- when he travels to Europe to prepare for Wimbledon, bypassing the clay-court tournaments and the



Tim Mayotte: Indiana Jones - and the ultimate preppie.

Wings Stun Oilers, 3-1

EDMONTON, Alberta -Thanks to Greg Stefan's night of firsts, the Detroit Red Wings have drawn first blood in their

NHL PLAYOFFS National Hockey League semi-

final playoff series with the powerful Edmonton Oilers. Playing his first game in almost two weeks, the Detroit goaltender defeated the Oilers for the first time after six career losses, kicking out 31 shots Tuesday night and carrying the

Wings to a stunning 3-1 victory. "After the week I had, with all the controversy, this feels great," said Stefan, who was benched by Coach Jacques Demers for the final five games of the Norris Division final against Toronto; he didn't even dress in four of the contests while red-hot Glen Hanlon starred in goal.

So why the change on Tues-day? "Because," said Demers, I thought we could win with Greg Stefan."

Said the goalie: "It's a big win for the team, obviously, and for me."

In Thursday's second game of

the Campbell Conference finals, Demers expects the Oilers — who had beaten Detroit 13 straight times, dating from Jan. 9, 1983 — to come out flying. "They'll play better in Game 2," he said. "We're being very mod-

est about our one-game success." Glen Sather, Edmonton's coach said the Detroit game plan was flawless. "Every time we got going, someone was hanging on us," he said. "The biggest prob-lem we had was breaking free to get in to forecheck. There was so much hooking and interference

going on. We're going to have to find a way to get through it." Stefan virtually blanked the Twenty-four seconds after Steve Ýzerman gave Detroit a

play 10:36 into the game. The Wings took the lead for good with 7:28 left in the period, when Joe Kocur took Shawn Burr's pass in front of the net and lifted a backhander past

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

NATIONAL LEAGUE

St. Louis New York

12 11 522 1 14 13 519 1

14 13 .519 1 12 15 .444 3 10 13 .435 3 9 14 .344 4

Sw—Franco (5).

Pitisburah

San Diese

Toylor, Pena (4), Walk (5), Smiley (7), Robinson (8) and Lavalliere; Show, Jones (2), Dravecky (5), Gossose (7), Robier (4) and Sontioso. W—Walk. 1-0. L—Show, 1-2. Sw—Robinson (5), HRs—Pitisburah, Belliard (1), Von Siyle (1), Raynolds (1), Bonds (3). San Olem (5) (6).

13 \$224,677 13 \$297,407 10 \$292,725 13 \$281,357 13 \$263,175 11 \$257,488 12 \$231,250 14 \$222,528

\$230,192 \$210,806

1. Dovis Lave 111. 278.9. 2. Joev Sindetor. 274.5. 3. Fred Couples, 274.4. 4 (tie). Greg Nor-man and Mac O'Grady, 275.4. 6, Mark Calco-

29.8. 3. Fred Couples, 29.4. 4 (He), Gree Normon and Mac O'Grady, 27.4. 4, Mark Calcovachia, 27.2. 7, Phil Blackmar, 27.2.3. 5. Cart Svrun, 27.3. 7, Joy Den Bloks, 271.5. 10. Tom Walson, 27.2.

DRIVING PERCENTAGE IN FARWAY
1. Calvin Peete, 22.1. 2, Mills Reld, 302. 1
David Edwards, 79.4. 4, Bob Murchty, 791. 5.
Tom Kite, 365. 6. Larry Mize, 262. 7, David Frost, 379. 8. Roper Mathie, 365. 9, John Mohaffey, 343. 10. Curtis Strauge, 362.

GREENS IN REGULATION
1. Hot Sutten, 736. 2. Kenny Perry, 735. 3
(He), Richard Zakof and Mark McCumber, 738. 5. Tom Watson, 731. 6. John Mahaffey, 712. 7, Bruce Lietzke, 371. 8, Fred Couples, 710. 9, Ben Cresshow, 781. 10. 3 tied with 469.

712, 7, Sruce Lietzke, 711. 8. Fred Countes, 712, 7, Sruce Lietzke, 711. 8. Fred Countes, 710. 9. Ben Crenshow, 781. 10. 3 fied with 599.

1. Ken Brown, 1732. 2. Nick Price, 1744. 3 (fie), Grey Normon and Ben Crenshow, 1743. 4. Dan Pooley, 1750. 7. Ison Ankl, 1,754. 8. Steve Pate, 1751. 7. Ison Ankl, 1,754. 8. Steve Pate, 1751. 7. Lonny Wockins, 1750. 10. Allias Sultivan, 1743. 9 ERCENTAGE OF \$188-PAR NOLES 1. Mark Colonisachia, 234. 2. Curtis Stranse, 224. 3. Fred Countes, 224. 4. (lie), Milas Sultivan and Hol Sultiva, 224. 6. (fiel, Paul Alloger and Ben Crenshow, 221. 9. Bernhard Langer, 220. 9. Phil Blackmar, 212. 10, Nick Price, 214. Price, 214.
BIRDIES

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BIRDIES

1. Curtis Strongs, 202. 2 (1tie), Mark Colcoverchie and Ben Crenshaw, 189. 4, Hol Sutton, 184.5 (1te), Gene Sovers and Curt Byrust, 178.7 (tte), Tom Portzer and Fred Couples, 174. 9, Joy Hoos, 175, 10, Ken Brown, 174.

SAQLES 1. Dave Rummells, 9. 2, Fuzzy Zoeller, 8. 3 (16), Davis Love (1) and Ronnie Black, 7, 5, 12

ALL-AROUND

1, Paul Azinser, 153. 2, Mork Calcurecchio,
16. 1, Curris Stronge, 221. 4, Poyne Stewart,
26.5, Gree Norman, 255. 6, Gene Sauers, 271. 7,
David Frast, 279. 2, Teni Purtzer, 272. 7, Tom
Watson, 361. 10. Dave Rummelts, 306.

Basketball

National Basketball Association Playoffs

Hurst and Gedman. W—reure, e—
art, 3-3.
Sectible 225 218 682—7 6 2
Debreif 260 360 560—5 8 8
Milwankee 34 21 20 26—111

Milwankee 34 21 10 26—111

Milwankee 34 21 10 26—111

Bird 13-23 13-13 40, Parish 10-152-22 22; Curnange (7), Hernandez (9) and Nokes, W—Clarke,
1-0-1 1-2 50—Munez (4), HRs—
Sectite, Kingery (2), Quinanes (4).
New York 300 660—0 2 1

Milwankee 34 (2 mrnings 12); Boston 54 (2 prish 12), Assists: Sectite 51 (Ellis 9); Houston 50
souths; Kingery (2), Quinanes (4).
New York 300 660—0 2 1

Milwankee 34 22 prior 8-15 2-2 18. Rebounds: Milwankee 54 (Curnmings 12); Boston 54 (Parish 12), Assists: Milwankee 7 (E. Johnson 7).

Milwankee 34 29 18 25—98

Houston

10-16 7-2 27; Sampson 12-19 0-0 25.
Rebounds: Sectite 51 (Ellis 9); Houston 50
souths; Sectite 51 (Ellis 9); Houston 50
souths; Milwankee 34 (Curnmings 12); Boston 54 (Parish 12), Assists: Sectite 51 (Ellis 9); Houston 50
souths; Sectite 51 (Ellis 9); Houston 50
souths; Milwankee 34 (Curnmings 12); Boston 54 (Parish 12), Assists: Sectite 51 (Ellis 9); Houston 50
souths;
Wiffman 15-25 4-5 34. Wilkins 8-18 7-8 22; Loimbeer 7-10 6-6 20, Thomas 5-13 10-11 20, Johnson 6-14 5-6 17. Rebounds: Detroit 49 (Laimbeer 12); Alianto 47 (Willis 10). Assists: -MIGROP, 1-2. 921 808 308-4 10 2 159 500 80x-6 10 8 Johnson, Cerutti (2), Etchham (7) and DeWillis, Whitt (7); Leibrandt, Farr (7); Gleo-tea (9) and Quirt. W—Leibrandt, 4-1. — John-son, 1-3, 5v—Gleaton (1). HR—Teronte, Field-

Hockey

F C2).

Cerveland 516 188 803 8—5 18 8

Fexus 800 189 884 1—6 18 1

Swindell, Camacho (9), Cartino (9), Wills (9)

sod Dempsey: Mason. Moharcic (6). Hartis NHL Playoff Semifinals

cost Dertipley; McSon, McGorca (e), Trains (9), Williams (y) and Slupht, Porter (10). HRS—Cleveland, Castillo (2). Texas, Parrish (5).

NATIONAL LEAGUE
Son Francisco 818 866 838—18 12 1
St. Louis 806 823 867—6 13 6
Grant, Hopamaker (3), Gott (5), Garraits (4) Detroit 2 9 1—3
Edimentes 1 8 8—1
- Yzerman (4), Kacur (2), Galiam (6); Nilsson (4), Shots an seel: Defroit (on Fuhr) 8-7—24; Edimenton (an Stefan) 14-8-10—32,

St. Louis
Grant, Honomater (3), Gott (5), Gottel's (4)
and Metvin; Mathews, Soff (6), Dawley (7) and
Pagnazzt, W—Gerreits, 42, L—Mathews, 2-3,
NRL—Son Francisco, C.Davis (5), Speler (3),
Les Anseles

891 866 825 - 3 7 1
Chicosa

991 866 825 - 3 7 1
Chicosa

991 866 825 - 3 7 1
Chicosa

Welch and Sciascia; Marver, Noice (9) and
J.Davis, W—Welch, 4-1, L—Marver, 2-2, HR—
Los Angeles, Madiock (1).

Mostriell

308 861 199—4 11 1
Attanta

Gorber (8) and Virail, W—Tibbs, 2-4, L—Marver, 2-4, HR-Montreal Roines (3),
Mession

908 861 282—5 11 1
Philodelphia

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May 7: Detroit of Edmonton 1
Dorwin, 2-1, L—Rawter, 1-2,
Cincinstal

861 868 860 886—8 4 1
2-May 12: Mantreal of Philodelphia

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE FIMALS
May 9: Edmonton of Detroit
May 9: Edmonton of Detroit
May 11: Edmonton of Detroit
May 12: Edmonton of Detroit
May 13: Edmonton of Detroit
May 14: Edmonton of Detroit of May 13: Detroit of Edmonton of Detroit of May 14: Philodelphia o

NBA Playoff Schedule

Worthy 10-16 8-10 29, Johnson 8-16 9-10 25; Carroll 9-14-4-22, Floyd 7-132-319, Rebounds: Golden State 41 (Smith 11); Los Angeles 56

EASTERN CONFERENCE SEMIFINALS
May 5: Boston 111, Milwoukee 98
May 4: Milwoukee at Boston
May 8: Boston at Milwoukee
May 10: Boston at Milwoukee
z-May 12: Milwoukee at Boston 2 9 1—3 x-May 15: Boston at Milwoukee 1 9 6—1 x-May 17: Milwoukee at Boston

x-May 15: Atlanta at Defroit x-May 17: Defroit at Atlanta WESTERN CONFERENCE SEMIFINALS May 2: Seattle 111, Houston 106, OT May 5: Seattle 99, Houston 97 May 7: Houston at Seattle May 9: Houston at Seattle

x-May 12: Seattle at Houston x-May 14: Houston of Seattle x-May 16: Seattle at Houston May 5: L.A. Lakers 125, Galden State May 7: Golden State at L.A. Lakers May 9: L.A. Lakers at Golden State May 18: L.A. Lakers at Golden State x-May 12: Galden State of L.A. Lakers x-May 14: L.A. Lakers at Golden State x-May 16: Galden State at L.A. Lakers

Transition

BASEBALL American League
DETRO!T—Activated Kirk Gibson, out-DETROIT—Activated Kirk Glason, out-fielder, and Willie Hernandez, pitcher, Irom rehabilitation assignment, Traded Orlando Mercado, calcher, to Albaqueraue of the Po-cific Coast League for Botvino Gahraz Pitch-er, and assigned him to Glera Falls of the Eastern League. Assigned Bryon Kelly, pitch-

East Division

W L Pct. GB

20 5 . 200 —

15 . 9 . 225 4½

16 10 .415 4½

11 15 .403 9½

10 15 408 10 er, to Toledo of the American Associ er, to Toledo of the American Association.

All-WAUKEE—Recented Chartle of Before, contriber, from Deniver of the American Association. Optioned Mark Clard, pitcher, to Deniver of the Henry Johnson, pitcher, from the disobled list.

OAKLAND—Denioned Rick Rodrisees, pitcher, to Tocomo of the Pacific Costs League. Recolled Jerry Willard, colicher, from Tocomo.

Mathematical Service Association of the Pacific Costs League. Recolled Jerry Willard, colicher, from Tocomo.

Mathematical Service Association of Toronto-Standal John Brooky, Medicana.

ander, pitcher, to a one-year contract. Place Kan Grittey, outfletter, on the 15-day disables list. Recoiled Donryl Matter, outfletder, from Richmond of the international League, Transferred Andres Thomas, shortstop, from the 15-day disabled that to the 21-day disabled

W L Pci. GB CHICAGO—Placed Sleve Trout, pitcher, on the 15-day disabled, retroactive to Monday.

13 11, 542 14 May 4.

12 12 590 11/2 Shortyton, on the 15-day disabled list. Recalled 11 12 4/78 2 Shortyton, on the 15-day disabled list. Recalled 12 Wimbledon 2 Chelsen 1

18 16 333 51/2 Pacific Coast Legue.

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18 18 333 51/2 Pacific Coast Legue.

18 18 333 51/2 Pacific Coast Legue.

18 18 35/2 Pacific Coast Legue.

Twombly and Tim Cahill, centers; Lonnie Hooker, running back-wide receiver; Rick At-kinson and Ray Williams, defensive backs;

Portman Escort Agency firee-year contracts.

European Soccer

Mark Wasinger, Infielder, from Phoenix of the Pacific Coast League.

Pacific Coast League.

National Feathers League

DENVER—Sisted John Almonetti, offensive linemans: Kyle Ambrosa, Met Gerner, Street Internant References and Richard Reed, defensive linemans: Kelth Burnett and Sam Groody, wide receivers: K.C. Clark, Arnold Grisvous,

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(Continued from Page 18)

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ZURICH - NATHALIE ESCORT SERVICE 01/47 55 82 ** ZUR!CH **

NHL's highest-scoring team. 1-0 lead, Stefan was beaten for the only time, by Kent Nilsson's rebound shot on a power

goalic Grant Fuhr. The rest of the game belonged to Stefan and a clutch-and-grab defense that killed four of five power plays.

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A Day in the Life of Ollie

WASHINGTON — The hard-est thing to believe is that Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North "I'm flying them in with Bud was able to do all the things he is said to have done in the last few years. The mind boggles at how he kept all those balls in the air.

I can just imagine a simple day in Jerusalem?" the life of this gung-ho marine.
Fawn, I have to go to China

tomorrow to pick up some guns for the contras. Book me on a Pan Am flight to Beijing. . . . Hold it a minute. I just found a note here that the Poles will see

siles we're trying to buy. Fix my ticket so I can stop in Warsaw on

my way back from Beijing."
"But Ollie, you can't go to China temorrow. You're scheduled to brief all the contributors of the freedom fighting foundation at the Kennedy Center.

"I'll talk 10 them at breakfast and fly to China in the afternoon." "You're booked in Miami in the morning to address the anti-Castro Cubans. You were going to do that on your way to Grenada. The anti-Castro meeting is important because they're trying to raise money to invade Cuba." п

"I'il do that after Poland. By the way. I have to stop off in Geneva to arrange financing for arms we're

Rush Hour Verse

In Time With the Trains The Associated Press

LONDON - Battling to make will?" themselves heard over the noise of the rush hour. 12 poets read their works at London's Waterloo rail- · road station Tuesday night to anything else you want me to do?"
launch a promotion program for "Maybe I'll test Star Wars after launch a promotion program for contemporary verse in Britain.

Called "Poetry Live" and organized by the Poetry Society and the the other line. They want to know if Book Trust, the eight-day program involves 250 poets taking part in 300 events across Britain. Poetry "Okay, but tell them to ge Live" will culminate in an international gathering of poets at London's Albert Hall on May 12.

UOY TIAWA

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THE RELATION BETWEEN the development of conflict & terrorism by Dr. Re-on Morre, President of Mohamsh International University, USA Conference reld on Friday 8th May - 8:30 pm of Sofle Comus Medica, 60 8th de la Tour Mohamsh Price Process
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McFarlane after I meet with a Saudi Arabian, an Iranian and an Israeli businessman in Jerusalem."

"You want to fly from Geneva to "Yes, because that's my takeoff point for Tehran."

"Didn't you promise to race in the America's Cup in Australia this

"I haven't forgotten. What time is my briefing with the president?"
"It's Friday at 2 o'clock."

"I'll be back for that unless I go underground in Italy to infiltrate the Red Brigade."

"What are you going to tell the president?" "I'm not going to tell him anything. He just wants to be assured

everything is going to be all right." "Óllie, did you know you were scheduled to rewire the entire U.S. Embassy in Moscow on Friday?" "Don't worry, Fawn. I'll take the red-eye back from Tehran."

"You have a PTA meeting on Friday and your wife said she'll kill you if you miss it."

"It seems to me I'm also con-ducting the National Symphony Orchestra that night."

"That's next week. This week you're slated to give the definitive lecture on brain surgery at the Na-tional Academy of Sciences." 'Wasn't I supposed to ride a

horse in the Kentucky Derby?" "No they scratched you when they heard you were going to race in the Indianapolis 500. Ollie, you're doing too much."

"Fawn, whoever heard of a Marine doing too much? We have wars to win, communists to kill and presidents to save. If I don't keep this whole thing together who

"You're so strong, Ollie. Is there lunch,

"Ollie, the Supreme Court is on you'll write the majority decision "Okay, but tell them to get the

transcript over pronto. I have a yen to parachute into Libya and give Gadhafi a piece of my mind.

Old Pro on the Violin at 10

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

PARIS — When Stefan Milenkovic struck the opening chord of a Tartini violin sonato at his Paris debut last week, it was already his 424th recital although he is only 10.

Attired in miniature white evening dress, complete with tail coat, and standing barely higher than the accompanying piano, the Yu-goslav child prodigy played through a de-manding program of Brahms, Corelli, Faure and Kreisler with a technique, an innate sense of musicality and a total self-confidence that have amazed and delighted European music critics and audiences since he first performed

in public at the age of 3.
Paris was no exception. The audience here gave an immense ovation to the tiny, solemn figure on the stage, who bowed deeply to each corner of the Auditorium des Halles after each piece and returned three times at the end to play encores with his mother, who accompanies him on the piano.

Americans will get their first chance to hear him play at the Newport Music Festival on July 16, and a New York debut is planned in November.

In a way, child prodigies are disconcerting to listen to, and even more so to meet, because it seems unnatural that a still immature human being should be able to play serious

music with the maturity of an adult. Yet they are a fact of musical life: Mozart was playing and composing at 4. Beethoven played in public at 8 and published compositions at 10, Chopin performed at 9, Richard Strauss wrote his first polka at 6.

The older of two sons of professional musicians. Stefan was born in Belgrade in 1977 and began to show an interest in music at the age of 2. "It was a game for me," he said in Serbo-Croatian during an interview here in which his father acted as interpreter. Like any less-gifted 10-year-old, he fidgeted on a sofa while his parents did most of the talking, and he eventually ran off upstairs to play with some newly acquired French toys. Music apart, his interests, he said, are

"skateboards, video games and bicycles but not in any special order." As for musical tastes, he insisted he likes just about everything, "Rock, Paganini, Scott Joplin, they're all my favorites." he said.

Stefan's father, Zoran Milenkovic, a violin teacher, devised a special course for him, gradually increasing his practice time by five minutes every three months until now he plays for two and half hours a day.

The violin was a natural instrument for him to start on, his father pointed out, because small models exist for young children. Stefan now plays on a borrowed three-quar-ter-size instrument built in 1790 by the Gag-



Stefan Milenkovic rehearsing in Paris, with his mother at the piano.

head so vigorously when asked if memorizing and Switzerland. He has made two longmusic is difficult that it is clear the question seems almost without meaning to him.

So far, Stefan's life story has been one of concerts, prizes, study and applause. "He is so used to seeing himself on TV and in the papers, he's immune to fame," his father said. He's just not aware of it anymore."

After playing on television at the age of 3, Stefan won the Yugoslav national competition for young violinists at 6. At 7, he was the youngest entrant and the outright winner of the Jaroslav Kocian competition for young violinists in Prague.

In 1985, he was invited to play at the Bolshoi Theater in Moscow, where his father said the Russians at first idolized him but then showed signs of jealousy. Stefan turns up his nose at Moscow, too, saying he was liano family of violin makers in Naples.

The gift of perfect pitch enables him to unavailability of comic books. Other concert upset by the lack of toys in the shops and the recognize any note or key. And he shakes his tours have taken him to Belgium, Spain, Italy

playing records in Yugoslavia, including one of the Mendelssohn concerto.

For Stefan, being a child prodigy means attending a special music high school in Bel-grade, where he studies harmony and composition as well as practicing the violin and doing his regular studies. Vacations, increasingly, are spent on tour accompanied by the whole family, including his 7-year-old broth-

er, Philip, who shows little interest in music. Soon, Stefan faces a musical rite of passage - the move to a full-size instrument. He will get a first taste of what this involves this year in Cremona, Italy, where he has been invited to play on a Stradivarius that once belonged to Paganini.

Curiously, for all his technical brilliance, Paganini was almost a late developer by the standards of Stefan Milenkovic: history records that he was 11 by the time he gave his first public recital.

PEOPLE

Cannes Festival Opens

opens Thursday, and the festival laged children. films will be shown during the 13day extravaganza on the French
Riviera. Nineteen feature films
from 10 countries will compete for
the Golden Palm award, and a starthe Golden Palm award, and a stardinners, exhibitions and galas. The French actor-singer Yves Montand a film actor's love affair in Rome with a young actress, will open the feature competition. A 40th anniversary film with clips from 72 features presented at the festival since its start in 1946 will be shown on May 13, and a tribute to Sir Alec nness, with a dinner attended expected in record numbers. They include: the Academy award-winner Paul Newman on hand to present his "Glass Menagerie," starliams drama; Mickey Rourke and Faye Dunaway, the heroes of Bar-bet Schroeder's "Barfly"; the novring Ryan O'Neal and Isabella Ros- property. sellini; and Disne Keston, making

Paul Simon has announced that he and 24 South African musicians will perform nine additional "Graceland '87" concerts in eight American cities. One third of the proceeds from the concerts, which begin June 15 in Atlanta and end July 2 at Madison Square Garden in New York, will go to a fund created by the Reverend Allan Boesak, a South African anti-apartheid leader, to aid detained and imprisoned children in South Africa. Another third is to be donated to the United Negro College Fund. The city dedicated to aiding hungry. Jamesz Stefanowicz of Poland

her Cannes debut as a director with

"Heaven," and Mia Farrow, the

star of Woody Allen's "Radio

Davs.

The 40th Cannes Film Festival borneless, abused and disadvan-

Taylor, Gerard Departieu, Marcello Mastroianni and Anthony Quinn, will be on hand for all studded list of international film tie's said. "Study for Portrait II." triend, the art critic David Systes, was bought by the Swiss art dealer Jan Krugier, who also bought a second Bacon painting for \$1.43 million. The 1963 painting. "White Car Crashing 19 Times." beads the international jury named to judge the competition. "A Man in Love," Diane Kurys's film about sold for \$660,000, the highest price ever for a work by the painter.

The Saudi billionaire Adnan Khashoggi's luxury yacht Nabila was searched by police Tuesday in the French Riviera port of Antibes, hours after a search of his villa in nearby Cannes, a source told by the Prince and Princess or Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales, will be held on May 15. Agence France Press. The Strategy Wales Wal belong to the former Philippine president Ferdinand Marcos. The Philippine investigator Ramon Diaz said Monday in Washington ring his wife Joanne Woodward and the search had been ordered after a witness testified that paintings taken from Marcos's property in New York were now in Khashoggi's vil-la Manila obtained confiscation elist Norman Mailer, who, at 63.

has come up with his second film,
Tough Guys Don't Dance," starfar failed to turn up any Marcos

> Elizabeth Taylor has donated a gold and diamond ring to be sold at a charity auction June 1 to help AIDS victims. Christie's in London said Tuesday. A spokeswoman said Christie's will also be selling furniture, paintings and designer dresses specially created for the auction by the British designers Bruce Oldfield, Jasper Conran, Zandra Rhodes, and Elizabeth and David

The violinist Henryk Szerveg was presented Wednesday with the Cross of Merit one of Poland's highest awards, for his services to A Polish culture and international reremaining third is to be awarded to lations. The decoration was bea municipal charity in each concert stowed in Paris by Ambassador

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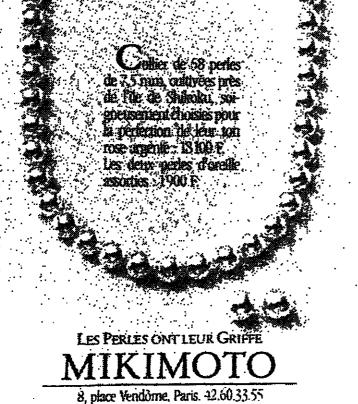
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